The Weather

Today and Sunday—Cloudy, cooler, light scattered showers.
Sun rises Sunday 5:20. Sets 9:42. Light vehicles by 10:02.
Edmonton Temperatures — Friday, Maximum, 83 above; Saturday, Minimum, 46 above.

Edmonton Bulletin

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN PUBLIC SERVICE

Wheat Close

SATURDAY

WINNIPEG CLOSING—May, 79⅝; July, 80¾.

CHICAGO CLOSING — July, 1.20⅝-1.21; Sept., 1.23⅝; Dec., 1.26¼-¾.

SIXTY-SECOND YEAR | THREE SECTIONS—36 PAGES | EDMONTON, ALBERTA—SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1942 | SINGLE COPY, 5 CENTS

New Zealand Leads World In Social Security Field

Old-Age Pensions Provided At Reasonable Rate For All Persons Over 60 Years Age

OTTAWA, May 23. — (CP) — Both Canada and the United States have yet to realize the full issue of the war, Hon. Walter Nash, New Zealand minister to the United States, told members of the House of Commons reconstruction committee yesterday.

At a special meeting, attended by a large number of members of the house, Mr. Nash outlined his dominion's social security plan, its war aims and something of its post-war plans.

The New Zealander was given an enthusiastic reception and was told by Pensions Minister Mackenzie that his dominion was blazing the trail for democracies in the field of social security.

Three Principles Govern War Effort

Mr. Nash urged immediate action on post-war problems and said winning of the peace "between 1944 and 1950" would be harder than winning the war.

Three principles governed New Zealand's war effort, he said. The dominion was determined that no one who went away to fight or to serve should be any worse off because of their service; that no one should benefit by staying at home, and that no one should profit by supplying the essentials of war.

Alongside a fighting policy New Zealand had developed a social security system making the care of persons unable to care for themselves a collective responsibility. The system provided for care of the aged, the young and the ailing.

Tells Provisions Of Old-Age Pensions

Mr. Nash outlined the provisions made for old-age pensions which are provided at 60 years. A married couple of more than 60 received £3 a week. These married couples were allowed to own their own homes and have up to £500 in the bank and a private income not exceeding £1 a week, he said.

Aid was provided for widows and their children and pensions for invalids and their dependents. Under a family benefit plan, mothers in small income families received six shillings for each child and maternity service was provided by the state. Doctors received £5 5s. for each maternity case attended and the mother was given nursing service for two weeks or allowed to attend a hospital.

A steadily declining birthrate had been checked since the plan came into effect and it was believed that freedom from financial worry was an important factor.

Best Average Living in World

"I believe we have got the best average living standard of any country in the world," he continued. "That is what we are defending. The Labor government feels that everything is at stake in that field as in every other field."

The minister apologized for speaking bluntly on the attitude of Canada and the United States in the war.

"I think that neither in this country nor in the United States is the full issue of this war understood. We shall go back 100 years if we lose, and we can lose," he said.

Without careful planning the past-war world provided opportunity for greater economic chaos than the world had ever seen.

Of the island dominion's population of 1,641,000 there were 147,000 men on active service in New Zealand or overseas, 63,000 in home guard units training in their spare time, and an additional 29,000 who would go into full time service next month, Mr. Nash said.

In New Zealand every unmarried man between the ages of 18 and 41 and every married man between 18 and 31, irrespective of the number of children, who was passed as physically fit, was in camp, Mr. Nash said. All men between 18 and 66 were required to register so the government might determine what duties they might perform. He said 60,000 women were serving in auxiliary services.

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Interpreting War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Associated Press Staff Writer

London reports, credited to a Nazi broadcast, of a Russian break through south of Lake Ilmen lack confirmation, but that region covers so sensitive a junction point for German left flank communications that a Soviet thrust there might be expected.

Russian forces both north and south of the lake have been within 120 miles or less of the Pskov gateway for many weeks. It was through that gateway, just south of the Peipus Lake system on the old Russian-Esthonian frontier, that the German legions crashed last year to lay siege to Leningrad and overrun northwestern Russia.

Through Pskov, or close by, pass half a score of railroads and roads from the west and south to fan out north and east.

It is the hub of the communica-

Continued on Page 2, Col. 6

Severe Quake

BOGOTA, Colombia, May 23. — (AP)—Virtually all buildings in the town of Girardot were damaged by an earthquake yesterday, a dispatch to the newspaper Espectador said. (Girardot has a population of about 13,000.)

Vichy-Nazi Parleys Halt

MR. JUSTICE EWING'S MINE REPORT FINDS:

Violation Of Act Caused Nordegg Disaster

Edmonton Sailors Enjoy Furlough Home



Back home again after months spent patrolling the perilous North Atlantic lifeline, with ships of His Majesty's Royal Canadian Navy, the six stalwart tars shown above smile their pleasure at being back in Edmonton. The six have been through a whole lot, including a terrific hurricane off the coast of Iceland, since they last were in Edmonton. In the front row, from left to right, are: AB. E. J. O'Gorman, Leading Stoker Donald Mitchell, and Petty Officer Stoker J. E. Smith. In the back row, left to right, are: AB. Tom Campbell, AB. Harvey Griggs and AB. R. W. Helm. (See story on Page 19.)

Dr. McGugan Is Named Head Of Hospital Here

Appointment of Dr. A. C. McGugan, assistant deputy minister of health and provincial director of communicable diseases, as superintendent of the University Hospital is announced by Dr. R. T. Washburn, who is retiring June 30 next due to ill-health, was announced Saturday by the hospital board.

Chairman of the board is G. R. F. Kirkpatrick, while Thomas Cox is acting secretary.

Dr. McGugan will assume his new position July 1.

A graduate of the University of Alberta and the University of Toronto, Dr. McGugan came to Alberta on October 26, 1929, as director of the division of communicable diseases, provincial department of health.

In 1934 he was appointed assistant deputy minister of health under Dr. M. R. Bow, deputy minister. From 1934 to 1938 Dr. McGugan was on the staff of the Ponoka Mental Institute.

He returned to Edmonton in 1939 as medical inspector of hospitals, assistant deputy minister of health and director of communicable diseases.

Dr. Washburn was appointed superintendent of the hospital in May, 1919, the institution at that time being operated by the Department of Soldiers' Re-Establishment.

In 1922 the hospital was taken over by the University of Alberta, and Dr. Washburn has continued in his position up to the present time, with the exception of a period from October, 1939 to June, 1940 when he was overseas with the Canadian forces.

He is retiring due to ill-health.

Refunding Meet Expected To Be Held Next Week

Proposed refunding of Alberta debentures totalling $121,000,000 now in the hands of the public will be discussed by the Alberta Debt Refunding Committee at the conference at the legislative buildings next week.

The meeting has been tentatively called for May 27. It was originally scheduled for May 22, but the federal government was requested to postpone the conference one week to give bondholders' representatives an opportunity to name a spokesman for Alberta bondholders resident in the British Isles. The spokesman will attend the meeting. The government consented to this request.

Hon. Solon E. Low, provincial treasurer, is chairman of the committee.

LONDON, May 23.—(CP)—King George of Greece will visit the United States in June and will most likely visit Canada before returning to Britain, the British Broadcasting Corporation reported yesterday.

3-YEAR SENTENCE

Jury Returns Verdict Of Manslaughter In Murder Charge Against Bennett

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin

RED DEER, May 23.—Charles H. Bennett, aged Rocky Mountain House farmer, on trial before Mr. Justice T. M. Tweedie in supreme court here for the murder of his son-in-law, Theodore DeVitt in 1938, was found guilty of manslaughter Friday and sentenced to serve three years in the penitentiary, less the four months he has been confined to Fort Saskatchewan jail since his arrest.

The six-man jury returned the verdict on the lesser count after one hour and 35 minutes deliberation. A strong recommendation for leniency accompanied the verdict.

In passing sentence his lordship remarked that there were many extenuating circumstances connected with the case and that he was taking these into consideration in determining the penalty.

Asked if he had anything to say before sentence was passed, Bennett declared that the four months he had spent in the cells seemed like a year. Mr. Justice Tweedie then passed sentence, adding that the four months would be deducted from the term.

ACCUSED RELIEVED

The accused was seen to heave a sigh of relief as the case came to a close and a smile appeared on his lips as he was led away to the cells.

The trial, which was the outcome of a killing which had remained a closely guarded secret for nearly four years, lasted five days during which 11 witnesses were called by the crown.

The trial revealed a story of a large family living in an isolated, lonely district in the foothills of the Rockies and menaces existence. The raising of a family of 10 children, nine of whom are still living, though only the two young boys, Howard and Jimmie are at home now.

It told a story of a long feud existing between the accused man, his family, and that of the dead man, Theodore DeVitt, which had steadily grown from the day when Florence DeVitt, nee Florence Bennett died in the Red Deer hospital in May, 1936 from a bullet wound, to the culminating point on August 1st, 1938, when DeVitt was shot to death and buried—the secret of which was kept in the hearts of that unlucky family for almost four long weary years.

CASE FOR CROWN

In summing up the case for the crown and the defence, the two lawyers, Mr. C. H. Blanchard, K.C., and Mr. J. F. McClure gave two outstanding addresses. Mr. Blanchard said that it had been established beyond a peradventure of a doubt that DeVitt had come to his death at the hands of the accused. The evidence of Jimmie, even though he was only 11 years of age, proved the charge, he said.

Defence counsel told the jury: "You have a man prematurely old —suffering the torments and horrors of the damned. This old gentleman had the death of his daughter on his mind since 1936 at what he thought was at the hands of DeVitt. He was harassed by domestic troubles with a large family to bring up."

Tears came to the accused's eyes as he sat in the prisoner's box listening to his counsel's plea for his life.

In closing his appeal, the counsel said that "this man's span of life now is pretty low, and the accused was entitled to any benefit of doubt."

Goering's Plea For Production Increase Fails

LONDON, May 23.—(CP)—Goering's plea for increased production from German workers seems to have "fallen upon deaf ears," the British Broadcasting Corporation commented last night.

Instead of co-operating to increase production, said the BBC, gardeners and charwomen in some parts of Germany are refusing to work unless their employers furnish food without demanding ration coupons in exchange.

"A general and systematic disregard of the provisions of the Mines Act," resulted in the mine disaster at Nordegg, Alta., on October 31, 1941, when 29 miners were killed as a result of a gas explosion in No. 3 mine operated by Brazeau Collieries Ltd.

This was the finding of Mr. Justice A. F. Ewing, of the Supreme Court of Alberta, who was appointed by the provincial government as a commissioner under the Public Inquiries Act to make an investigation of the mine explosion.

Submitted to the provincial government last week, Mr. Justice Ewing's report was released to the public Saturday by Hon. N. E. Tanner, minister of lands and mines.

The minister had no comment to make on the contents of the report.

DISREGARD OF PROVISIONS

"The accident was not due primarily to any isolated negligent act of any individual but rather to a general and systematic disregard of the provisions of the Mines Act, which disregard was altogether likely to result sooner or later in an explosion," the commissioner states in his report.

In his statement on his conclusions as to the presence of gas, the commissioner finds "That each and every report made in pursuance of Section 127 (of the Mines Act) for a long period prior to the accident contained a statement of fact that there were no noxious or inflammable gases in the mine at the time of inspection before the shift began work; that each report was signed by one of the fire-bosses and initialled by the succeeding fireboss and by the pitboss, and in most cases by the mine manager; that this statement was often, if not always, untrue in fact and I cannot avoid the conclusion that it was known to be untrue by all those who signed or initialled it."

With reference to inspections of No. 3 mine by the provincial government mine inspector, the commissioner states that, "If fire-bosses were willing to sign untrue reports as to gas and to prepare the mine in advance for inspection and also to fire shots without inspection—as apparently most, if not all of them, were—then no periodic inspections by an outside inspector could have been of much avail to avert a disaster such as this."

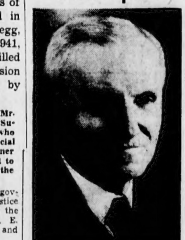
With reference to evidence of gas conditions in the mine, the report states, "The evidence seems to establish conclusively, however, that the disaster was the result of a gas explosion which occurred in room 13 of the fourth left water level."

NO INSPECTION

It is further stated: "While the immediate cause of the disaster was the explosion in room 13, the secondary and more real cause was the failure of the pitboss who fired the

Continued on Page 3, Col. 1

Files Report



Mr. Justice A. F. Ewing, Royal Commissioner inquiring into the Nordegg mine disaster, whose report was issued Saturday by the provincial government.

The Bulletin Will Publish Monday, May 25

As a service to its many readers in Edmonton and throughout northern and central Alberta, The Bulletin will publish regular editions on Monday, May 25, which is a statutory holiday.

Members of The Bulletin staff will be at their desks on that day to bring all the complete news picture from the many war fronts. Dominion, provincial and local news happenings will also be fully covered, as well as the latest events in the world of sport.

Look for your copy of The Bulletin on Monday.

PROPAGANDA FRONT

Japs Follow Axis Pattern Of Terror

By WILLIAM L. SHIRER

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The purposes of the war that is being fought along the propaganda front are many. Adolf Hitler has frankly said what his are—to attack the enemy from within, confusing, dividing and finally demoralizing him. That was what he did to France with terrifying success. That is what he is trying to do to us, so far without success.

The first step in the process is to spread confusion. And it is natural that the Japanese, who picked up their propaganda technique from Dr. Paul Joseph Goebbels, should have concentrated their propaganda on trying to create confusion in our midst. It seems to me that they have completely failed.

They got off to a fair start with Pearl Harbor by exaggerating our losses there. But as those were, they were not nearly so devastating as Tokyo claimed. And yet, despite the word of our Navy and even that of the President, there were many Americans who could not drown their suspicion that we had lost more battleships at Pearl Harbor than our government admitted. You heard the suspicion aired in a thousand smoking rooms in a thousand trains as you went up and down this country. Men chewed at their cigars and said uneasily: "What's Washington going to tell us the truth about those battleships?" And some in the presence of this writer added: "If you ask me, we lost 'em all." That was what Tokyo kept screaming over the Axis radio. It wasn't true, but it confused a lot of people. And it made some others uneasy.

PERPLEXITY BROADCAST

Probably not only a lot of people but also quite a few American officials were more than perplexed by a Japanese broadcast which suddenly burst over the air at 10:45 on the morning of May 8, shortly after the fall of Corregidor. It came from Manila and what was introduced as the voice of General Jonathan M. Wainwright was heard to order all American and Filipino forces still fighting to surrender to the Japanese.

Some American technicians monitoring the broadcast believed it was the voice of the American commander. Others doubted it. There is reason to believe the latter were right. And yet many in Washington, knowing the terrible plight of General Wainwright and the kind of savage pressure which the Japs would put on him to do just this sort of thing, were uneasy. This was repeated in an official communique that day.

To make the confusion worse, the Japanese followed up the broadcast by announcing that General Masaharu Homma would not accept Wainwright's surrender unless it included all American-Filipino forces on all the islands. General Homma? Most of us thought he was dead. Probably he was. But it was clever propaganda technique to resurrect him.

Confusing the enemy is only one objective of the propaganda war. It might be useful to look at it in its larger aspect. What is psychological warfare? The experts who have evolved it define it as follows:

1—To keep up the morale of your own people to the highest possible pitch in order to assure the successful prosecution of the war.

2—To cause confusion, division and demoralization in the land of the enemy in order to break down his ability to resist.

3—To increase your prestige, and diminish your enemy's, in the neutral lands.

Now it is obvious that psychological warfare won't win the war alone. As Elmer Davis, a man who keeps both feet firmly planted on the ground, remarked the other day, "We're not going to beat the Germans by merely worrying them." What political warfare will do, however, is to hasten the victory which in the end must be won by military

Continued on Page 2, Col. 3

Caused By Rebuff Of Hitler Aide

By RALPH HEINZEN

VICHY, May 23.—(UP)—A contemptuous rebuff of one of Adolf Hitler's closest aides by Gen. Henri Giraud, French war hero who escaped from a German war-prisoner fortress, has resulted in paralysis of all negotiations between Vichy and Germany, it was learned today.

At a dramatic conference here he persisted in his refusal to return to Germany except in exchange for 500,000 French war prisoners. He told Otto Rahn, Hitler's secret counsellor, that he would not trust the word of any German and specially would not trust Rahn.

Rahn left hurriedly for Paris last night and chief of government Pierre Laval, left with him ostensibly to attend the funeral of General Baudrillart.

WANTED TO MAKE "DEAL"

Rahn came here to try to induce Giraud to return to the Koenigstein fortress, from which he escaped by sliding down a rope he made himself of odds and ends.

He wanted to make a deal, to "uphold the honor of the German army," by which Giraud would return to Germany and then be released along with between 70,000 and 80,000 French war prisoners.

Rahn promised also that additional prisoners would be granted three weeks' leaves, to see their families, if they would promise to return to Germany, and that all French prisoners working for Germany would be removed from barbed-wired camps and given the status of foreign volunteer workers.

KEITEL FAVORED PAROLE

Rahn made it known that Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel, chief of the German high command, had demanded that all Vichy-German negotiations be suspended until the German army got "full satisfaction" by Giraud's return.

It was Keitel's desire that on his return Giraud should be paroled. This would mean giving his word of honor not to oppose Germany during the war, and this Giraud stoutly refuses to do.

It was understood that neither Petain nor Laval had pressed him to accept the German offer.

Rahn is a mystery man, now attached to the German delegation in Paris. It was he who fomented the Arab revolt in Iraq, arranging for German planes to cross Vichy Syria, with the result that Britain after suppressing the revolt seized Syria itself.

QUITE A SCHEMER

He flies a special plane which has a radio transmitter by which he communicates direct with Hitler. A six-footer, he likes to translate poetry.

Rahn is one of the chief instigators of moves by which Vichy would attack French colonial territory held by the Free French. The Vichy government fever has approved German plans for such a campaign.

Gleanings From Today's Want Ads

(Turn to Pages 12 and 13)

LOST—Small black suede purse containing lady's watch with closed face, gold chain, four American dollars, and two $3.00 bills. Reward. Ph. (Heading 12—Lost, Found)

ONE Hoover and attachments, bargain for cash. (Heading 30—For Sale Misc.)

ENGLISH building puppies with registration papers. (Heading 32—Dogs, Pets)

RELIABLE willing worker, splendid opportunity for advancement, older men can qualify. Apply (Heading 16—Male Help Wtd.)

ROOM for business or working person, work car rent if desired. Apply (Heading 66—Furnished Rooms)

IMMEDIATE possession, four room house, oak floors, plumbing, gas furnace, insulated. Ph. (Heading 66—Houses for Sale)

Deaths Recorded Today

Collyer, John Newton
Grenier, Eugene Arthur
Murray, James H.
Stebbidge, Mrs. Elizabeth
Hober, Helmer G.
Lund, Einar Marrius
Stewart, Mrs. Frances Anne

LIVE BULLETS INCREASE HAZARDS

Intense British Battle Drill Exceeds War's Ferocity

Officers, Men Smash Way Through Flaming Pits In Gruelling Training Test

LONDON, May 23.—(CP)—Loudspeakers blared out a chant of hate as soldiers, soaked from wading through water, crawled under barbed wire entanglements while live bullets zinged a few inches over their heads.

They raced through flaming pits, were showered with sheep's blood as they jabbed with bayonets at dummy figures, and blinded by smoke bombs hurled at their feet.

Richard Sharp, British Broadcasting Corporation observer, told of watching such training as majors, captains, lieutenants and sergeant majors, under command of a 21-year-old lieutenant-colonel, were put through a four day course at one of Britain's new battle schools.

In this most realistic of all army drill, soldiers, dressed alike and treated alike, with no marks of rank, learn to hate and kill under conditions veterans of the First Great War say are worse than they'd ever find on the battlefield.

"As soon as we walked into the parkland in front of the country house where the school is quartered, we saw 20 men running slowly and heavily up a slope toward us," Sharp said in an account of his visit.

"Around them, three or four instructors pranced and skipped, gesticulating with short sticks, and shouting hoarsely: 'Hurry, hurry, hurry. On, on. There are Huns at the top of the hill. Get at them. Kill them, hurry. They'll get you if you don't get them. On, on.' . . .

GRUESOME SCENE

"This is what the men had been through that morning. First a lecture on hate, delivered in the hayroom, hung with photographs from occupied Europe of starving people and sick people and dead people bones and heaps . . .

"After the lecture the men, with rifles, bayonets and packs, had run a mile of race. . . . And all the time there was an awful racket; instructors yelling, loud speakers yelling: 'On, on, kill, kill.' There and there in odd corners were sandbags with bits of meat on them. An instructor would point excitedly to one of these and say, 'There's a German —kill him.'

"Another hazard was a cottage filled with booby-traps and supposed Germans. . . .

—V—

Military Order

SAINT JOHN, N.B., May 23 — (CP)—Excerpt from a district military order:

"Recently a sergeant-major was seen walking arm in arm with a private soldier. This practice must cease, however attractive the C.W.A.C. volunteer may be."

Japs Follow Axis Pattern Of Propaganda

Continued from Page One

arms. And in hastening it, it will save lives.

PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

Phychological warfare, it must be pointed out is not a professor's pastime which can be carried out successfully by a handful of civilian academics. It does not seem to have been fully realized in this country yet that war on the propaganda front, to be effective, must be an integral part of military operations. As Chester J. Rolo puts it in his book, "Radio Goes to War," in a discussion of Nazi tactics:

"The concept of propaganda as a branch of warfare separate and distinct from these operations generally regarded as 'military' was discarded, as was the concept of purely military operations. In their place appeared the concept of total war—silleout warfare waged simultaneously on the physical and psychological battlefronts, a perfectly integrated weapon of men, machines and ideas of bombs dropped from the sky and bombs for the mind projected through the air by powerful radio stations. In the strategy of total war the Nazis have brought men and machines into play as a last resort, or to strike the decisive blow after the ground has been well prepared by other weapons in their armory."

Colonel Blau, who struck this correspondent as being one of the most efficient officers on the German general staff and who has published in psychological warfare, has continually stressed the importance of integrating intellectual warfare with the other branches of war. Before the present conflict broke out he wrote:

NEW PILLARS OF VICTORY

"War has become three-dimensional. Today it is waged in military, economic and psychological spheres. Political victory, not determined by superior performance of arms alone, now rests on several pillars. Military efficiency is but one of them. The others are superiority in intellectual warfare and competitive power in economic warfare. If co-coordinated as they are with war aims and methods, these three elements, together make the total war. They, in turn, demand an entirely new approach to the human element in war and a new type of organization if total war is to be prosecuted with the efficiency that makes for ultimate success."

Note that these are not the views of a harmless theorist but of a hard-boiled, realistic German officer, a veteran of the last World War, who played one of the leading roles in preparing German psychological warfare and in prosecuting it in this war.

Radio is the most potent of the weapons of the war on minds, but it is by no means the only one. During the campaign in the West, Hitler often resorted to the use of arms themselves, not to smash a military objective by the sheer power of explosives but to gain it by striking terror; that is to say, by what is psychological blow. Sometimes just the threat of terror by armed action achieved the objective. There were two excellent examples of this policy in the first week of the western campaign.

THE DUTCH OFFENSIVE

On May 13, 1940, five days after the offensive began, the German high command threatened to bomb Brussels unless all troop movements through the Belgian capital stopped immediately. The motive of terror in this threat was plainly evident in the wording of the high command's communique, which was undoubtedly written by Hitler. It said: "If the Belgian government wishes to save Brussels from the horrors of war, it must immediately put a stop to troop movements in the city."

The classic example of striking terror by aerial action was of course the bombing of Rotterdam after the Dutch had surrendered the city. Even if the Dutch had not surrendered, there was no strictly military purpose in bombing the centre of the city, where most of the houses of business were located. The sole purpose of using dive bombers in this instance was to terrify the Dutch to a point where they would surrender not only the city—this they had done—but their whole country. And by threatening to wipe out the remaining three big Dutch cities, The Hague, Utrecht and Amsterdam, as he had wiped out Rotterdam, Hitler succeeded in obtaining a complete surrender. It was a good example of his long-worked-out strategy of terror.

ANOTHER EXAMPLE

Another example was the machine-gunning of refugees fleeing along the roads of Belgium and northern France. Probably no other factor contributed more to the lessening of the morale of the retreating Belgian and French troops than the sight of the terrorized refugees panicking up and down a highway after an attack by German bombers. If you were a soldier, it was bad enough having the bombings yourself. It was unbearable to see your women-folk and your children being slaughtered by them. No one understood this more clearly than Hitler. That was why he did it—"with ice-cold calculation"—as he once said.

But if Hitler learned how to strike psychological blows by the use of armed force, he also developed the technique of making psychological weapons do the work of cannon and tanks and troops and planes. Some days before the blow fell in the west on May 10, 1940, the German press and radio began a campaign to make the world, and especially, the enemy, believe that the next German offensive would be in the Balkans. This was a classic diversion, but carried out by new weapons.

As German officers pointed out to us afterward: to have carried out this feint in the Balkans in part wars, they would have had to employ a considerable number of troops, guns, tanks and planes. In the spring of 1940 the press and radio, aided by German agents in neutral capitals who fed the world press rumors about a German move in the Balkans, were sufficient. It was a significant accomplishment on the propaganda front.

F.D.R. Sees Sub Problem Easier

WASHINGTON, May 23.—(AP)—President Roosevelt declared last night that the problem of Axis submarines "is being solved" although he made no secret of the fact that the inroads on United Nations' shipping still are serious.

In a Maritime Day statement issued through the Maritime Commission, Mr. Roosevelt said, "we have been, we still are, confronted with a serious shortage of ships to carry the essentials of war" and that "submarines of the Axis aggressors have taken a heavy toll."

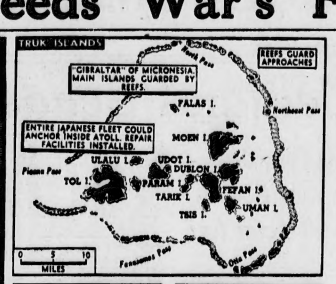
"But that problem, like others confronting us, is being solved," he asserted. "Our ships are going through, and will continue to go through in growing numbers."

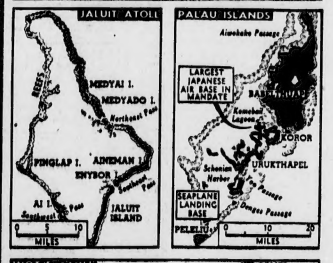
At a press conference earlier, he was asked whether the ship sinking situation is not still "pretty serious" and he replied, "oh my, yes."

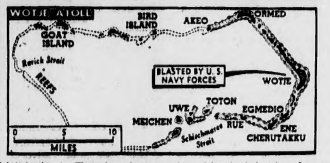
—V—

The area of the moon's surface is about four times that of Europe, or more than 14,000,000 square miles.









Long before Nipponese gunners began shooting back at Americans the steel Americn firms sold Japan, the U.S. helped hand over to the Japanese the bases that made their present offensive possible.

The islands of Micronesia—the Carolines, Marshalls and Marianas—weren't considered important when they were given to Japanese mandate a quarter-century ago. History has already recorded that the powers agreeing to the mandate sharpened the razor that would be used to try to cut their own throats.

These islands stretch 3,000 miles east and west, they extend 1,300 miles north of the equator in the western Pacific. There are more than 2,000 of them, ranging from pinpoints of coral to considerable chunks of ground.

The Marianas form the stem of an inverted "T" close to the main islands of Japan proper. The Carolines and the Marshalls cross the "T" at the equator. It's a sweet strategic set-up, and the Japs who took the mandate gift lost no time in converting it to deadly purpose.

* * * *

Here's what the mandated island bases have done for Japan already:

It's generally accepted that the sneak punch attack on Pearl Harbor was launched from Wotje and Jaluit in the Marshalls 2,200 miles away. Wake was knocked off from bases in the same group.

The attack on Guam was supported from surrounding bases in the Marianas, the Philippines succumbed in large part to aviation based on Araisbases in the western Carolines. The same base sustained the Jap assault on Borneo and Celebes, and paved the way for the move on the Dutch East Indies. Forces from Truk gained the Jap foothold on New Guinea and New Britain.

In short, the amazing speed of the Japanese offensive in the southwest Pacific was made possible by the bases allied nations handed over to Japan.

* * * *

The "T" shape of the related arcnipelagos increased the effec ve strength of Japan's air force many times. Relatively small in actual number, the short-range planes could be hopped from one island base to another—usually a matter of 200 miles or less—for concentration in the area under attack. The Japs didn't face the problem of hauling crated fighters 10,000 miles, and that was the measure of their initial victory.

Most of the islands are naturally excellent bases. Three have been transformed by the industrious Japanese into "anchors" for the whole chain. The Palaus lie lands in the west, Truk in the centre, and Wotje-Jaluit in the east are major bases.

Coral rings up to 35 miles in diameter guard the approaches. The islands proper have repair facilities, vast stores, landing fields, and what's more important, can be quickly supported from nearby secondary bases if attacked. Ponape, Eniwetok, Rota, Losap and Taroa are only a few of the important subsidiary bases.

* * * *

Admiral Suetsugu said in effect that the island mandate gave Japap over 2,000 unsinkable aircraft carriers. In a naval war, where air support is in a star role, the importance of the islands can't be minimized.

We've belatedly realized the importance of the Japanese island stronghold. The successful task force raids on the Marshalls by Admiral Halsey's command were the first step in cracking Japan's chokehold on western Pacific waters.

Before the war is done, we face the task of cleaning out the islands we gave away and saw transformed into bases dominating half the world's largest ocean.—John Grover.

Allied Planes Damage 2 Jap Ships In Attack

By DON CASWELL

MELBOURNE, May 23.—(BUP)—Australian and American bombing planes have damaged a Japanese tanker, crippled a troops transport, smashed at least 13 enemy planes and ruined destruction on docks, shipping and airdrome installations in daring raids on Japan's two great northeastern invasion bases, it was announced today.

They dived on the enemy invasion base at Lae, on the north coast of New Guinea, plastering the entire area with demolition and incendiary bombs, and hurled great bombs down on the Rabaul, New Britain base in a high-level attack.

The Allied planes downed five out of eight of Japan's best fighter planes, Navy-Zeroes, which sought to intercept them over Lae, and one damaged plane fought off ferocious attacks by enemy planes on its return from the Rabaul raid.

Twice within 100 miles, the bomber of the Rabaul formation was attacked by the hornet-like Navy-O's. Machine gun bullets ripped through its hydraulic line and cut it. It was necessary to close the doors of the bomb bay by hand.

The radio man and a turret gunner clung to the catwalk and succeeded in closing the doors while a few inches behind them red tracer bullets zipped past.

Total casualties in the two raids were one rear gunner wounded.

Bulgar Monarch Virtual Prisoner In Sofia Palace

LONDON, May 23.—(CP Cable)—The Daily Mail said today in a dispatch from Ankara that King Boris of Bulgaria is virtually a self-constituted prisoner in his palace at Sofia and that his personal bodyguard has been doubled.

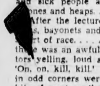
There is Bulgaria over the government's recent arrest of 5,000 alleged Communists who voiced disagreement with Premier Bodgan Filov's foreign policy was given as a reason, the dispatch said.

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THE WEATHER

Highest temperature during the 24-hour period prior to present time, 68 above.

Lowest temperature during the same period, 46 above.

Temperature at present time, 64 above.

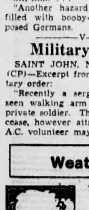
CLOUDY

A trace of rain during the 24-hour period, prior to press time.

Sun rises Sunday 5:42; sets 9:42.

Sun rises Monday 5:19; sets 9:44.

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SMASH AT NAZIS

Soviets Pressing Kharkov Advance

By HENRY SHAPIRO

MOSCOW, May 23.—(BUP)—Front line dispatches today said that tank-borne Russian riflemen and fast-moving artillery had smashed repeated Axis counter-attacks with huge losses—including 75 of 150 armored vehicles in one battle—and enabled the Red army to press its offensive on the Kharkov front.

Fighting on the front, where the Red army drove through the outlying German defences, obviously was intensified and German counter-thrusts by tank units were stronger, especially in the direction of the Izyum-Barvenkovo sector, on the south flank of the Soviet offensive.

(The German high command claimed that the Russian offensive had collapsed and that since Thursday the Axis forces had been progressing in a counter-offensive on the entire front.)

But dispatches to the Red Star and Izvestia told of repeated instances in which Russian automatic riflemen, riding on tanks and artillery units that wheeled rapidly against the enemy flanks, had hurled back counter-attacks in which the Germans were reported officially to have lost 13,000 killed in the Izyum-Barenkovo area.

Russian dispatches on Friday said that the Germans had attempted to use air-borne troops (presumably troop transports as well as parachutist) in their counter-blows but that these had all been quickly wiped out behind the Soviet lines. Dispatches today did not mention air-borne units, indicating that the German losses may have forced them to abandon such tactics for the moment.

The Red Star said, however, that the Russian spearhead on the Kharkov front still was digging into the enemy lines and that a strongly fortified place before the city itself had been stormed and captured in an advance of several miles, climaxed by bayonet and hand grenade fighting that forced the enemy to flee.

—V—

Lieut. Pearl Brent, chief recruiting officer for the Canadian Women's Army Corps in Alberta, will be in Edmonton Monday from Calgary, to conduct an inspection of the new barracks for officers and other ranks for the C.W.A.C. here

British Bombers Active In Libya

CAIRO, Egypt, May 23.—(AP)—British bombers attacks on Axis landing fields at Derna and Martuba, on the Libyan front, and air battles between British and Axis fighter planes were reported today by Royal Air Force headquarters.

A communique said the landing grounds at Martuba were effectively bombed Thursday night while enemy airdromes at Martuba and Derna were raided in daylight yesterday.

The R.A.F. said its planes shot up 10 enemy transport vehicles in the Martuba vicinity Thursday night.

British fighters shot down three Messerschmitts, the R.A.F. said.

A Junkers dive bomber which attempted to cross the coast west of Alexandria, British naval base city, today was intercepted and shot down into life sea.

—V—

Special Favors For Nazis Is Not Marshal's Creed

DETROIT, May 23.—(AP)—When Mrs. Max Stephan asked permission yesterday to visit her husband more frequently in county jail where he is held as an accused harborer of an enemy, she received this answer from United States Marshal John J. Bane:

"When we hear the Nazis are giving special privileges to persons who aid an enemy of their country to escape, we'll consider reciprocity, but right now you'll have to take the same treatment that everyone else gets."

Interpreting War News

Continued from Page One

tion network upon which the whole German left flank depends, except for the Leningrad - Revel system which passed north of the Peipus Lake barrier, close to the seacoast. Should red forces succeed in taking and holding Pskov Nazi forces north of the Pskov plateau would be in a precarious position.

ATTACKS ADMITTED

Russian attacks in the Lake Ilmen region are officially admitted by Berlin, with the statement that they have been beaten off. The indications are, however, that the Russians have undertaken a new offensive in the Staraya Russa region, where they once had a considerable German force trapped, and have made some appreciable progress.

The Russian pressure in the Lake Ilmen region tends to support Stalin's recent assertion that Red armies are being massed for offensive operations all along the huge front.

For immediate Russian purposes, there are three important strategic objectives. Marshal Timoshenko has stabbed deeply toward one of the three, and possibly the most important, in his drive to Krasnograd to reach the Dnieper crossing southeast of Kharkov.

MATCHED EFFORT

The indicated heavy action south of Lake Ilmen looms as a matched effort in the north to seize the second objective, Pskov junction. The third is the Smolensk-Vitebsk communication span above the northern bend of the Dnieper. That is the main feeder for the whole German centre, supporting the advance bases still threatening Moscow.

This would seem to indicate the centre as the scene of the next major battle to develop, whether by Russian or German initiative.

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Harcourt In City

Lt.-Col. T. V. Harcourt, D.C.M., district engineer officer of M.D. 13, is in the city Saturday, conferring with Lt.-Col. E. Brown, M.M., E.D., area commandant.

TO THE RETAIL TRADE

Curtailed Delivery Schedule

Effective May 26, 1942

The following Biscuit and Confectionery Companies—in co-operation with the War Time Prices and Trade Board—will make only one delivery per week to all retail, department and chain stores. Days for delivery to different districts to be set by respective suppliers.

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NO INDIVIDUAL BLAME PLACED

Disregard Of Mine Regulations Caused Death 29 Men

Probe Finds Statements Submitted By Officials On Gas Presence Untrue

Continued from Page One

shots in room 13 on the morning of October 31, 1941, to make the necessary inspection before firing.

"If this failure was the isolated failure of this particular official, and if such failure were contrary to the practice of all the firebosses, then he would have to assume the burden alone.

"But as already pointed out, he was but following the practice followed by all the firebosses in this mine. He was doing what they all ordinarily did. His conduct was merely part of the system.

"If any of the firebosses had fired the shots in room 13 that morning, he would have fired them in the same way and he, instead of Armstrong, would have been the victim.

"Behind the failure of the firebosses to test for gas before firing, there was on the part of all the officials actively engaged in the operation of the mine a general disregard of the safety provisions of the mines act and a general indifference to and contempt for the dangers incident to gas accumulations in the mine.

"It should be noted that a contributing cause of gas accumulations and therefore of the explosion was a failure to keep brattice (partition used for ventilation purposes) up close to the face in all working places, together with a system of development whereby the levels were driven too far ahead of the rooms and cross-cuts."

Dealing with the responsibility for the cause of the disaster, the report states: "The miners are an organized body with intelligent and efficient leadership. It is reasonable to expect that they would not only obey but would co-operate in the enforcement of safety regulations. But on the other hand they are without the means of getting technical information possessed by the management.

MINERS LEFT WORK

"In the first place, the miners themselves reported leaving their work on account of gas at least 13 times in the two months preceding the disaster. It may be that all did not report but on the other hand some probably made complaints which were not noted.

"Jones complained before leaving on the day before the explosion, but his complaint is not entered in Mr. Stewart's book.

"In the second place, the miners through their official representatives waited on the mine manager on three occasions complaining of men having to leave the mine on account of gas. Getting no satisfactory results, they then waited on the general manager with the same complaint.

The latter promised remedial measures, but soon after the disaster came. It may be that the miners were impatient to have their shots fired and that they stood silently by while the firebosses fired the shots without any inspections whatever.

"Technically they may have contented these breaches of the law but they had no authority over their superiors nor any responsibility for the acts of their superiors.

"On the whole evidence, I must find that the miners did all that could reasonably be expected of them.

"I have already dealt with the firebosses, pointing out that they fired the shots regularly without inspecting for gas. They made no pretence of regulating the quantity of explosive to be used in any hole or of supervising the loading as required by section 139 (16) (Alberta Mines Act).

"These breaches of the law were known to the pitbosses. Section 157 (1) of the Mines Act declares that the mines manager shall be responsible for seeing that all the requirements of the act are carried out and for the safe operation of the mine.

DANGEROUS OPERATION

"It does not seem possible that over so long a period, these infractions of the law could have been hidden from the mine manager or that he made no effort to discover in what manner shot-firing, which is probably the most dangerous operation in a gassy mine, was being carried out.

"In this case I think that all officials must bear a responsibility increasing in weight with the individual's ascent in the scale of authority."

Seventy-five witnesses gave evidence at the commission's sittings at Nordegg from January 6 to 18. Counsel at the sittings follow:

D. B. MacKenzie, of the attorney general's department, who was counsel for the commission;

A. L. Smith, K.C., Calgary, counsel for the United Mine Workers of America;

M. M. Porter, K.C., Calgary, counsel for the Brazeau Collieries Ltd.;

J. R. McClure, K.C., Red Deer, counsel for officials of the company engaged in the mine;

C. M. Macleod, K.C., Edmonton, counsel for the department of lands and mines.

Angus Morrison, M.L.A., Edson, appeared on behalf of miners interested in the investigation.

CONCUR IN ADMISSIONS

All parties concurred in making certain admissions at the hearing, the report states. These follow:

1—That the explosion was not a coal dust explosion;

2—That the explosion was not caused by defective powder;

3—That the explosion was not caused by any defects in the electrical apparatus used in the mine.

The report declares in this connection: "Added to these, or perhaps a part of them, was the further admission by all parties that the explosion did not result from any defect in the safety lamp carried by Pitboss Armstrong, who was killed as a result of the explosion and whose electric lamp was later found, still burning, near his body."

There was "abundant evidence as to the "easy" condition of the mine, both at the point of explosion and in the nearby areas. A large number of witnesses testified to facts establishing this condition," the report reveals.

Reviewing evidence of miners who said they had reported gas conditions in the mine, the commissioner declares that miners said they had reported the presence of gas to the fireboss and to the lampman.

With reference to evidence of Firebosses Gordon B. Minue, the report says: "Minue says that in his 12 years' experience as a fireboss at Brazeau, he never reported the presence of gas in working. He says he never saw gas reported in the report book. He 'guesses' that this is due to a custom."

With reference to the evidence of Firebosss Robert Whyte that there was no gas in room 13 at the time of his visit, the commissioner in his report, states he cannot accept the witness's statement that there was no gas in room 13 at the time of his second visit at 10:30 p.m., though he did not test for gas.

"I accept without any hesitation the statements of Jones and Dimireo that they left room 13 about 9:30 p.m. on account of gas," says the commissioner.

"MERELY CUSTOM"

The report refers to the evidence of Fireboss M. J. O'Neill that signing of a statement certifying that there was no gas was "merely a custom which he learned from the book itself."

The commissioner states: "As a result of this mass of evidence, as to the presence of gas, I arrive at three conclusions, as follows:

"1—That for a long period, prior to the explosion, gas existed in dangerous quantities in Brazeau Mines. These accumulations were found generally near the roof and at dead ends and working faces.

The gas was found naturally at the roof as methane is lighter than air. These accumulations were not always in the same places. They varied from time to time, both in location and density.

"2—The existence of gas in the mine in quantities which were potentially dangerous was known to practically everybody connected with the operation of the mine.

"3—That each and every report made in pursuance of section 127 for a long period prior to the accident contained a statement of fact that there were no noxious or inflammable gases in the mine at the time of inspection before the shift began work; that each report was signed by one of the firebosses and initialled by the succeeding firebosa and by the pitboss, and in most cases by the mine manager, that this statement was often, if not always, untrue in fact and I cannot avoid the conclusion that it was known to be untrue by all those who signed or initialled it.

"I arrive at this conclusion despite the fact that the certificate in exhibit 18 purport to be made in pursuance of section 127 which contemplates only gas discovered on an inspection made before a shift commences work.

"TRUE REPORT" REQUIRED

"Section 127 of the act above quoted requires a 'true report.' It is a sorry reflection that a disaster such as that now being investigated was necessary in order to induce mine officials to report in accordance with the law as well as in accordance with the known facts."

Reference is also made in the report to the letter written September 29 by John Shiniks, general manager, to James Stewart, mine manager, stating that he had been interviewed by a delegation about men having to go home because of being gassed out.

"On Thursday," the letter stated in part, "I found 300 feet of gas in the fourth right level and now men are going home from the fourth left level daily because of gas. If I find I have an official who will fire a shot in the presence of gas, I will not only fire him but I will have his papers taken away from him."

Further, the letter stated: "Auxiliary fans have been the curse of this colliery and I intend doing away with them."

In this connection, the commissioner comments later. "One might reasonably expect that an auxiliary system of ventilation which has been a curse in the mine apparently since 1924, would be discovered and disposed with before 1941."

The commissioner's report also deals with inspections of the mine by the district mine inspector for the provincial government, William G. Heeley.

"He appeared to be a competent and conscientious official," the commissioner declares.

His last inspection before the explosion was made by Mr. Heeley on September 16 and 17.

"He followed the usual procedure and found that the reports of the firebosses did not show any gas from the time of the last inspection He inspected the faces for gas and did not find any," the report states.

"It is unfortunate that owing to the location of Nordegg and the means of transportation, it is practically impossible for an inspector to keep his arrival from becoming public. But the evidence would indicate that efforts were made to conceal from Mr. Heeley the facts as to the gas situation."

"I have already dealt with the untruthfulness of the certificates of the firebosses.

REPORT TO MANAGER

"Another situation which was strange to me was developed in the evidence. Section 156, rule 20 (8), of the Mines Act provides that when a person finds fire-damp in dangerous quantities in any mine, he shall report to the manager or fireboss and before leaving the mine shall see that record of the same is made in a book kept for that purpose.

"Apparently a book to comply with this section was started in 1918. On the fly-leaf is entered 'report of gas other than by officials.'

"There is not a single word written in the book except the date and signature of the manager. Every week since August, 1920, Mr. Stewart has faithfully signed his name and noted the date, except apparently for two weeks in each year when he was on holiday. At intervals, the district inspector has written his name on the margin.

"Mr. Heeley's name appears in it at intervals for years. It is probable that neither the miners nor anyone else knew anything about it.

"Then about a year ago, the mine manager had a book installed at the limp house in which to enter complaints of miners. If a miner came off shift very early, the lampman was instructed to find out the cause and enter it in the book. It is in this book that some 13 cases of men leaving on account of gas in two months are entered.

"On giving further thought to this, I am satisfied that there was no ill-design in this matter, but it had unfortunate results.

OTHER BOOK NOT SEEN

"When the inspector came, he was shown exhibit 29, which is the old book that contained no entries and which the miners knew nothing about, but the inspector was not shown exhibit 21 in which the miners' complaints were entered. As a result, Mr. Heeley's sources of information were subject to at least three infirmities, viz.:

"1—The reports of the firebosses as to there being no gas were untrue.

"2—The mine was to some extent prepared in advance for his inspection.

"3—He saw only the book in which no complaints were entered but did not see the book in which complaints were actually entered.

"It is, I suppose, a matter of mere chance that on all these inspections, except the August inspection, his own tests did not disclose gas.

"But if firebosses were willing to sign untrue reports as to gas and to prepare the mine in advance for inspection and also to fire shots without inspection—as apparently most, if not all of them, were — then no periodic inspections by an outside inspector could have been of much avail to avert a disaster such as this."

The commissioner states in his recommendations that "in conditions such as existed in Brazeau Collieries prior to the explosion, shot-firing or the use of explosive should not have been permitted."

Further, he states: "I understand that coal-cutters have been installed and that since the explosion there has been no shot-firing. This seems to be a very desirable change and should either be made permanent or continued until the department of mines is satisfied that in all the circumstances shot-firing may safely be resumed.

REASONABLE CODE

Referring to law enforcement, the commissioner declared that it seems to him that the Mines Act, while it was not and could not be perfect in a changing world, was nevertheless a reasonable and sufficient code.

"But no statute can be of any value unless its provisions are obeyed, or in the alternative enforced. The extent to which the safety provisions of the Mines Act have been disregarded have been pointed out.

"Three major forces only are available for law enforcement: (a) education; (b) imposition of penalties by private individuals, such as discharge of an employee; (c) imposition of penalties by the state.

"Much has been done and may still be done by education. Surely the manager, pitbosses and firebosses of a mine can be impressed with the fact that obedience to law is a primary duty. At the same time I should point out that no mine official should be put in a position in which obedience to law endangers his job or injures his reputation for efficiency. No superior officer who permits this to happen to his subordinates should be retained in his position.

"In a clear and flagrant case of breach of the provisions relating to safety, proceedings should promptly be taken to exact the penalties provided in the act.

"Then I think the miners individually can do much to enforce the law, firstly, by not encouraging firebosses to break the law in order to get more speed, and, secondly, by letting the officers concerned know that they disapprove of acts in violation of the law."

ENTER MINE AT ONCE

When an inspector arrives at a mine, the report states, "he should, in my opinion, even at much inconvenience, at once enter the mine and test for gas and make such other inspections as to things which might be the subject matter of 'preparations' for inspection. The men might not then be on shift, but the inspector could come in later and see the men at work and the mine in operation in a normal way. He should not be compelled to make certain routine inspections and then hurry away."

The report states further: "Apart from a proper ventilation system which carries a sufficient current of air to every working place, it seems to me that the overriding safety measure is that no shot shall be fired in this mine unless and until the contiguous places have been inspected for gas immediately before the shot is fired. This provision should be rigidly enforced."

Further, the commissioner states, it was suggested that a resident inspector be appointed, who would be concerned wholly with matters of safety. He declares that the department might, if it sees fit, appoint experimentally a resident inspector at Nordegg, if and when shot-firing is resumed.

In his report the commissioner also deals with representations by miners that firebosses should be appointed and paid by the province.

In this connection, the commissioner says: "This policy is strongly pressed by the firebosses and is strongly supported by the miners. It is a matter which should be carefully considered. A similar proposal was put before the royal commission on the coal industry in 1925 by the Deputies' Federation. The scheme was rejected by the commission and a little later was abandoned by the deputies in favor of a scheme which gave to a deputy who thought he had been unjustly dismissed a right of appeal."

He is unable to go so far as to recommend the adoption of a scheme whereby the mine owner and the mine management would be relieved of all responsibility for safety in the mine which they operate, and whereby the sole responsibility for safety in a mine would be placed in a department of state far removed from the scene of actual operations, the commissioner declares.

The 1938 commission did recommend a scheme for investigating dismissals resulting "from the way in which the firebss carried out his safety duties," the commissioner reports.

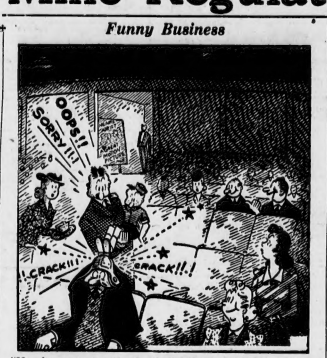
"If any fireboss is discharged either with or without reasons being given, he should have, in every case, a right of appeal, either to the chief inspector or to a board of which the chief inspector is chairman," said the report. "As the decision to be given is final and binding, I would suggest a board. It need not be a permanent board, but could be selected from the department as each case arises, particularly if, as I think, the number of appeals will be few."

In addition, the commissioner states: "I see no reason why differences between management and firebosses should not be settled in the way that disputes between management and miners are settled."

RESCUE CREW PRAISED

The commissioner also pays humble tribute to the mine rescue squad and to those who worked with them. To enter a mine, almost immediately after it had been torn by a terrific explosion, and to crawl over great piles of wreckage, knowing that deadly methane or carbon monoxide gas or debris falling from the shattered roof may at any moment snuff out their lives, requires courage of the highest order."

Funny Business



"He always wears the football helmet until the seats in back of him are filled."

100,000 BAGS

Navy League President Urges Support Growing Needs Merchant Marine

One hundred thousand ditty bags will be required this year to meet the ever-expanding needs of the merchant marine, David H. Gibson, Toronto, president of the executive council of the Navy League of Canada, told representatives of Edmonton women's organizations at a meeting held Friday evening at the Macdonald hotel.

He said that 30,000 bags had been packed and delivered last year, but that this figure would be far short of the 1942 requirements. "In fact, the ditty bag instead of being a Christmas feature of the work of the League, had become a year-round work," stated Mr. Gibson as he appealed to the women of the province to interest themselves in the work.

READING MATTER

He said that one of the greatest needs of the Merchant Marine was reading matter. A survey made at the port of Halifax, he added, showed that the gift most appreciated by the men of the merchant service was reading matter. "It did not matter how old the magazines were or the quality of the reading, any magazines was a Godsend to the sailors," he stated.

Woolen goods was the second most welcomed article to the merchant sailor. Stockings, sweaters, scarves and helmets were in constant demand and greatly appreciated, he stated.

Mr. Gibson said the contribution of the women of Alberta ranked as outstanding and compared more than favorably with that of any province of Canada.

He told of some of the terrible experiences of men brought to Halifax and other eastern Canadian ports from shipwrecked vessels, and of the marvelous co-operation received from the people of the east coast town in caring for the victims of Nazi U-boats.

A great measure of the responsibility of caring for these men rested with the Navy League of Canada, he added, and in not a single case had the League been unable to handle any assignment given it.

BUILDS GOODWILL

He said the Navy League's contribution was the contribution of every person in Canada. That contribution to the men of the United Nations merchant marine was the greatest builder of international goodwill in existence, and the generosity of the peoples of Canada was fast becoming a byword in the ports of the Allied Nations.

He said that unless the merchant ships go to sea, and our navy is strong enough to protect them while at sea, then all our vast production is as "the sands of the Sahara desert." "We can assist in keeping these merchant ships at sea, through our gifts to the members of the merchant marine, and through the Sea Cadet work of the Navy League which provides men for the Navy and the Merchant Marine.

Mr. Gibson told his audience that the government, through the Navy Department, had asked the league to increase the number of Sea Cadets in training from 3,000 to 5,000 by the end of this year.

The ever expanding merchant marine and Canadian navy will need more and more men to man the ships that come off the runways in Canadian shipbuilding yards, stated Mr. Gibson, and from the ranks of the Sea Cadets will come a large number of this personnel.

Some of the finest seamen in the Canadian navy have been recruited on the prairies, he added, and 3,000 of these men have received their early training in the Cadet corps.

SUCCESSFUL TOUR

Mr. Gibson revealed that the first Gracie Fields tour of Canada had netted $80,000, of which $75,000 had been sent to Britain to provide comforts for the merchant marine. The second tour, he said, had netted $47,000, but Britain, instead of taking its share of the proceeds of that tour had told the League in Canada to retain the money here for use in supplying the needs of the men coming ashore from vessels stricken by enemy submarines in the Atlantic waters.

Mr. Gibson paid tribute to the splendid patriotism of Miss Fields, who gave unstintingly of her time and talents in the Empire's cause. He said that during her first tour she paid all her own expenses, and that of the assisting artists with her.

He gave a graphic description of the work of the League in the busy eastern Canadian ports, and of the tremendous expansion of the facilities which have had to be provided to accommodate the large numbers of men of the navy and merchant marine daily using these ports.

Steel Sabotaged

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—Grand Duchess Charlotte of Luxembourg and her Prince Consort, Felix, said last night internal sabotage had reduced the output of steel from the Duchy's mills 50 per cent. The exiled rulers arrived by clipper.



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BREWING INDUSTRY of ALBERTA

Edmonton Bulletin

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A Matter Of Method

The legislature of Quebec passed a resolution opposing the adoption of conscription. Since the electors had already voted that way, the resolution does not introduce any new element into the situation. Except speculation as to whether the electors voted the way they did under the influence of the members of the legislature, or whether the members passed their resolution under the influence of the electoral vote.

There is another clause in the resolution, however, which people in the other provinces will note with unqualified approval. This clause "reiterates the indefectible will of all members of the House to support the best war effort possible". And in his address Premier Godbout explained that he opposes conscription because "I do not believe that it is the best way to win the war".

This being the attitude of the legislators, it is to be supposed—and hoped—they will translate their opinion into action on the positive side. Since they want to avert conscription in the interests of a full war effort, the way to do that is to make voluntary enlistment so heavy that there will be no military reason for resorting to compulsion.

The thousands of French-Canadian volunteers who are now in England and in the Active army training camps in Canada have done what they could do take the force out of the argument that conscription is needed in Quebec. If the members of the provincial legislature could tell Ottawa they will raise a whole French-Canadian division in addition, that would do more to avert conscription than any number of condemnatory resolutions.

"Empire" Sunday

Empire Day this year falls on Sunday. There is no more appropriate way to observe it than by going to church. And surely no other way in which thoughtful people will want to observe it. The great majority of Canadians, and the great majority in all the dominions, hold the Christian faith. And outside the ranks of professing Christians the duties taught by that creed are recognized generally as foundation stones upon which the life of an organized civilized society must be based.

What more natural or proper than when the free institutions which we have built up are threatened with destruction, people should flock to the places of worship—Christian or other—where they go in all the deeper moments of life for comfort, consolation and encouragement?

The Empire is not an end in itself. But under God it is the guardian and preserver of the rights and liberties of which our enemies would deprive us. The churches were crowded in Dunkerque days. For the same reason, and also because the danger of enslavement is now less imminent, they should be crowded tomorrow.

The things for which we are fighting are not only things which have full religious sanction; they owe their origin and their widespread acceptance to religious teachings. The Atlantic Charter re-echoes the code of conduct that the Christian church has sounded all through the ages, and which most religions proclaim. What the Allied peoples ask for themselves they stand pledged to permit other peoples to enjoy.

That is the essence alike of religious duty and of democratic purpose. The nations of the Empire will be strong in proportion as they recognize and proclaim this credal kinship.

—V—

They Couldn't Hold The Line

The big war news of the week is that the Russian offensive in the Kharkov sector has not been stopped. It has broadened from a front of 50 miles to twice that width, and is still pushing along to the southwest. For the reason that the enemy forces have not been able to stop it. They have tried, by the use of every weapon in their arsenal but poison gas, and at the cost of thousands of men, but have failed.

The Red advance forces have passed Kharkov on the south and are threatening the two main railway lines which carry supplies to the Nazi army in the Crimea. Should those lines be cut, this spearhead thrusting toward the Caucasus would be isolated and in danger of destruction—an army which numbers some hundreds of thousands of men. Hitler and his generals understand this of course, and they have used and will use all the forces available to protect their vital communication lines.

The summer is young yet, and the situation today may be no guide to the position six months hence. The fighting around Kharkov and Kerch are the opening skirmishes in a battle which may rage through the summer along the whole eastern line. They do not necessarily indicate, though they probably do, where the enemy has planned to strike his hardest blows.

But the encouraging fact is that after spending the winter preparing for a gigantic spring offensive, the Nazi forces have not been able even to hold their ground in the sector where an advance would be most profitable to them and where defeat would be most disastrous. If they cannot stop the Russian thrust in this area there is no other in which they could make gains that would compensate them.

Pro And Con

Mr. A. P. Herbert, who represents Oxford university, contributed the really worth while speech to the war-disasters debate in the British House of Commons. Referring to Mr. Churchill, who had been blamed for the reverses Britain has met, he said:

"The man responsible for Hong Kong and Singapore is also responsible for Tobruk, for Malta, for the sinking of half the Italian fleet, for the sinking of the Bismarck and the Graf Spee.

"If we are going to have this sort of stock-taking we are entitled to say that this man is responsible for the fact that during the last 12 months the people of England have been able to sleep in their beds and the wheels of industry able to revolve uninterrupted, and that's very much the reverse of what has been happening in Germany."

That is the plain sense of the matter. Wherever the blame for the failures may be rightly placed, there also must go credit for the successes.

Adding up all the successes and all the failures and striking a balance, the fact remains that Britain faces the enemy unconquered and now almost unthreatened; with allies which have quadrupled the strength arrayed against the Axis, waiting only for the weapons with which to carry the war to the enemy on his home ground, and beat him there. When that is done, all the reverses will themselves be reversed.

—V—

Axis submarines sank 16 merchant ships in the Atlantic last week. At least one was a neutral ship—Mexican owned. This brings the total to 191 since Japan brought the United States into the war. Of the crewmen and passengers 83 are known to be dead and 115 are missing. A point never to be forgotten is that nearly all these ships—one or two exceptions have been reported—were sunk without warning, and without any measures being taken to ensure the safety of those aboard. It is no fault of the directors of frightfulness, nor of the criminals who command their U-boats, that the most of the 470 persons on the sunken vessels were not killed or drowned or starved to death. These are things to be kept in mind against the day of settlement.

Looking Backward

From The Bulletin Files

1892 — 50 Years Ago

The Government has been informed that Newfoundland accepts the modus vivendi with Canada.

The waters of the Arkansas and White Water rivers are still rising and the crops of fifteen thousand farmers have been ruined.

James McDougall, inspecting chief factor of the H.B. Co., arrived on Thursday's train, on his way to the Lesser Slave district.

The British have defeated the Jebus near Maghone.

Miss Taylor, daughter of the U.S. consul at Winnipeg, arrived on Thursday's train on her way north to the Arctic circle by H.B. steamer.

1902 — 40 Years Ago

Regina: Election results show that the Haultain Government has been returned by a larger majority than it had in the last Assembly, though the complete results will not be available for some days. Sifton has 170 majority in Banff. In Moose Jaw, Annabel is leading. Finlay is leading in Medicine Hat, Elliott is elected in Wolseley, Brown is elected in North Regina, and Hawkes in South Regina. Talbot leads in Lacombe, and Simpson in Innisfail. DeVeber is probably beaten in Lethbridge. Bennett wins in West Calgary, and Young in East Calgary. Haultain is elected in Macleod, and Petrick in Yorkton. Latest returns given McCauley a slight lead over Secord. Rutherford is elected in Strathcona, and Shera in Victoria. St. Albert results are still in doubt.

1912 — 30 Years Ago

A further step in the direction of single taxation was suggested by Ald. East when he moved that the finance committee report on the abolition of all license fees except in those cases where health and morality were affected.

London: Gen. Laurie, a veteran of the Northwest Rebellion in Canada, and of the Crimean war, is dead.

Dover, England: Crombera, a Belgian aviator, made a flight from Mieuport, Belgium, to Dover without landing.

Winnipeg: The population of this city on Jan. 1 was 186,553.

1922 — 20 Years Ago

Belfast: A new terrorist campaign has broken out. Six men were killed in this district today and many wounded by snipers. Three men knocked at the door of former Sergt. Walsh in New Port, Tipperary. They were admitted by Walsh's wife. When Walsh appeared, they shot and killed him in her presence.

Ottawa: D. B. Hanna told the railway committee of parliament that the removal of the Crow's Nest Pass agreement would mean the collapse of the freight rate structure of Canada.

W. F. Henry, chairman of the hospital board, and Commissioner Yorath are to be members of a delegation to go to Ottawa to interview the Government in regard to the use of the new wing of the Royal Alexandra.

1932 — 10 Years Ago

Nelson: For parading at Thrums, 137 Sons (and Daughters) of Freedom were sentenced to three years each in jail. This brings the commitments to 384—216 men and 168 women.

Washington: The Canadian minister, Hon. W. D. Herridge, denied a report that Canada was negotiating a trade treaty with Soviet Russia.

Culmore, Ireland: The first woman ever to fly the Atlantic alone, Mrs. Amelia Earhart Putnam, landed here from New York.

Today's Text

That which is altogether just shalt thou follow, that thou mayest live, and inherit the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.—Deuteronomy 16:20.

Justice is that virtue of the soul that is distributive according to desert.—*Aristotle.*

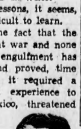
Whole World At War

None Can Escape, Mexico Finds in Dealings With Axis

By HAROLD L. WEIR

The plainest lessons, it seems, are the most difficult to learn.

So although the fact that the whole world is at war and none can escape its engulfment has been stressed and proved, time and time again, it required a painful personal experience to bring even Mexico, threatened as she is, within the knowledge of that fact.



Harold L. Weir

Today Mexico stands on the brink of hostilities with the Axis, not on grounds of her own choosing, but because the Axis has been deliberately sending Mexican ships to the bottom with a large loss of Mexican life.

Protests sent to Germany, Italy and Japan have been ignored. So Mexico is forced into the humiliating position of having to face the prospect of war, not buoyed up with the consciousness that she is striking a blow for human freedom, but merely because the Axis has treated her with contempt.

Had she declared war at the time of the latest Pan-American Conference, which was the logical time to have done it, she would not have suffered this humiliating experience, and her aid would have been of infinitely more value than at present.

Fruitless Waiting

Mexico's present experience is important, not merely because Mexico is a powerful fighting unit, but also because her case is the case of every Latin country in Central and South America.

Sooner or later, each one will be forced into Mexico's present position and, to save self-respect, will have to open hostilities. The thing is inevitable because the Axis has absolutely no use for neutrals and, in some way or other, will eventually encroach upon the liberties of every state that tries to remain neutral.

Why, then, all this fruitless waiting on the part of the Latin states?

Why do they delay when they must know that sooner or later they come into the conflict actively, the sooner will the menace be removed?

No Neutrality

In a global war conducted along total lines, there is no place in any part of the world for neutrality. There is no place even for that attitude of inactive hostility which most of the South American nations have assumed.

A bystander who climbs into the ring during the progress of a boxing or wrestling match is almost sure to get hurt.

Well, the whole world today is one great fighting ring.

It is not a question of anyone climbing into that ring. The point is that everybody is in it now and nobody can get out.

Consequently every nation must actively get into the fight or take the consequences.

All this has been said before. As long as when Hitler commenced his match across Europe, the fact of global war was plain to every thinking person.

But, such is the perversity and blindness of human nature, that everyone believes the rule applies to all except himself.

Moral Effect

The situation in which Mexico now finds itself should be highly significant to all of Latin America.

Sooner or later, that whole territory will be drawn into the war.

Is Latin America going to participate on the basis of those principles of freedom which were concerned in its founding, or is Latin America going to wait, like Mexico, until self-respect demands a hurried decision?

The immediate participation of all Latin America at this stage of the proceedings would involve no military consequences as well as a tremendous moral effect.

It would properly impress the people of the Axis countries. It would stiffen up the resistance of Spain and Portugal. It would arouse enthusiasm and raise hopes wherever allied forces are standing against the Axis barbarians.

There is no neutrality. The whole world is at war. We are all in the ring.

The sooner Latin America discovers those facts, the better it will be for herself.

—V—

Lady of the House: "Why don't you go to work? Don't you know that a rolling stone gathers no moss?

Tramp: "Madam, not to evade your question as to why I haven't to obtain information, may I ask what practical utility is moss to a man like me?"

—V—

Mrs. Dinamore: "I wonder why Mrs. Scadds got so angry when I said I never could let my husband dictate to me?"

Mrs. Chadwick: "She took it for a personal allusion. She used to be Mr. Scadd's typist."

Factories And Bombs

BRITISH INDUSTRIES
BULLETIN

A new method of factory layout which has caused output in the country but are grouped close enough together to provide swift intercommunication. If there are say, four processes in each factory, the bombing of No. 1 process in one works means that No. 2, 3 and 4 processes there can still be supplied from another factory; while if a No. 2 process is put out of action the No. 1 output can go through No. 2 process elsewhere and return to its own Nos. 3 and 4.

To stop output completely, the enemy must put out of action the same process in each factory, and the mathematical odds against this are tremendous. That is because of these odds, the more accurate the bombing the greater the relative advantage of the "lattice", or criss-cross of production lines.

Under this dispersal system, factories are badly placed to assist each other and whenever one process is put out of action the whole output of the factory stops until this has been remedied. With the "lattice" principle, however, practical examples have shown that in severe attacks up to one-half the output can be given over to the production of industry may be avoided.

Limit All Profits

Investors Should Double Their Money and No More

FROM THE LONDON DAILY MAIL

Limitation of profits was proposed by the Archbishop of Canterbury at a conference in Manchester, when he spoke of post-war aims.

"I should like to see," he said, "a limitation of profits and a provision that as soon as the amount paid in dividends is equal to the amount originally invested the principal should be reduced until it has diminished.

"You would allow people to double their investment and no more. I think that would be fair."

Other points made by Dr. Temple were: A minority must have the right to become a majority if it can. That is "one of the bulwarks of political liberty."

He added: "It is of vital importance to remember that there may be more than one authority," and "a measure of political liberty has been secured in this country. There was the danger that this may disappear through lack of attention.

Among the things that must be established in the reconstruction were better housing, equality of educational opportunities, and more security for workers.

It was achievement on the part of local authorities that about one-third of the population had been rehoused in the past 25 years, but there was a great deal of bad housing left.

Unions Praised

Environment meant much in the development of children, who, moreover, must have adequate and right nutrition. Great strides had been made in this, but there was room for improvement.

"The important part of schools are the boys and girls and not the classrooms," he said in criticising a system which had thrown children of 14 and 15 into the labor market to sink or swim.

There was nothing more hopeful than the effective part trade unions had been given in the control of labor.

"It is a sign of a great advance," said Dr. Temple, "and we must maintain that when the war is over."

Bank Of Commerce

FROM TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL

The Canadian Bank of Commerce is seventy-five years old today, as far as business is concerned. The year 1867 was a bad one financially in Canada West (to become Ontario July 1 following, when the Dominion of Canada came into existence). The collapse of the Bank of Upper Canada in the previous year, together with very bad conditions of some Montreal banks, centred a number of business leaders of Toronto and Hamilton that a new bank was necessary. A charter was obtained. A capital of nearly $1,000,000 was speedily subscribed. The first meeting of shareholders was held in the Mechanics Institute on Church street on April 18, 1867. The first directors were: Hon. William Mc-Master, M.L.C.; William Alexander, H. S. Howland, John Macdonald, M.P.P., William and John Taylor and T. Sutherland Stayner. Mr. Archibald Greer was appointed cashier the would now be styled general manager.

The Canadian Bank of Commerce opened its doors for business on May 15, 1867, at the corner of Young and Colborne streets, in the very same building as had been used by the Bank of Upper Canada. Very soon branches were opened at London, St. Catharines, Barrie, Guelph, Hamilton and Strathroy. In 1870 the Commerce made the first of its many absorptions by taking over the Gore Bank of Hamilton (pre-arranged before the organization was completed).

The subsequent history of The Canadian Bank of Commerce is part of the story of the Dominion of Canada. Its executives have always been men of vision, imbued with a true Canadian prescience and pride. In its early years it aided railway development in Canada. Transportation by water was also aided. And as the Dominion grew so did The Canadian Bank of Commerce.

Romance is seldom associated with banking, but the story of the journeyings of the men of The Canadian Bank of Commerce who went into the Yukon in 1898 is so thrilling that it would make a first-class Canadian movie.

Now The Canadian Bank of Commerce is among the most active banks in the world. Its ramifications extended all over the globe until Germany and Japan started on the warpath. It has a fine record of service to the public, and an equally fine record of service to the bank by three generations of employees. And, to cap the climax, it owns the largest bank building in the British Empire—a memorial of its seventy-five years' existence.

Growth of Bank

1st Annual Statement	20th June, 1868	30th Oct, 1941
Capital	$ 916,350	$ 30,000,000
Reserve	40,000	20,000,000
Total Assets	1,894,294	306,040,521
Total Deposits	2,997,081	261,407,978
No. Branches	7	338



We Haven't Got It So Tough

Hitler Betrayed By Weather

Science, Nature, Providence, All Unfair to the Nazis

By DOROTHY THOMPSON

"In a few weeks the winter will be finished in the south, and the spring will advance to the north; the ice will melt, and then we will kill them and take revenge for all those who have become victims only of the frost."

—Adolf Hitler, January 30.

"It was weeks earlier than any experience or knowledge gained by scientific forecasts led us to expect that winter set in upon our armies. . . . It was the only hope of the masters of the Kremlin to inflict Napoleon's fate of 1812 upon the German army, with the help of this unprecedented weather."

—Adolf Hitler, March 15.

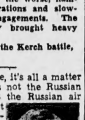
"When I last spoke to you a winter was beginning to settle over the East such as had not been seen even in the part of Europe for over 140 years."

—Adolf Hitler, April 26.

"Late yesterday the weather took a turn for the worse, hampering air operations and hindering ground engagements. The storm probably brought heavy rains."

—Report from the Kerch battle, May 15.

So you can see, it's all a matter of climate. It's not the Russian armies; it's not the Russian air force; it's not the Russian generals or the Russian people. It's just the weather.



Dorothy Thompson

But who makes the weather? We thought up to now, that it was Hitler's personal ally, Providence. Or, we thought it was Hitler's other personal ally, Nature. For this is the great Pantheist, the worshipper of Odin, the follower of the whirling cross of Fire, which represents the eternal power of inexorable nature. So we must ask: Is this the beginning of the disintegration of the Axis? Are the allies deserting? Have a capricious Providence and a whimsical nature changed sides?

For nature is indeed whimsical. According to Mr. Hitler this Satanic nature operates only against the Nazis. Wherever the Russians stand it is fair weather; the temperature is normal. Wherever the German armies stand, the climate is something terrible.

Obviously this war was written by Shakespeare, who brings menace to Macbeth with forests walking and presages the fall of his heroes with thunder storms.

Nazi Monopoly

And science. We thought the Germans had a monopoly of that. All over the world German ears are to the ground and to the air, and to report the weather in the city of New York is a military secret. I recall that at the beginning of the war the Nazis boasted that they alone had mastered the science of long-range weather forecasts. Does all of science come into doubt? Here are the most refined lens, equipped with the most sensitive instruments, who apparently thought it was warm in Moscow in December.

Why even Winston Churchill, who is not much of a scientist, knew that wasn't so. "There's a winter, you know, in Russia. For a good many months, the temperature is apt to fall very low. There is snow; there is frost and all that. "Hitler must have been very loosely educated. We all heard about it at school."

Military Secret

Now, at the risk of being prosecuted for revealing military secrets, I dare to write: There is also a spring in Russia. In the spring it rains. And then comes the summer, and in the summer it is hot. It is as cold in winter as hot in summer as it is in, say, North Dakota. The Russians have a disagreeable climate. It is quite different from the German climate. For one thing there is too much of it. In this the Russian land—there is too much of that. It's like the Russian population—there are many Russians. It's even like the Russian army and air force. There is too much of them.

Russia is not in the temperate zone. Their birth rate is intemperate, and so is their airplane production. They have a most intemperate capacity to die and be ploughed into the earth and rise again. An American military writer (Homer Lea: The Day of the Saxon) thirty-five years ago recorded Russia's defeats and gains over three centuries. "In the nineteenth century, Russia gain control over the Caucasus and the Caspian, Russia fought two wars with Persia, and a war of 62 years with the Highlanders of the Caucasus."

How about victory, Hitler, in the year 2,003? For this same Caucasus.

"To secure the Baltic, she sacrificed 700,000 men out of 1,800,000; to gain the Black Sea, 750,000 out of 3,200,000; in the eighteenth century out of 4,910,000 troops, she lost 1,380,000. In the nineteenth century, out of 4,900,000 troops she lost 1,410,000."

Yet the Russian population at the beginning of the eighteenth century was only twelve million. And what is it now?

"Russia in her progress is concerned no more with the devastation of her wars than is Russian nature with the havoc of her winters."

Intuition

We learned that in school, too. But Hitler learned, from the depths of his own intuition, that all this had changed, because "Russia is ruled by the Jews."

Bismarck had a different idea. He didn't have any intuitions. He laid it down as an axiom: Never make war against Russia.

He thought it would be a good idea to make an alliance with Russia, in which case they would both be invincible. But there was also another Hitler around at the time called the Kaiser, who also had intuitions, so he kicked Bismarck out.

We have a lot to be thankful for, to the Kaiser and to Hitler. The middle-class democracies almost succeeded in forcing the Bismarckian alliance upon Hitler.

But Hitler undid it.

Heil Providence!

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Negroes

TIME

The U.S. Navy's 20-year ban against Negroes for anything but the Messman Branch was lifted last week.

The announcement was no surprise. The deal got a boost on Dec. 7 when heroic Doris Miller, Negro messman aboard the Pearl Harbored Arizona, manned a machine gun, blasted away at Jap planes until his ammunition ran out. The idea speeded up when Joe Louis handed $89,000 fight proceeds to Navy Relief, was practically clinched when Wendell Willkie urged the Navy to drop its anti-Negro rule.

Under the new ruling, Negroes will get the same physical and mental entrance exams as everyone else, can apply for ratings in the Navy, Marine Corps or Coast Guard. Most likely assignments will be special shore duty units, Navy yard or construction work. Later on, small boats will get all-Negro crews—and some day the U.S. may have all-Negro destroyers (but with white commissioned officers).

U.S. Negroes, at first, were delighted. When they took another look, they began screaming "Nazi attitude," "insult," "a definite straddle." The reason was plain as a battleship: new rule or no, Negroes still cannot rise above a messman, still must train and serve in segregated groups.

The Curse Of Vanity

FROM THE CHICAGO SUN

Folks in Agawam, Mass., are walking humbly these days, and at a Rotary Club luncheon someone got up and spieled quite a piece about the curse of vanity and the need for confidence in things that are tried and true. The old jail is in use again, and should a stranger bring up the matter of the new jail he is quite likely to get into flatic trouble which would land him—in the old jail.

A few days ago, Agawam held dedication exercises for the new hoosegow and officer, erected at a cost of $100,000. Everybody in town showed up, including an inebriated gentleman who kept interrupting the speakers—declaring in substance that the old jail was good enough for him.

He got so obstreperous that he was tossed into the new jail, whereupon the dedicating exercises continued in comparative peace. In fact, the first star boarder was so quiet that the police chief went to take a look, and found that the prisoner had torn the iron bars out of the cell window. Further investigation disclosed that he had opened campaign headquarters in a nearby saloon, running for mayor on the slogan: "Throw the rascals out!"

Alberta District News In Brief

Bulls To Be Sold At Show And Sale

LLOYDMINSTER—Some of the best breeding bulls in Alberta and Saskatchewan will be offered for sale at the 23rd annual inter-provincial show and sale of registered bulls in the exhibition grounds here May 26, sponsored by the Lloydminster Exhibition Association.

All animals offered for sale have been tuberculin tested by a qualified veterinary. Dr. Childs of the Dominion health of animals' branch and Prof. MacEwen of the department of agriculture, University of Saskatchewan. J. W. Durno, Calgary, will be auctioneer.

—V—

The Marwayne Baby Beef Club is holding its first annual exhibition at the exhibition grounds during the bull sale.

—V—

LACOMBE—Hamish Gillespie, a member of St. Andrew's church choir for the past three years, was presented with two gramophone records at a recent party at the home of the Mayor and Mrs. T. Wilkes, who are also members of the choir. Mr. Gillespie is leaving shortly to take a position with Edmonton Stockyards Ltd.

Mary Had Lamb, But Pedagogue Has Raffle Pig

RIMBEY—Instead of "Mary had a little lamb", friends from the Hoadley district, north of Rimbey, started singing "Elmer had a little pig" to Elmer Kerbes, teacher at the Pineville school near Hoadley.

He acquired the pig in a raffle sponsored by the Young People's Society, but finding little use for it he sold it to a farmer.

Rimbey Cubs Herald Drive Through 'Ad'

RIMBEY.—Not wishing to miss any bets in their rubber salvage drive, the Wolf Cubs here inserted an advertisement in the local paper asking for contributions. This was followed up by a house-to-house canvass.

There are 12 boys collecting under the leadership of Pack Leaders Jack Newsom and Carl Hewlit. Busy as bees, the boys have collected a large amount of rubber.

Three Persons Are Hurt In Accidents Alliance District

ALLIANCE.—Three persons were injured recently, Eldon Smith of Loraine receiving head injuries while cranking a tractor and Irvin Wilkinson, Alliance, suffering a broken arm while cranking his car. Victor Rock, district farmer, was seriously injured when kicked by a horse.

—V—

A communion and christening service was held Sunday at the Anglican church with Rev. J. J. Evans officiating. . . . James L. Payne, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Payne, was christened Sunday. . . . A shower was held recently for Mrs. Hayward Smith, nee Dorothy Foster.

—V—

Pioneer Rimbey Resident Moves To Pacific Coast

RIMBEY.—H. P. "Jake" Boose, who has lived in the Leedale district southwest of Rimbey for more than 30 years, has sold his land and equipment and plans to reside at the Pacific Coast.

Fifty neighbors recently feted Mr. Boose, a bachelor, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris. Bakke. He was presented with a leather travelling bag, little Fern Bakke making the presentation.

Pioneer Postman Passes In Sleep

RIMBEY.—Postmaster of Willesden Green, 20 miles northwest of Rimbey, for the past 29 years, George Wager, 78, died in his sleep this week.

A native of Essex, Eng., Mr. Wager was employed by the Midland Railway Co. for 20 years before coming to Canada in 1910. He worked for one year near Exshaw, Alta., before taking up a homestead. In 1913 he was appointed postmaster and was given the privilege of naming the point to which he was appointed. He named it Willesden Green after the London, Eng., suburb.

For 15 years Mr. Wager served as mail courier as well as mail dispatcher from Ponoka, via Bluff Centre and Lavesta, often with horseback as his only means of conveyance. Twice while crossing the swollen streams of the Blindman and Battle rivers he lost his horses but never failed to get the mail through.

His wife pre-deceased him in 1928. He is survived by a son, Fred, and two daughters, Mrs. Jerry of Bell and Mrs. Theodore Jensen, all of Willesden Green. Ten grandchildren and one great-grandchild also survive him. Interment was made in Rimbey cemetery.

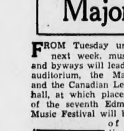
Mrs. D'Arcy Calvton has been appointed temporary postmistress by Chief Inspector Gregory, Edmonton.

—V—

RED DEER. — Pies, Garneau, brothers, facing charges of indecent assault against children under 14 years ago, had their cases set over until Saturday morning when they appeared in court Thursday.

Major And Minor Notes—By John Oliver

FROM Tuesday until Friday of next week, musical highways and byways will lead to McDougall Auditorium, the Masonic Temple and the Canadian Legion Memorial Hall, at which places competitions of the seventh Edmonton District Music Festival will be held. Most of the competitions will be at McDougall auditorium. The entry list is in excess of 200. Totalling the competitors, including all members of school and other choirs, it is estimated that about 2,500 will take part.* It is a matter of satisfaction that the executive committee, under the chairmanship of Howard Stutchbury, one of the founders of the provincial festival, saw fit to carry on in these days of stress. Under the strain of war, music is needed more than ever, and the festival will serve as a stimulant to both mind and morale.



JOHN OLIVER

* * *

Three adjudicators will give competitors the benefit of their ripe experience, namely, Dr. J. Frederic Staton, famous British musician now resident at Vancouver, who will adjudicate the music division; Mrs. Jean Campbell of Winnipeg, who will adjudicate in elocution classes, and Miss Phyllis Sanderson, Calgary, who will pass judgment on the folk dancing events. Mrs. Campbell and Miss Sanderson are old friends. Both were here on previous occasions and both created a favorable impression.

* * *

Dr. Staton will be making his first appearance. Although he has adjudicated in Canada on several occasions, he never got around here. However, reports are that he scored heavily at the provincial festival in Calgary last week, and it is predicted he will be highly popular here.

* * *

It is gratifying to note that Mrs. Robert Cockburn is again competition secretary. Herbert G. Turner, the secretary-treasurer of the committee in charge, reports that all arrangements for the festival are complete.

* * *

It had been planned, in the first instance, to commence the festival on Monday evening, May 25, and run through until the end of the week, with the grand concert on Saturday evening. Under a revised plan, the competitions will commence at 9:30 a.m. on Tuesday, and will conclude on Friday afternoon, with the grand concert that evening. A glance at the program, which is now available, will show the many interesting events that await those who attend.

* * *

Installation of officers of the Edmonton Civic Opera Society for the 1942-1943 season took place on Wednesday evening at a meeting held at the home of the general musical director, Mrs. James B. Carmichael. The newly-elected president, Ivor Jacques Thibaud, violinist, playing Albeniz's Malaguena and other selections; Alfred Cortot, pianist, playing Debussy's "The Children's Corner." Mr. Olsen will be assisted in the concert by Bernt Everett Owren. All players are students of the Dominion Institute of Music.

* * *

The following is the complete list of the Women's Musical Club executive for the 1942-1943 season: Hon. Pres., Mrs. John Campbell Bowen; Pres., Mrs. Gordon Gray; 1st Vice-Pres., Mrs. T. Winslow Hamilton; 2nd Vice-Pres., Mrs. Harry S. Craig; Treas., Mrs. G. M. Dunlop; Sec., Mrs. F. W. Mills; Assistant Sec., Mrs. T. W. Dalkin; Program Convener, Mrs. M. R. Levey; Assistant Program Convener, Mrs. Jean Saigeon Kirkpatrick; Social Convener, Mrs. G. M. Blackstock; Door Convener, Mrs. William Moss; Pianist, Miss Hazel Taylor. The annual meeting concluded the club's season early in April.

Leads Orchestra



Ray LeRoy Olson, who will conduct a concert of the Edmonton Junior String Orchestra at the Masonic Temple on Friday evening, May 29.

* * *

It is always well to have names correct. So, now that Floradora is to be presented here and to make sure that no bobbed-haired grandmamas of the present day bob up and claim they were members of the "original Floradora sextet" this column has delved into the archives and herewith are the six glamor girls, whose fame has not been eradicated by all the subsequent Hollywood stars: Margaret Walker, Vaughn Texsmith, Marie Wilson, Marjorie Relyea, Agnes Wayburn and Daisy Greene. Who will be the six Edmonton beauties chosen to carry on the tradition established by these beauties of yesteryear? There will be keen competition for the roles. The civic opera group will have a hard task. It will have to choose wisely and well. But, of this there is no doubt: Edmonton can choose six beauties to match the best to be seen anywhere.

* * *

The Edmonton Junior String Orchestra, under the baton of Ray LeRoy Olson, will give a concert at the Masonic Temple at 8 p.m. on Friday, May 29. The group will play several selections by famous composers. Following the concert motion pictures will be shown of great artists playing. Included will be Jacques Thibaud, violinist, playing Albeniz's Malaguena and other selections; Alfred Cortot, pianist, playing Debussy's "The Children's Corner." Mr. Olsen will be assisted in the concert by Bernt Everett Owren. All players are students of the Dominion Institute of Music.

* * *

Floradora, replete with tuneful music, should be one of the most popular productions by the society. It is a musical comedy in two acts, with book by Owen Hall and music by Leslie Stuart. It was originally produced at the Lyric theatre, London, on Nov. 11, 1899, where it ran for 455 per formances. Its first New York performance was at the Casino theatre, on Nov. 10, 1900. In the original New York cast were such famous players of the day as R. E. Graham, Cyril Scott, William and May Edouin, Guelma L. Baker and Edna Wallace Hopper. Do any of these names mean anything to you?

Although English-written, Floradora proved more popular on this side of the Atlantic than in England. The music has been universally popular and still is. It is in this work that the famous sextet, Tell Me Pretty Maiden, is sung. The famous sextet of girls chosen for the original New York production were specially beautiful and some married into the "upper ten" and became prizes on the matrimonial market. About them grew romance and glamor and this has helped to keep Floradora in the public eye.

* * *

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EDMONTON DISTRICT MUSICAL FESTIVAL
Commences TUESDAY NEXT
COMPETITIONS
McDougall Auditorium . . . Vocal and Instrumental
Masonic Temple . . . Elocution and Choral Speech
Memorial Hall . . . Folk Dancing
ADMISSION:
Afternoon Sessions
Adults 25c; Children 15c
Evening Sessions
Adults 35c; Children 25c
Grand Concert Friday, May 29th

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"I wish you knew a foolproof camouflage so I could sneak in without the folks knowing what time I got home!"

Man Who Married Three Times

* * * * * * * *

Wife, 85, Predeceased Him Year Ago

* * * * * * * *

Dies At Bentley At 65 Years

RIMBEY—John Sundberg, the man who five years ago chose for his third wife a woman 21 years his senior, died in Bentley this week at the age of 65 years.

Mr. Sundberg, a native of Norway, was married first in the Old Country; the second marriage took place in Minnesota and the third was performed in Red Deer on April 10, 1927, after he and his 81-year-old bride, Mrs. Elizabeth Burke, had decided they would be happier in a home of their own.

HAPPY AT HOME

In their modest one-room dwelling they were comfortable and spent their summers gardening. Their flowers were the talk of the countryside. In the winter Mr. Sundberg went to the nearby woods and cut wood that he sold to his neighbors, and during the long evenings he and his wife read aloud to one another, played records and sang tunes of long ago.

Mrs. Sundberg, died a year ago from the effects of a fall on an icy street.

Funeral services for Mr. Sundberg were held at Bentley with Rev. H. B. Ricker, pastor of the United Church, officiating.

Red Cross Has Good Support From Red Deer

RED DEER.—Red Cross canvassers here are meeting with a splendid response. Up to Wednesday morning $3,000 had been collected, with about $500 more in sight. Returns from the rural areas have not come in yet but the canvassers are reported to be meeting with a good response.

The largest previous contribution from the city alone to the Red Cross was $2,000, so this year's total will better that mark considerably. Ald. E. G. Johns is chairman of the local branch, with Mayor E. S. Hogg as campaign manager.

Alberta Gives Convincing Proof Paramount Grain Growing Position

Giving convincing, irrefutable testimony to the paramount position held by Alberta in the matter of leading the world in grain and hay production, exhibitors from this province have won no fewer than 61 championships at the Chicago International Show.

At the same competitive exhibition this province has won 95 first prizes and hundreds of lesser awards.

Alberta was first represented at the Chicago Show in 1876. Exhibits also were sent there in 1893 and in 1912. Since 1919 there have been representative showings from Alberta at every Chicago show.

As recently as the 1940 Chicago show, Alberta won 62 grain prizes and 1941, a total of 55 prizes was captured.

Winners of the championships at Chicago include:

1933—Oats, Ian Smith, Wolf Creek. 1934—Wheat, Jack Allsop, Wembley. 1936—Wheat, F. Lloyd Rigby, Wembley; oats, Justyn Rigby, Wembley. 1938—Wheat, F. Lloyd Rigby, Wembley; oats, Bill Sklaban, Andrew. 1940—Oats, Paul P. Pawlowski, Vilna. 1941—Oats, Bill Sklaban, Andrew; barley, Paul F. Pawlowski, Vilna.

Here are Alberta winners at the International Grain and show, Chicago, 1941:

Championships—
Wheat—William Miller, Edmonton.
Oats—Williams Skladan, Andrew.
Barley—Paul Francis Pawlowski, Vilna.
Reserve championships—
Barley—(two-rowed)—Tom Mynzak, Wingdon.
Peas (any other variety)—James A. Herlihy, Edmonton.

Hard Red Spring Wheat

First and champ—William Miller, Edmonton.
Third—Siev Joseph Pawlowski, Vilna.
Fourth—Jack Brindley, Lethbridge.
Seventh—Sharpe Brothers, Munson.
Ninth—William Shewchuk, Whitford.
Eleventh—Benjamin Berry, Coronado.
Thirteenth—Fred Harkow, St. Michael.
Fifteenth—James McCowan, Tofield.
Sixteenth—Jack H. Hennig, Golden Spike.
Seventeenth—Nick Andruchow, St. Michael.
Eighteenth—John Lazaruk, Willingdon.
Twenty-second — William Naciuk, Mannville.
Twenty-fourth—Mahrew Reay, Bashaw.
Twenty-sixth—Philip Halasky, Smoky Lake.
Thirtieth—John Douglas Rosedale.
Thirty-first—William Carson, Wainwright.
Thirty-third—Williams N. Babiuk, Willingdon.

Oats

First and Champ—William Skladan, Andrew.
Second—Paul Francis Pawlowski, Vilna.
Third—J. W. Lastiwka, Willingdon.
Fourth—William N. Babiuk, Willingdon.
Fifth—Paul Hrynlw, Waskatenau.
Sixth—Geo. W. Melenka, Andrew.
Seventh—Gordon Wedeen, Wolf Creek.
Eighth—John J. Redorak, Willingdon.
Ninth—Peter W. Fedorak, Willingdon.
Eleventh—William Shewchuk, Whitford.
Twelfth—Roy Makaymee, Northern Valley.
Fourteenth—John Lazaruk, Willingdon.
Sixteenth—Fred Borulski, Northern Valley.
Seventeenth—Benjamin Berry, Coronado.

Early Oats

Third—Steve Joseph Pawlowski, Vilna.

Barley—(Two-Rowed)

First and Res. Champ.—Tom Mynzak, Willingdon.
Second—Andrew Anthony Pawlowski, Vilna.
Third—Wm. Babiuk, Willingdon.
Fourth—H. Schellenberger, Spruce Grove.

Barley (Six-Rowed)

First and Champ—Paul Francis Pawlowski, Vilna.
Third—Ed Lastiwka, Willingdon.
Fifth—John J. Fedorak, Willingdon.
Sixth—H. Schellenberger, Spruce Grove.
Eighth—William Shewchuk, Whitford.
Ninth—Peter W. Fedorak, Willingdon.
Tenth—William N. Babiuk, Willingdon.
Barley—Tre-Bi Types (Six-Rowed)
First—Jack Brindley, Lethbridge.
Small Yellow Field Peas
Second—Benjamin Berry, Coronado.
Field Peas—Any Other Variety
First and Res. Champ.—Jas Herlihy, Edmonton.
Field Beans—Great Northern
First—Jack Brindley, Lethbridge.
Field Beans—Any other Variety.
Second—Jack Brindley, Lethbridge.
Soy Beans
First—Thomas Lawson, Cassils.
Alsike Clover
First—George Morden, Telfordville.
Thirteenth—George Morden, Telfordville.
Crested Wheat Grass
Sixth—William Klemme, Jr., Donalda.
Alfalfa West
Tenth—C. P. Sparkman, Nestow.
Eleventh—Wm. Klemme, Jr., Donalda.
Flax
Tenth—Benjamin Berry, Coronado.

With Those In Uniform

SYLVAN LAKE—Flt.-Sgt. Donald J. McCrimmon, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. F. D. McCrimmon of Sylvan, is recently reported injured in action overseas is now reported recovering. He was visited in hospital by his brother, Gunner Sandy McCrimmon.

LLOYDMINSTER. — Major McCusker of the 16-22nd Saskatchewan light horse is spending his furlough at his home at Onion Lake. Maj. Adamson of the same unit is spending his furlough on his farm. . . . Word has been received by J. Bryans of the safe arrival in England of his brother, Sgt. Pilot Bob Bryans. . . . F/O. D. A. Brown, No. 7 S.F.T.S. Macleod, has been promoted to the rank of flight lieutenant. . . . LAC. Sid Whitear, R.A.F., North Battleford, was a week-end visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Willmore. . . . Rev. and Mrs. A. Walker have received a cable from their son, Flt. Harry Walker of the C.O.C., reporting his safe arrival in England. . . . Harry Quarton, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Quarton, has graduated at Camp Borden with the rank of C.Q.M.S. . . . AC. William Press, R.C.A.F., Brandon, Man., was a visitor last week-end . . . Fred Turvey has advised his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Turvey, of his safe arrival in England. . . . D.S.O., M.D. 13, Calgary. . . . Another recent visitor at the Centre was Brig. F. M. W. Harvey, V.C., D.S.O., M.D. 13, Calgary. . . . Another class of 20 cadet officers from Gordon Head, B.C., have arrived at the Centre to take advanced training. . . . Sgt. Swain, in charge of the C.W.A.C. detachment at the Centre, has returned to Calgary, and Sgt. Sweetlove has arrived to take charge in her place. . . . Capt. A. F. Phelan left this week for Ste. Marguerite, Que., where he will take a course at the Canadian Army school of administration. . . . Capt. M. Dogol, R.C.A.M.C., has gone to Camp Borden, Ont., to take a special course. . . . Men at the Centre are enjoying softball these days with a league in operation. The soccer team from the Centre met the R.A.F. boys from Bowden in a friendly game but had to take the short end of the score. . . . John Steedman, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Steedman, has arrived home on leave. He left Red Deer three years ago to join the merchant marine and is now second officer of his ship.

Gleaned From Rural News

MYRNAM.—A. C. Tomkins was re-elected president, and P. M. Danelovich, secretary, of the board of trade this week. Arrangements are being made for the observance of Wednesday afternoon half holiday during June, July and August. Roads to Myrnam Lake resort are being improved, as well as the approaches and beaches at the lake, it was reported. The people of Derwent, Myrnam, Vermilion and surrounding districts holiday at this resort.

SYLVAN LAKE — Mrs. Louise Clarke, Wildwood, and Mrs. Helen Nelson Style, have arrived to spend the summer here where they will be in business. . . . At the last meeting of the I.O.D.E. it was decided to continue for one more month the "Each Member Earn a Dollar Fund," with proceeds going to war charities. Gunner Stockland, overseas soldier "adopted" by the club has been sent parcels and letters. The meeting was held at the home of Mrs. C. L. Dunford, the next will be held at the home of Mrs. M. B. Falkner. . . . The tennis courts will be opened over the holiday week-end.

FERINTOSH.—The salvage rubber drive by school pupils under the direct supervision of the primary and intermediate teachers this week has resulted in a collection of more than 40 old tires, and a mass of partial tires, inner tubes, footwear, and scraps. It is stored in the Saffran Garage warehouse ready for the pick-up truck. . . . The Central Valley Comfort Club sent away three large boxes filled with "comforts" for the boys overseas and in the Canadian army who enlisted from this locality.

RIMBEY.—Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bell of Hughenden, are the guests this week of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bell at Rimbey. Mr. and Mrs. Bell, Sr., are enroute to their home after a week's holiday in Calgary, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Hives, and at Banff. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jerome Donelly and Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Rimbey of Rimbey, motored to Edmonton Thursday to attend the graduation exercises of the Normal school where their respective daughters, Lucie and Merle, received diplomas. The Misses Evelyn and Bernice Donelly of Rimbey also were present. Miss Donnelly will go to the Blindman school for practice teaching and Miss Rimbey will go to Monie Vista school.

CALMAR.—Calmar intermediate school softball team defeated Willow Creek softball team 23-12 in an exhibition game played here. Leon Lickacz, captain of the Calmar team, got three home runs. Lineups: Willow Creek—Eric Schultz, Harvie Phillips, Walter Petterson, Kenneth Hayduk, Emil Senft, Raymond Schultz, Tofen Hayduk, Edward Maryka, Alice Maryka. Calmar—Bobby Engberg, Leon Lickacz, Donald Korigard, Arthur Harrish, Gordon Machuk, Norman Schultz, Kenneth Anderson, Orest Manchak, Mike Mrygled, Allan Worksun. Umpire—Howard Phillips.

WOODWARD'S
WILL REMAIN
CLOSED
MONDAY, MAY 25th
WATCH MONDAY'S PAPER FOR OUTSTANDING VALUES ON SALE TUESDAY

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CANADA'S NEW FIGHTING ARMY NEEDS MEN!
CANADA has a new army, built to a design which has added the hitting power of the tank and the speed of the latest in Mechanized Equipment . . . There is a place for every fit man between the ages of 18 and 45 in this modern Mechanized CANADIAN ARMY.
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Civilian Recruiting Advisory Council
Or the Permanent Recruiting Office is conveniently located in the
PRINCE OF WALES ARMORIES
Older men and those not fit for active service can learn to handle a rifle and defend their homes by joining a defence unit. Apply at the local office of any Reserve Army unit . . .
Prince of Wales Armories—Connaught Armories—Victoria Armories
Enlist Now!

METAL MANUFACTURERS ALSO LEAD



Farm Machines And Locomovive Supplies

Alberta is justly famous for its oil wells and coal mines. In quality many of our agricultural products lead the world. Our wealth in furs, fish and timber is virtually incalculable. And our manufacturing shows amazing progress for industries so young.

In regard to metal manufacturers, the Province is handicapped by the lack of commercial deposits of iron. It may be that these will be discovered, but in the meantime, the materials for making heavy lines of iron and steel must all be imported.

Don't get the impression that metal industries in Alberta are negligible. Far from it. Skilled workmen make a wide variety of things from iron and steel. We can think of sheet metal products of all kinds . . . stove pipes, furnaces, stokers and water heaters . . . wire fencing, farm machines and all types of castings . . . as well as structural steel and railway rolling stock.

The list is extensive, isn't it?

Then there are many fine allied companies engaged in meeting the demand for automotive supplies. We have manufacturers of oil - tempered springs . . . the finest of car, storage and radio batteries . . . streamlined bus and truck bodies.

These are mighty important industries in any province.

Naturally few individuals are in the market for building steel or street car wheels. But nearly everybody needs many of the other products mentioned. When you buy stove pipes do you specify the Alberta brand? There's none better. And if you require a new spring or battery for your car or a furnace for your home, your money or Treasury Transfer Voucher can buy no better than those made in Alberta.

Make it a point to support manufacturers of Alberta Trade Marked Goods. It will pay you. Use Treasury Transfer Vouchers to settle your accounts. That pays, too. For it means a 5 per cent consumer bonus for you.

As for quality and value, compare the Alberta Trade Marked article with any other. Point for point you will see why Albertans are proud of their job.

We leave it to you.





Introducing

AUTOMOTIVE SUPPLY COMPANY make good batteries. The customer sends his worn out battery to the plant at 306 Tenth Street South, Lethbridge, in exchange for a new guaranteed battery. They also repair electrical equipment. Earl L. School is manager.

CALGARY FARM MACHINERY AND SUPPLY CO. is located at 307-313 Second Street East, Calgary. Manufacturers of Jumbo land packers, harrows and grain loaders, they also sell rebuilt farm machinery and used parts.

CONE WATER HEATING COMPANY make coil-less aluminum water heaters. Under the direction of Elmer Wenger, the plant is located at 916-20th Street, E., Calgary.

EDMONTON AUTO SPRING WORKS is located on the corner of Jasper Avenue and 90th Street, Edmonton. Established in 1914 by Mr. H. D. McCoy the organization produces all kinds of oil tempered springs for cars, trucks, trolley busses and railway cars.

HAY AND HARDING LIMITED, of 106 2nd Avenue West, Calgary, make steam-lined motor bodies of every description. Station wagons, vans and busses are the work of this company. Mr. J. S. Scott is president.

MELLET AND COMPANY of Wetaskiwin make ventilators, smoke stacks, camp stoves, also warm air heating systems for home and school. Mr. R. Spencer Mellet is manager.

H. A. McKENZIE SHEET METAL PRODUCTS specialize in the McKenzie patented stove pipe. They also make elbows, furnaces, heaters, camp stoves, barrels and other products. Address is 10185 106 Street, Edmonton.

NORWOOD FOUNDRY CO. makes castings of iron, semi-steel, brass and aluminum. They produce feed cookers, tank heaters, cast furnaces, pump jacks and other products. Managed by Mr. E. L. Baker, the foundry is located at 9611 111th Avenue, Edmonton.

ROBINSON MACHINE AND SUPPLY CO. LTD. has branches at 50th Avenue and 1st Street, S.W., Calgary, and in Regina, Saskatchewan. Organized by Mr. Geo. R. Robinson, they manufacture heavy construction machines as well as Robin tractor manifolds and grain loaders.

RIVERSIDE IRON WORKS specialize in mining, milling and elevator equipment, structural steel and street car wheels. They are now producing various war products. Established in 1910 the plant is under the direction of Mr. J. P. Carroll.

REGGIN ROOFING AND METAL WORKS of 317 11th Avenue West, Calgary, specialize in ventilators, furnace fittings, and skylights. They also manufacture restaurant equipment.

SAMSON ROTARY ROD WEEDER LTD. make grain elevators, high wheel packers and disk sharpeners. Managed by L. C. Ratcliff the Samson plant is located at 1019 10th Avenue West, Calgary.

SMITH BATTERIES—Established by Mr. B. N. Smith, one branch is located at 1012 9th Avenue W., Calgary, and the other at 10025 104th Avenue, Edmonton. They make storage batteries of all kinds.

TREGO'S TILLAGE TOOLS were invented by Mr. W. D. Trego. Trego's tools kill weeds, conserve moisture and prevent soil drifting. Address is 1407 Third Street East, Calgary.

ALWAYS DEMAND THESE TRADE MARKS.

Insisted by the Alberta Manufacturers and the Provincial Marketing Board

With The Railroaders

On National Lines

Congratulations are extended to Mr. and Mrs. Rodney S. Gurr on the birth of a daughter, May 6. Mrs. Gurr is the former Miss Muriel Tunstead, daughter of Pipe Fitter's Helper Sam Tunstead and Mrs. Tunstead. Mr. Gurr is on active service with the R.C.N.V.R.

• • •

Carman Henry Trottier returns to work Monday from his annual vacation.

• • •

Mrs. McConechie, wife of Master Mechanic W. G. McConechie, is visiting with her family in Hamilton, Ont.

• • •

H. H. Sparling left recently for Saskatoon to take over his new duties as general superintendent for the Saskatchewan district. J. Clark, Prince Rupert, has been appointed to the Edmonton district.

WEDDING TONIGHT

Congratulations of railroaders and friends are extended to Mr. Alistair McElroy and to Miss Ruth Smith who are to be married tonight (Saturday). Mr. McElroy is the son of Mrs. G. H. McElroy and the late Yardmaster George H. McElroy.

• • •

Police's helper at the Calder shops, Stuart Patterson, is on annual vacation.

• • •

Mrs. T. G. Case, widow of the late Fireman T. G. Case, arrived back in Edmonton this week from a stop over visit with friends in Calgary after being in Medicine Hat to attend the circuit meeting of the C.I.A. to the B. of L.E. held there May 5.

• • •

Leading Hand Car Inspector Jack Woodward goes on annual vacation this week-end.

• • •

Pipe Fitter's Helper Sam Tunstead left the city Wednesday night to visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Tunstead, in Preston, B.C.

• • •

Travelling freight and passenger agent for the Northern Pacific Railway, W. S. Cusmin, was in the city this week on a business visit.

• • •

Car Inspector Ted Green is on annual vacation.

• • •

NEW ARRIVAL

Congratulations are extended to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Hembroos, of Regina, Sask., on the occasion of the birth of a daughter recently. Mrs. Hembroos is the former Miss M. Neath, daughter of Engineer George Neath, and Mrs. Neath, of Edmonton.

• • •

Sympathy of railroaders is extended to the family and friends of Engineer George F. Barker, who died May 17. Funeral services were held May 20.

• • •

Word has been received that Sgt WAG Jack Dempster, R.C.A.F., Vancouver, B.C., has arrived safely overseas. Jack is the nephew of Machinist Helper W. E. Briggs and Mrs. Briggs of Edmonton.

• • •

Stoker John Retallack, R.C.N.V.R., is home on leave and visiting with his parents, Engineer Tom Retallack and Mrs. Retallack.

• • •

Baggageman C. J. Dewey and Mrs. Dawes were recent visitors to the Okanagan Valley.

• • •

Mrs. Tulloch, widow of the late Brakeman G. Tulloch, has gone to Banff to visit with her mother.

• • •

A new fence has been constructed this week at the 118th street entrance of the Calder shops.

VISITING IN CALGARY

Mrs. Goguillot, wife of fireman A. Goguillot, is visiting this week with friends in Calgary.

• • •

Victor McGhie, rip track employee, returned to work Monday after being off for a short time due to an injury to his foot.

• • •

"Lefty" Stuart is down from Wainwright and is now working in the North Yards in Edmonton.

• • •

Watchman Dave Foreman has been been transferred to the South Yards.

• • •

Frank Poderasky, son of switchman V. Poderasky, has joined the R.C.N.V.R. and is training at the Naval barracks here in Edmonton.

• • •

A wedding of interest in railroad circles here takes place June 6 when Mr. Gordon T. McConachie and Miss Marion Conrad are to be married in St. John's United Church, Vancouver, B.C. Miss Conrad is the daughter of retired conductor George Conrad and Mrs. Conrad of Vancouver and Mr. McConachie is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. McConachie, of Vancouver. Mr. and Mrs. Conrad and Marion, resided in Edmonton for many years up to the time of Mr. Conrad's retirement when they moved to Vancouver.

• • •

GLENDON—L. H. Leach, C.N.R. agent here, and Mrs. Leach left last Tuesday for a two-week stay in Edmonton and also in Wilkie, Sask. where Mrs. Leach's parents reside.

Dick McNeil, baggage trucker, has transferred to the running trades as a switchman.

Freight Trucker Don McDougall has returned to his post as baggageman after being on duty at the freight sheds.

• • •

NEW BORING MILL

A very effective new electric boring mill has been installed in the Calder shops this week which cuts down the time needed for a boring job by a very considerable amount.

• • •

Baggage Trucker Pete Hunter has been transferred to the freight sheds as a freight checker.

• • •

Train Clerk W. L. Anton starts his annual vacation this week-end and is planning to spend it in Vancouver.

• • •

Conductor C. W. Pipes has left Edmonton for a visit to his home in Vancouver.

• • •

Mrs. Ryeroft, wife of Brakeman E. Ryeroft, is going on to Abbotsford, B.C., for a visit with friends, while her travelling companions on a trip to the Okanagan Valley, Pipe Fitter Harry Brown and Mrs. Brown, are returning to the city this week-end.

• • •

Car Checker Andy Slater is on annual vacation and is spending it in Southern Ontario.

• • •

Consolation is extended to Baggageman Al. Kissick and Mrs. Kissick and family on the death of their five-year-old son, Wallace Allan, on May 16.

Funeral services were held Tuesday, May 19, and interment took place in the Edmonton cemetery.

• • •

Leading Aircraftsman A. A. Davies, R.C.A.F., is serving with the all-Canada air squadron that has been operating in the Far East. Leading Aircraftsman Davies is the son of Trainman A. G. Davies of Calgary and the nephew of Brakesman C. B. Davies of Edmonton.

• • •

Mrs. Lakey of Mirror is visiting with her son, Carman Ralf Lakey, in Edmonton.

N.A.R. News

Assistant Agent Frank Edmunston from Grande Prairie was a visitor in Edmonton last week.

• • •

Dispatcher G. Kelly from McLennan returned on Monday's train after spending a few days in the city on business.

• • •

Willis McCumber, assistant agent at Dawson Creek, is in the city office for a few weeks.

• • •

Engineer P. Ferguson is being relieved on a work train by Engineer W. Bates.

• • •

Fireman R. Coffin of McLennan is visiting with his parents in Edmonton.

• • •

Carman Joe Gegina has been transferred from Dunvegan Yard to McLennan to work.

• • •

Operator Jack Shumard is relieving Station Agent Roy Davis at Carbondale who is ill.

• • •

Assistant Agent L. Turnega of McLennan has been transferred to Waterways.

• • •

Auditor Dominy was on a trip of inspection to Dawson Creek recently.

• • •

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Agent Comstock of Dawson Creek is on an indefinite leave of absence due to ill health, and is being replaced by Agent Murray, formerly of Smith.

• • •

Mrs. J. Scott, wife of Fireman J. Scott of McLennan and her two children, have returned home after an extended visit in Edmonton.

• • •

Brakeman Wilkinson of McLennan was in Edmonton on business last week.

• • •

Harold Saunders, R.C.A.F., is visiting his parents, Dispatcher Saunders and Mrs. Saunders at McLennan.

• • •

Brakeman C. H. Connery motored back to McLennan after spending a short business visit in Edmonton.

• • •

Assistant Agent N. Boisvert of Falher is working at Ryeroft.

• • •

Assistant Agent Weiss of Grande Prairie has been transferred to Waterways.

• • •

Chief Civil Engineer Tighe was on an inspection trip to Dawson last week.

• • •

Mrs. A. B. Dupuis, wife of brakeman A. B. Dupuis of McLennan, was in the city this week on a short business trip.

• • •

Locomotive foreman George Bisson of Smith is back at work after being on annual vacation.

• • •

Mrs. Ritchie, mother of Phillip Ritchie, shop employee of McLennan, was in the city this week on a business trip.

• • •

T. Hopper express messenger is now on the Peace River run.

FUNERAL SERVICES

Funeral services for Thomas L. Frizzell, brother of engineer Jack Frizzell, were held May 18 in Long Beach, Calif. Mr. Frizzell was a former engineer on the Pike's Peak railroad in the U.S.A.

• • •

Congratulations are extended to Miss Ivy J. Ellstock and to Mr. George H. Whitehead on the announcement of their engagement on May 21. Miss Ellstock is the daughter of roadmaster W. Ellstock and Mrs. Ellstock, and Mr. Whitehead is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Whitehead.

C.P.R. News

H. M. Allan, C.P.R. master mechanic, Calgary, was a business visitor in Edmonton recently, accompanied by E. C. Jackson, field engineer for the Worthington Pump and Machinery Corporation.

WEDDING HERE

Of interest to railway circles was the recent wedding of Harvey Young, son of W. Young of the C.P.R. mechanical department, South Edmonton, an brother of News Stand Manageress Jessie Young, C.P.R. station, Edmonton. A well known Edmonton athlete, who played hockey with the former E.A.C. Junior Hockey club and later with Lethbridge in the senior division, Harvey was married last Saturday to Miss Ethel Elgert also of Edmonton.

• • •

LAC. Ralph K. Elliott, 20-year-old son of Mrs. G. T. Allan, wife of C.P.R. agent at Hobbema and the late E. J. Elliott, is on active service with the R.C.A.F. at Patricia Bay, B.C. Ralph Elliott was recently promoted to Leading Aircraftsman. He is attached to the ground crew. Ralph enlisted with the R.C.A.F. in July, 1940, was called for duty February, 1941, and then went to Toronto, Rockcliffe and St. Thomas for his training before being sent to Patricia Bay last October. Born at Consort, Alta., he is a graduate of the Institute of Technology, Calgary, in mechanics.

• • •

W. Calvey, C.P.R. hostler, South Edmonton, is absent from duty at present on account of illness.

• • •

L. J. Stewart, C.P.R. yardman, South Edmonton, left the service recently to be on leave of absence on account of military service. He is the son of J. W. Stewart, also employed as yardman at South Edmonton.

• • •

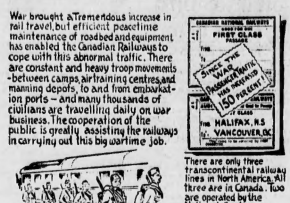
T. A. Williams, C.P.R. wiper, South Edmonton mechanical department, enlisted recently with the R.C.N.V.R. as a stoker.

• • •

The death of Stewart A. Woodland, formerly employed in the Canadian Pacific express office, and superintendent's office at Edmonton, came as a shock to his many railway friends and former associates. Their deep sympathy is extended to his wife and parents in their sad loss.

—V—

THE RAILWAY AND THE WAR . . . By Thurston Topham



Rev. W. Gray Rivers Is Named Alberta Boys' Work Secretary

Rev. W. Gray Rivers, B.A. Calgary, newly-appointed boys' work secretary of the National Council of Religious Education of Alberta, an inter-denominational organization, was an Edmonton visitor this week to attend sessions of the Alberta Conference of the United church of Canada.

He will return next week to address the annual meeting of the Edmonton and District Boys' Work Board, of which Rev. J. A. Perrie, pastor of Erskine United church, is chairman. The meeting will be held at Central United church at 8 p.m. Wednesday.

Rev. Mr. Rivers announced that athletic contests sponsored by the Council would be held in Edmonton for city boys' groups on May 30. The Council sponsors the Tuxis and Trail Rangers' organizations.

He also stated that arrangements for summer boys' camps were proceeding. There will be between 15 and 20 of these camps held in Alberta for a period of 10-days each, boys aged from nine to 18 years being eligible. These fresh-air camps provide bible study, recreation and handicraft, among other things.

There are at the present time about 98 boys' groups in Alberta operating under the auspices of the Council.

Rev. Mr. Rivers was formerly a United church pastor at Hearst, Northern Ontario.

—V—

Salvation Army Praise Meeting Sunday Afternoon

Regular services will be conducted at the Salvation Army corps this Sunday. In the morning there will be a holiness meeting and in the evening a Salvation meeting at the Alberta avenue, Citadel and South Side corps. A praise meeting will also be held, Sunday afternoon, at the Citadel and South Side corps. A praise meeting will also be held, Sunday afternoon, at the Citadel corps on 102 street.

New Books At Public Library

New additions to the Edmonton Public Library:

Athene Palace, by Countess Waldeck. Fascinating account of the intrigue in Bucharest during her last year of independence.

Comics and Their Creators, by Martin Sheridan. True stories of the artists who create our comic strips.

The Golden Flood, by Herbert Asbury. Story of the opening of the first American oil field.

The Pool of Memory, by E. Phillips Oppenheim. Satisfying biography of the very popular author.

Valor of Ignorance, by Homer Lea. Warning given to U.S. in 1909 and a description of the Japanese plan of attack.

OTHER NEW NON-FICTION

How to Read a Newspaper by Edgar Dale. Look Before You Leap, by Beatrice Oppenheim. Current of War, by Liddell Hart. Man's First Million Years, by Jannette M. Lucas. Working with the Microscope, by Julian D. Corrington. Advancing Front of Medicine, by George W. Gray. Engineering Tools and Processes, by Herman C. Hesse. Motor's Factory Shop Manual, 1942. Model Aircraft Handbook, by William Winter. Woodworking Projects and Upholstery, by W. T. Baxter and P. G. Lackey. Perennial Gardens, by H. Stuart Ortloff. Real Log Cabin, by Chilson D. Aldrich. Manual of Aircraft Drafting, by Carl Lars Svenson. Home Book of Quizzes, Games and Jokes. Making of Tomorrow, by Raoul De Roussy de Sales. This is Your War, by Watson Kirkconnell. My Name is Frank, by Frank Laskier. How Japan Plans to Win, by Kinoaki Matsuo. Voice of Fighting Russia, by Lucian Sacharoff (ed.). Kremlin and the People, by Walter Duranty.

NEW FICTION

Rock and the Wind, by Vivien R. Brotherton. Josephine, by Kathleen Coyle. Ginger Lee: War Nurse, by Dorothy Deming. The Children, by Nina Fedorova. Long Alert, by Philip Gibbs. Breakfast With the Nikolides, by Elmer Gedeon. Middle's Girl, by Sophie Kerr. Renegades, by Ludwig Lewishon. Death on the Isle, by F. & R. Lockridge. A Time for Silence, by Andre Maurois. Now Day, by Jules Romains. Bend in the River, by Jan Valtin. Purloin of a Parcel, by Patricia Wentworth.

Industry Now Changed Fast In War Effort

SARNIA, Ont., May 23—"The job of transforming American industry to war has proceeded in a remarkable way," said R. C. Vaughan, president of the C.N.R., on his return to Canada this week after an inspection of the system's lines in Michigan and of the plants engaged in mass production.

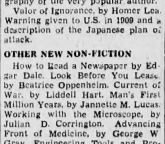
"The production speed attained," he said, "has been greater even than could have been anticipated, although there remains, of course, the problem of maintaining the flow of raw materials to meet the demands for the creation of planes, ammunition, tanks and weapons of all kinds."

THOSE IN PARTY

Mr. Vaughan, who was accompanied by N. B. Walton, vice-president in charge of operation, maintenance and construction; W. W. Thompson, director of public relations, C.N.R. system; and J. A. Clancey, general manager, Grand Trunk Western Railroad, inspected the railroad's terminals, shops and facilities at Detroit, Battle Creek, Port Huron, Muskegon and other cities.

The railroad party next week will make an inspection of the Central Vermont lines of the system serving New England.

Owls find it possible to sleep in tree flips that can be pulled down the daytime, because they have to shut out noise.



The CONSERVATION OF TELEPHONE SERVICE HAS BEEN ORDERED

. . . so they may have the tools to win!

To release aluminum, zinc, copper, rubber and other essential war materials to Canada's Fighting Forces . . . the telephone companies of Canada are now operating under Dominion Government orders restricting the installation and replacement of certain telephone equipment.

This may mean that all or part of your application for service may be delayed or even refused. Later, it may mean that your present residence service may be curtailed should the telephone equipment be required for essential war service.

These restrictions will affect many telephone users but we shall do everything in our power to provide as adequate service as is possible under war conditions.

If you are considering installing a telephone or moving your present equipment, please enquire at the nearest telephone office before making your decision.

CITY OF EDMONTON TELEPHONE SYSTEM
ALBERTA GOVERNMENT TELEPHONES

FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRES

CAPITOL NOW Through WEDNESDAY
FOLLOW THE CROWD
They're All Going to See the Big Laugh and Thrill Show



"HELP! SHE'S GOT ME COVERED, IS THERE A BRUNETTE IN THE HOUSE?"
BOB HOPE WHO CALLS MADELEINE CARROLL
"MY FAVORITE BLONDE"
— Plus —
MARCH OF TIME — DONALD DUCK AND MICKEY NOVELTY "THE GREENIE" — WORLD NEWS
Full Shows 1:00, 2:44, 4:53, 7:02, 9:11—Features 1:36, 3:35, 5:44, 7:53, 10:03

GRAND HOLIDAY PREVIEW
SUNDAY MIDNIGHT
Presenting—
THE BIG MUSICAL COMEDY
Rita HAYWORTH · MATURE
JOHN SUTTON · CAROLE LANDIS
in Theodore Dreiser's
MY GAL SAL
with
JAMES GLEASON · PHIL SILVERS · WALTER CATLETT · MONA MARIS · FRANK ORTH
Best Musical Comedy Since "ALEXANDER'S RAGTIME BAND"



in TECHNICOLOR!
10 Great Songs Including Best Director's most famous Hits!
GET YOUR TICKETS NOW AND SECURE SEATS AT 11:30



Today A KHAKI-WACKY RIOT OF LAUGHS AND MUSIC!
TRUE TO THE ARMY
JUDY CANOVA ALLAN JONES
ANN MILLER JERRY COLONNA
ON THE SAME PROGRAM
SIDNEY TOLER as CHARLIE CHAN in "Castle in the Dezert"
Complete Shows at 12, 1:25, 4:10, 6:55, 9:20

EMPRESS
"Jungle Girl" (8th Chapter)
This program will also be shown Sunday Midnite Show May 24th, at 12:15

STRAND
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE
Today and Monday
TWIN HITS
ALL THESE and Lucille, too!



FIBBER McGEE and MOLLY
EDGAR BERGEN with CHARLIE McCARTHY
LUCILLE BALL
LOOK WHO'S LAUGHING
RKO RADIO Picture
Radio's First Four-Frolic Hilarity! Vista for the laugh lark of your life!
Plus
TIM HOLT in "Riding the Wind"
LATEST FOX NEWS
Showing Matinees Only

RIALTO Double Feature Program
TODAY and MONDAY
TOPS IN WESTERN ENTERTAINMENT!
America's favorite cowboy star in a swiftly moving story of the modern West



COWBOY SERENADE
GENE AUTRY
SMILEY BURNETTE
FAY McKENZIE
A REPUBLIC PICTURE
Hit No. 2
WHO KILLED DOC ROBIN?
Thrills shower the screen as Dick and Andy match wits and hot lead with a cunning criminal!



Richard ARLEN Andy DEVINE
A DANGEROUS GAME
with JEANNE KELLY

ODEON SUBURBAN THEATRES

VARSCONA
Songs! Dances! Gaiety! in Technicolor!
DON AMECHE BETTY GRABLE
"Moon Over Miami"
Also Richard Arlen in "FORCED LANDING"
STARTS TODAY
SPECIAL Holiday Matinee MONDAY 11:30 a.m.

ROXY
SPECIAL Holiday Matinee MONDAY at 1:30 p.m.
A Scream . . . on Skates GEORGE FORMBY in "I SEE ICE"
STARTS TODAY
A Gay Musical Comedy DON AMECHE MARY MARTIN "KISS THE BOYS GOODBYE"

AVONUE
The Whole Hardy Family Together in this Grand Picture
Mickey Rooney - Judy Garland
"Life Begins For Andy Hardy"
STARTS TODAY
Plus "GIRL IN ROOM 313"
SPECIAL Holiday Matinee MON. at 1:30 p.m. Eve. Show, 5 p.m.

Dance Tonight
Music of the "Ranch Boys"
at the Silver Slipper
87 St. and Jasper Ave.

DANCE TONIGHT AT "9"
JACK JACKNISKY
And His Stable Boys
SPECIAL Empire Day Dance Monday Night Admission 50c
The BARN

GEM
Today, Mon. & Tues.
BILLY CONN in "THE PITTSBURGH KID"
— Also —
"FATHER STEPS OUT"

GARNEAU
Tonight and Monday Only!
DOROTHY LAMOUR!
WM. HOLDEN!
Jimmy Dorsey and His Orchestra
THE FLEETS IN
ADDED CARTOONS "PERILS OF THE JUNGLE"
MATINEE MONDAY—Continuous Show from 2:15 p.m. on.

DREAMLAND
1-3 p.m. 20c—all tax included
Today, Mon. Tues.
A real mirthquake
Jimmy Durante in "YOU'RE IN THE ARMY NOW"
Commencing (mats. only)
BUCK JONES in his new serial
"White Eagle"
Also Vidid Drama "Confessions of Boston Blackie"

PRINCESS
Ends Tonight "SUSPICION"
"Rocky Mountain Rangers"
STARTS MONDAY
'To Be or Not to Be'
Starring
CAROLE LOMBARD
JACK BENNY
—Also—
"ROBBERS OF THE RANGE"
With TIM HOLT
Special Saturday Matinee Continuous Show from 2:30 p.m.

READ BULLETIN WANT ADS
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

News Notes Of Alberta Young People

A Page Devoted To Youth . . . Featured Every Saturday

Empire Day Program At Victoria High

By MARGARET PENDLETON

Patriotic songs and exercises were the main features of an Empire day program presented at Victoria High school on Friday.

During the afternoon two plays prepared and directed by students were presented. The first, under the supervision of Florence Shaw, included in its cast John Scurr, Iris Wolfe, Bruce Aubrey, Bruce Allsopp, Delores Kimbell, Frances Stanley and Bill Buchanan. The second play was directed by Jim Spillies and had the following cast: Alta Mitchell, Shirley Thompson, Art Hiller, Ina Ward, Mary Paling, Esther Rubin, Lois McLean, Pauline Graham, Sheelagh Clooney, Miriam Glassman and Jim Spillies.

On Thursday, after four, students took advantage of the final lit dance of the school term, to spend two hours of shagging and "rug-cutting," accompanied by mirthful tunes.

The Students' Union has declared again this year to invest their excess funds in a war bond. Results of the salvage campaign of waste paper has been very heartening to the collectors. To date, 129 pounds of paper have been handed over to a depot and within a week this time this much again is expected to be deposited.

The Public Speaking and Debating club held their final meeting last week in the form of a mock trial, followed by a party.

BOOKSHELF

Books For Children in Edmonton Public Library

Bambi, by Felix Salten. This is the story of a forest deer, which the Walt Disney Studios are making into a movie. As soon as Bambi is born, his mother begins to teach him the way of the woods. When he grows older, he discovers that life can be dangerous as well as beautiful. He is hunted and becomes aware of death. And, in the end, he meets a beautiful doe, Faline, who becomes his wife.

Benny, the Bunny, Liked Beans, by Robert L. May. When this story opens, Benny Bunny was "as bad as a bunny could be." What caused him to reform and become "The Perfect Example" makes a humorous and exciting tale.

Carol Goes Backstage, by Helen Dore Boylston. If you liked the "Sue Barton" books you will like this story of Carol Page, who wanted to be an actress. Carol tastes her first success in a high-school play, and then joins an apprentice group in New York.

Grizly Children, by Johanna Spyri. Mrs. Stanhope brought her sick daughter, Nora, to the sleepy little village of Buchberg, high in the Swiss Alps. Although the child did not find health she made many friends. A charming story by the author of Heidi, in which not one child is chosen as the hero, or heroine, but many.

The Little Penguin, by Margaret Wise Brown. A funny story of how a raccoon tried to teach a penguin manners, but did not meet with much success. Although the penguin made great efforts to learn, he was often puzzled to learn that his countenances and manners did not fit the circumstances at all.

Silver, the Story of a Wild Horse, by Thomas C. Henkle. One morning when the cowboy, Charley Burr, was not looking for some range horses, he saw a wild mare with a silver white colt. At once Charley resolved to have the colt for his own, but it was a long and thrilling pursuit before he captured it.

Takiuk, an Arctic Boy, by Helen Lomen and Marjorie Flack. Takiuk was a little Eskimo boy who lived in Alaska. In the winter he went to the Mission school, but in the summer he played with Kopak and Natsiuk, his dogs and Fanny, his little cousin who was named for fairy soap.

Tuft, of the Magic Fingers, by Henry Lionel Williams. The story of a boy who lived 20,000 years ago, and who became the greatest artist of his time. The author has written a story around the pictures found in the caves of the Dordogne where the ancient Cro-Magnons lived.

The Village that Learned to Read, by Elizabeth Kent Tarshis. Pedro Lopez was a little boy who lived in a Mexican village. He didn't see why he should go to school, and so he decided to run away to Mexico City where he could learn to be a real bullfighter. However, an accident to his friend Carlotta resulted in a change of plans.

War Wings, by David C. Cooke. If you want to know what any British or American plane looks like, how far it flies, how many guns it carries, and what duty it performs, War Wings will give you all the answers. Included in the book are more than one hundred and fifty official action photographs.

Rev. D. Young Is Guest Speaker

Rev. Daniel Young, minister of First Baptist church, was the speaker at a devotional meeting held by the Young People's Society of the church this week. He gave a challenging address based on the New Testament.

Next week, the society will hold a hike, and will have as its guests members of the McDonald Baptist Young People's Society. The affair will begin at 7:00 p.m. Monday, when the young people will gather at First Baptist church.

Prong Horned Antelope



These beautiful little animals lived on the great open plains in the semi-arid belt of the west which extends over the southerly parts of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, and all through the United States into Mexico. Today there are very few antelope left in Canada, but there is a small band of about 300 maintained by the National Parks Branch, at Nemiskam Park, in southern Alberta. Biologically, the antelope is something of a freak, possessing in itself certain physical characteristics which are not found combined in any other animal. The unique antelope left in Canada, but there is a small band of about 300 bony core covered by a hollow horn, which it sheds annually like a deer. Another curious feature of its anatomy is a patch of white hair on each buttock which it is capable of expanding like a white fan as a signal of alarm or warning. Antelope can run faster than any other animal except a race horse, in the opinion of Thompson Seton, who makes an interesting comparison of speed in animals. He credits the horse with a speed of 34 miles per hour, antelope 32 miles, greyhounds 30 miles, and jack-rabbit 28 miles.

A full-grown antelope buck will weigh from 100 to 125 pounds, while the does are smaller.

Junior Group Celebrates 21st Birthday This Year

With a present membership of approximately 900,000 in its 30,000 branches the Canadian Junior Red Cross comes of age this year. The number of high school members has more than doubled in the last year and school concerts, sales of wool and candy and gate receipts from school sports coupled with individual sums saved in many self-sacrificing ways has meant a growing number of projects for the relief of human suffering. The Edmonton branch which opened in 1922, has a membership of about 4,000.

Fourteen mobile kitchens for the fire brigade in Britain, five ambulances for the British Red Cross, three station wagons, one utilicon and the endowment of a bed in Taplow hospital are just some of the invaluable contributions made to these efforts by the young members of the Canadian Junior Red Cross since the beginning of this war. Some five hundred thousand dollars has been raised by the juniors since the war began.

NURSERIES

The latest responsibility taken on by the juniors is the planning of eight war nurseries in Britain for homeless children. Grateful letters from the matrons in charge of these havens tell of the importance this growing need for this rescue work and the great place it fills in giving homes to children who would otherwise become waifs and strays.

Realizing that anything which contributes toward keeping up the wonderful morale of the British population will help win the war, the juniors keep a steady stream of clothing in its way overseas. Work for evacuated children has a special appeal and complete outfits for boys and girls are a favorite project.

In Newfoundland the Canadian juniors have taken over the management of providing funds for parcels for all their countrymen who are prisoners of war in Nazi-held territory, and a parcel a week goes out to each prisoner.

In all 15,000 splints have been made for the medical stores of the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, Department of National Defence and wooden racks for test tubes are now being made by boys in manual training classes throughout the dominion.

The health program of the Junior Red Cross as well developed in peace time is proving of even greater importance in the stress of war.

CRIPPLED CHILDREN

Work for crippled children goes on at an even greater scale than in peace time and during the year approximately 2,500 handicapped children were treated through the Junior Red Cross. Numerous social services have also been undertaken by the junior branches especially by those in senior grades.

For the past two years Canada has been second only to the United States in the volume of its international Junior Red Cross school correspondence, and the junior motto: "I Serve," is lived up to in every department of its activities.

Canadian juniors are making a great contribution to the Red Cross war effort. Their peace-time activities, too, go on apace, and to the active body of this busy young organization will go much of the credit for the sturdy, self-reliant citizens of the new generation.

Salvage Carts

Boy Scout ingenuity is being demonstrated in the varied means found for collecting salvage—to-boggans, sleighs, handcarts, wheelbarrows. In one instance an old grocer's delivery wagon, with numerous Scouts' horses" pranning between the ancient shafts. Many troops have built trek-carts—two-or three-wheeled affairs can be drawn by hand. The wheels come from bicycles, old buggies and light wagons.

An Ottawa cart rolls on wheels from an ancient hearse. Perhaps the palm for labor saving improvisation would go to the Scouts of Armstrong, B.C., who are using a car trailer drawn by an old pony.



Over 900,000 members of the Junior Red Cross in 30,000 schools across Canada are helping to provide clothes, food and comforts for British children as part of their Junior Red Cross "good citizenship" program. This junior miss sews while her brother may be making splints or collecting salvage materials. In addition to war work Red Cross Juniors aided 1,544 crippled children in Canada last year.

Sewing A Fine Seam

Introducing . . .

By KAY W. BIGLAND

Bill Ashbridge, who is treasurer of the Students' Union at Strathcona High school. He is 18 and in grade 12, and at present is studying for his exams and pay the non-graduate from high school this June. Bill attended Mercoal and Coleman schools in Crowsnest Pass, and spent two years at John Shaw high in Nanaimo, B.C.

Bill is well known in city sport circles, and is an accomplished sportsman. He is captain of the Scona soccer team, and expects that his team will have a successful season when the soccer league gets under way next week. His favorite sport is basketball, and he plays with the Y.M.C.A. Spartans in the city league. Last winter Bill did a good deal of refereeing at the Y.W.C.A. games. He is fond of ice-skating and plays rugby and soft-ball on the Scona team. He is an active member of the Table Tennis club at school.

This year the Griesdorf cup was awarded to Bill for being the best all-round student at his school.

Bill intends to enter into apprenticeship for chartered accountancy on graduation from high school.

C.G.I.T. Plan Day At Camp

All C.G.I.T. of Edmonton and district are meeting on Saturday, May 30, for their annual "Day at Camp." This last event of the C.G.I.T. season will be held in Victoria Park at 2:00 p.m., or in Wesley church at the same time if the weather is unfavorable. The "Day at Camp" as the name suggests is just a typical day from a summer camp. The theme for the year's council will be elected at this time.

Many churches have been having hiker and outdoor meetings. One group from Robertson church held a hike during the past week. The "Hungry Eating" group from Highlands church have planned a hike for June 6 and the "Excellicos" have planned for June 8. Girls from St. Andrews have planned a hike also. Girls from the Metropolitan group of Highlands C.G.I.T. are soon having a theatre party.

With the camp season approaching girls have planned to attend one for at least a week. Some groups such as the "Shipmates" from Robertson are using the money in their treasury to send girls to camp. The Merrymakers from Highlands are giving their money to the Red Cross.

Groups are winding up their projects for the year. The "Happy Gang" from the Highlands and the Oneida from Metropolitan have been working on quilts for missions. These are now being finished.

Gazette Staff Organizes Hike

By EDNA REMNICK

A hike is being organized for the members of the "Gazette" staff at Eastwood High school. It will be held in the near future.

The Grad Gazette was released on Wednesday, May 20. It came up to everyone's expectations, and everyone was greatly pleased with it.

The grad dance was held in the Eastwood High school gym, and was a great success.

A rubber salvage drive is going on in E.H.S. Every student is finding and bringing some rubber. Empire day exercises were held on Friday, May 22. The academic pins were presented to the workers, and the Public-speaking cup was presented to the winner, Edna Remnick.

Skeletons of modern sharks are made of gristle.

Scona Music Students Give Two Concerts

By JUNE GOULD

Under the direction of Miss E. A. Morrison the students of the music classes of Strathcona High school presented two very pleasing concerts during class periods. Those taking part were as follows: Merle Feaver, Annabelle Kelly, Joan Bunkall, Muriel McIntosh, Norah Blue, Ivor Roberts, Calvin Chambers, Donna Fraser, June Sigsworth, and Winnie Tait. These young artists did not confine their efforts to one medium of expression for very capable violin and piano as well as vocal selections were rendered. Gwen MacGregor was the chairman for the occasion.

The Dramatic Club concluded a very successful season in a happy manner when all the members and their friends went on a hike. During the evening a short skit and recorded music were enjoyed. Two friendly baseball games were played against Normal this week. The S.H.S. girls' softball team will need a lot more practice before they are able to beat the teachers' club, as whose hands they took a very decided beating. However, the Scona boys played Normal in a hardball game and came off on the big end of a 13-3 score.

One by one the various school clubs are disbanding for another year. The summer weather is not conducive to study, but grave warnings administered daily by the entire teaching staff urge the student body on to one last effort before the ordeal of final examinations.

Stamp Aids De Gaullist Movement

Recent arrivals from Europe include the Free French Africa semi-postal issued in London, headquarters of the Gen. Charles De Gaulle forces.

The stamp, a chocolate 1-franc plus 2fr. bears an additional surtax of 6 pence in England. The latter fund is for the De Gaullist movement while the first surtax goes toward an unannounced objective.



The design pictures a coastal scene and portrait of Francois Savorgnan de Brazza, French explorer and colonial administrator.

Paraguay announced the scheduled release in April of a series of stamps commemorating the "Founding of Irala's City of Asuncion."

Asuncion, capital of Paraguay, was founded in 1536 by Juan de Salazar de Espinosa, who erected a fort on the original site. This event was commemorated centennial in 1937. The new issue will honor Domingo Martinez de Irala, who became governor of the city in 1541-42.

Students' Union Arranges Hike

By LEO ORNEST

On Friday, students of Commercial High school were guests of the Students' Union at a hike. More than 150 attended, to enjoy all the treat of the hike, gathering around many camp fires for pop, hot-dogs, and marshmallows, and to sing songs.

With the school year coming to a close shortly, the students are eagerly anticipating the final social affair of the year, the graduation dance and banquet to be held in the main dining room of the Corona hotel on May 30. Mr. and Mrs. J. Percy Page and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Garlough will act as patrons. Mr. Page is principal of the school and Mr. Garlough staff adviser to the graduating class.

Honor "Blitz" Scouts' Troop

An unusual gallantry award, a Scout Silver Cross for the 110th Glasgow Boy Scout Troop as a body, in recognition of exceptionally courageous service as stretcher-bearers and hospital attendants throughout the heavy air raids of last year over the Clydeside, has just been announced from London. This is the troop of which Scout Hugh Bright, one of the four "blitz trained" Scouts now visiting Canada, and recently in Edmonton, is the Troop Leader. The decoration was also awarded the 110th's Scoutmaster Gordon Kinvig "for inspiring leadership given by him during the raids."

Tech Students' Council Meets

By TED McCOURTNEY

Members of the Students' Council of Technical High school met on Tuesday to make plans for photographs of the council and other activities this week. It was announced at the meeting that one of the teachers, W. McLean will leave shortly for service with the R.C.A.F.

Former students who called at the school during the week reported that they all receive the News Letter and School paper and appreciate receipt of both, as a means of keeping in touch with student activities.

Air Cadets Orders

Edmonton No. 12 Squadron of the Air Cadets of Canada, will hold its first parade at new headquarters at No. 4 Initial Training School R.C.A.F. next Tuesday.

Following are routine orders for next week:

Syllabus of training—New orderly room phone number 34230.

Tuesday, 26-5-42—No. 4 I.T.S. 19:00 parade. All flights.

Wednesday, 27-5-42—No. 4 I.T.S. 19:00 hours. All flights.

—V—

Famous colored diamonds include the Hope diamond, which is a deep blue; the Dresden diamond, a clear canary yellow, and the Dresden, a green diamond.

Graduation Exercises Held At Westglen High

By BEATRICE GRANT

Graduation exercises were held at Westglen high school auditorium on Friday afternoon. The invocation was read by Rev. E. S. Ottley, and the principal of the school, J. G. Niddrie, gave an address.

School service awards were presented to Bill Simpson, Alec Richardson, Donald Campbell, Robert Weyman and Kenneth Nickerson. A. B. McKim made presentation to the sports winners. Margaret Lacheur and Dorothy Coggles, grade 12, Robert Paradney and Joan Fraser, grade 11, Elaine Wagner and Jack Day, grade 10.

L. V. Cairns, K.C., gave the graduation address. School scrolls were presented by R. S. Sheppard to the graduates, and the valedictorian address was given by Dorothy Coggles.

Members of the graduating class held a banquet at the Corona in the evening, after which a dance was held in the school auditorium.

On Wednesday of this week, Dr. B. Sojet of Amsterdam addresses the students on his escape from Holland and the indomitable spirit of the people in the German-occupied country.

- What's On The Air -

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies and any variations are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

CFRN—1260 k.c. Sunwapta Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.
CKUA—550 k.c. University of Alberta.
CJCA—930 k.c. Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.
CBK—540 k.c. Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.
N—National Broadcasting Company Stations: KOA, 830 k.c.; KFI, 640 k.c.; KHQ, 590 k.c.
C—Columbia Broadcasting System: KVI, 570 k.c.; KSL, 1160 k.c.; WCCO, 830 k.c.; KNX, 1070 k.c.; KIRO, 710 k.c.

Saturday

MAY 23

Afternoon

4:00—Troop time. CJCA.
Daily diary. CFRN.
4:15—News. CJCA. CBK.
4:30—Farmer. CJCA.
Jean Cavall. CFRN.
Chanson Francais. CBK.
4:45—BBC news. CFRN. CBK.
5:00—British letters. CFRN. CBK.
5:15—Musical interlude. CJCA.
5:30—Sabbath call to worship. CFRN.
To be announced. CFRN.
5:45—U.S. comment. CJCA. CBK.

Evening

6:00—Interlude. CFRN. CBK.
Air Cadets. CJCA.
Harry Owen orch. N.
Salute to Argentine. C.
6:05—With the troops. CFRN. CBK.
Sports review. CJCA.
6:30—Stocker orch. N.
Share the wealth. CJCA. CBK
Dinner Music. CFRN.
6:45—Melody lane. CFRN.
7:00—Salute to Argentine. CJCA. CBK.
News. CFRN.
His parade. C.
Barn dance. N.
7:30—To be announced. CFRN.
Drama. CBK.
7:45—Saturday serenade. C.
8:00—News. CFRN. CJCA. CBK.
Rhythm rascals. N.
8:15—**The Saturday Night Review with Harold I. Weir: Saying for Hitler; Inside Stuff; Drawing Never; Mail Bag; We Are Selfish.** CFRN.
Labor for victory. N.
Public affairs. CBK.
Romanelli orch. CJCA. CBK.
8:30—Grand ol' opry. CJCA. CBK.
Romanelli orch. CFRN.
Johnson orch. CFRN.
Meet the band tonight. C.
8:45—Frazier Hunt. C.
9:00—To be announced. CFRN.
Wings abroad. CJCA. CBK.
Truth or Consequences. CFRN.
Guy Lombardo. C.
9:15—British drama. CJCA. CBK.
Pacey orch. CFRN.
9:30—Social call. CBK.
Abie's Irish Rose. N.
Hobby lobby. CFRN.
Farm show. CJCA.
9:45—News of day. CFRN.
10:00—News. CJCA. CBK.
News. CFRN.
Sign of week. N.
French program. CBK.
10:15—Wild life. CJCA.
10:30—To be announced. CFRN.
Dance of melody. CJCA.
Log cabin farms. N.
10:45—This is war. N.
11:00—News. CFRN. CJCA. CBK.
11:15—Concert master. CFRN.
Organ. N.
Richard orch. CJCA. CBK.
Lud Gluskin orch. C.
Harry Owen orch. N.
11:45—Lud Gluskin orch. C.
Dance time. CJCA.
Exchange orch. N.
12:00—Hello, the north. CJCA.

Sunday

MAY 24

Morning

7:15—Deep River boys. CBK.
7:30—Words, music. CBK.
8:00—Music. CJCA. CBK.
8:30—To be announced. CJCA.
Talk. CFRN. CBK.
8:45—Neighborly news. CFRN. CBK
9:00—Religious music. CFRN.
Voice of tomorrow. CFRN.
9:15—Concert ensemble. CFRN.
News in French. CBK.
9:30—Musical reverie. CFRN.
9:45—A cheerful earful. CFRN.
10:00—BBC news. CJCA. CBK.
10:15—Band clinic. CJCA.
Between ourselves. CBK.
Romanelli orch. CFRN.
10:30—Beaver club. CJCA. CBK.
Religious program. CFRN.
10:45—Sunday songs. CFRN.
11:00—Church service. CJCA.
Church service. CBK.
Hello children. CFRN.
11:15—Canada calling. CJCA. CBK.
11:30—African trek. CJCA. CBK.

Afternoon

12:00—English mail. CJCA. CBK.
12:15—Cottage of dreams. CFRN.
Cavaliers. CJCA.
Anzac news. CJCA. CBK.
12:30—Musical portraits. CFRN.
Musical program. CJCA.
Religious period. CKUA • CBK
1:00—News. CJCA.
Religious program. CFRN
Columbia symph. CKUA. CBK.
1:15—Concert melodies. CFRN.
Paul Frederick. CJCA.
1:30—Some like it sweet. CFRN.
Orchestra. CJCA.
2:00—To be announced. CFRN.
Recorded album. CJCA.
Music. CKUA. CBK.
2:15—Harmony hall. CFRN.
2:30—Church of air. CJCA.
Your hymns, mine. CFRN.
3:00—Interview. CFRN.
Q. McLean, organ. CJCA. CBK.
3:15—World honored music. CFRN.
3:30—Talk. CJCA. CBK.
3:45—Rubber salvage. CJCA. CBK.
4:00—To be announced. CFRN.
4:30—Religious program. CFRN.
Musical program. CJCA.
Mark Kennedy. CBK.
4:45—Theatre time. CJCA.
5:00—Who's new? CJCA.
Book review. CBK.
Bishop's chapel. CFRN.
5:15—News. CJCA.
BBC news. CBK.
5:30—Les Benny. CJCA. CBK.
To be announced. CFRN.
5:45—Church of air. CFRN.
Footnotes melody. • CJCA.
Week-end review. CBK.
Legion views. CBK.

Evening

6:00—Class McCauley. CJCA. CBK. N
Miracles and melodies. CFRN.
6:15—Dr. Bob Jones. CFRN.
6:30—Sanctum mystery. CFRN.
The shadow. CJCA.
British empire series. CBK.
One man's family. N.
6:45—Fred Allen. CFRN. C.
Theatre time. CJCA.
Merry go round. N.
Sunday at Judy's. CJCA.
Guest of honor. CBK.
7:30—Album familiar music. CJCA.
8:00—Religious program. CFRN.
News. CJCA. CBK.
Solitary orch. N.
Take it, leave it. C.
8:15—To be announced. CJCA. CBK.
8:30—Walter Winchell. N.
Live forever. C.
9:00—To be announced. CFRN.
Great Gildersleeve. N.
9:15—Beyond blue horizon. CFRN.
British speaks. CJCA. CBK.
9:30—BBC newsreel. CBK.
In his steps. CJCA.
Drama mystery. N.
9:45—News of day. CFRN.
10:00—News CJCA.
Fireside hour. CFRN.
French program. CBK.
Frances Craig network.
10:15—Musical program. CJCA.
10:30—Log cabin farms. N.
What do you think? CBK.
11:00—News. CJCA. CFRN. CBK.
Masterworks. C.
Hollywood reporter. N.
11:15—Bridge of dreams. N.
11:30—Karl Kalash orch. N.
11:45—Exchange of program. CJCA
CBK.

Monday

MAY 25

Morning

6:15—Church in Wildwood. CJCA.
6:30—Farm service. CFRN.
News. CJCA.
6:45—Farmers news. CFRN.
Musical clock. CJCA.
7:00—Radio revelry. CFRN.
Farm forum. CJCA.
Breakfast club. CBK.
7:15—Sunrise and melody. CJCA.
7:30—Morning pick-up. CFRN.
Morning neighbor. CJCA.
Petite musicale. CBK.
8:00—Morning devotions. CBK.
8:15—News in French. CBK.
8:30—Dr. Susan. CJCA. CBK.
Chapel chimes. CFRN.
8:45—Bartons. CJCA. CBK.
Markets. CFRN.
9:00—Morning melody. CJCA.
Morning devotions. CFRN.
9:15—News in French. CBK.
9:30—Dr. Susan. CJCA. CBK.
Sweetheart of the air. CFRN.
10:00—BBC news. CJCA. CBK.
Bluebird of dreams. N.
10:15—Big Sister. CJCA. CBK.
Morning concert. CFRN.
10:30—Sweetheart of the air. CJCA.
Richardson. CFRN. CBK.
10:45—Voice of memory. CJCA.
11:00—Club calendar. CJCA.
B. Mohr songs. CFRN.
Police bulletins. CBK.
11:15—Planning council. CJCA. CBK.
Radio lady. CFRN.
11:30—Just relax. CJCA.
11:45—News. CFRN. CBK.
Jack Toulson. CJCA.
News. CFRN. CBK.

Afternoon

12:00—Mary Marlin. CJCA. CBK.
Farm home forum. CFRN.
Luncheon music. CBK.
12:15—Happiness right. CJCA. CBK.
Music. CFRN.
12:30—News. CJCA.
Noon show. CFRN.
Farm program. CBK.
12:45—Grain prices. CJCA.
News of eve. CBK.
1:00—Beautiful life. CJCA. CBK.
Luncheon music. CFRN.
1:15—Ma Perkins. CJCA. CBK.
Pianesta. CFRN.
1:30—Pepper Young. CJCA. CBK.
Talk. CFRN. CKUA.
1:45—Road of life. CJCA. CBK.
2:00—Get happy. CJCA.
Musical roundup. CFRN.
Talk. CKUA. CBK.
2:15—Afternoon concert. CFRN.
Nova time. CJCA.
Afternoon symphony. CKUA.
2:30—Club matinee. CFRN. CBK.
2:45—Stars of week. CJCA.
Front line family. CJCA. CBK.
3:00—To be announced. CFRN.
3:15—Concert hall. CJCA.
Barnyard boosters. CFRN.
Songs for you. CKUA. CBK.
3:30—Mirror for women. CJCA. CBK
3:45—News review. CFRN.
News. CJCA.
Canada calls. CKUA. CBK
4:00—Daily diary. CFRN.
Light opera. CJCA.
Merry islanders. CJCA. CBK.
4:15—Songs by Sonia. CJCA. CBK.
4:30—Farmer. CJCA.
Musical interlude. CKUA.
W. C. Campbell. CFRN.
French program. CBK.
4:45—BBC news. CFRN. CBK.
Masterworks. CJCA.
5:00—Music. CFRN. CBK.
5:15—Melody time. CJCA.
Piano team. CFRN. CBK.
5:30—Musical program. CJCA.
5:45—Rubber salvage. CJCA. CBK.
6:00—Supper melodies. CFRN.
Science talk. CJCA.
Recital. CBK.
News commentary. CJCA.

Evening

6:00—Dinner concert. CJCA.
Wilson Woodside. CJCA. CBK
Dinner music. CFRN.
Organ. N.
Vox pop. C.
6:05—Strings. CKUA. CBK.
6:15—Jimmy Fidler. CJCA.
Vocalist. CBK.
6:30—Lone Ranger. CJCA.
Miniature concert. CKUA
R. Crooks tenor. N.
True or false. CFRN.
Musical interlude. CJCA.
7:00—Radio theatre. CJCA. CBK. C
Symphony hour. CKUA
Lum and Abner. N.
Telephone hour. N.
7:15—Melody lane. CFRN.
7:30—Dr. I. Q. quiz. C.
Swing along with R.C.A.F. CFRN
8:00—News. CJCA. CFRN. CBK
Contented program. N.
Fred Martin orch. C.
8:15—To be announced. CFRN.
Science in the news. CJCA.
8:30—Don Turner orch. CJCA. CKUA
CBK.
Monte Cristo. CFRN.
Cavalcade America. N.
Blondie. C.
9:00—Ottawa parade. CFRN.
Club calendar. CJCA.
Canterbury choir. CKUA. CBK
To be announced. CFRN.
Amos and Andy. C.
Fred Waring orch. N.
9:15—Newsbriefs. CJCA. CBK.
Fine music. CFRN.
Lum and Abner. N.
Lanny Ross tenor. C.
Music. CKUA.
9:30—Double or nothing. CJCA
BBC newsreel. CBK.
Hawthorne house drama. N.
Gay 90's. C.
9:45—News of day. CFRN.
10:00—News CJCA.
McCauley concert. CFRN.
Songs of Empire. CBK.
What's on your mind? C.
10:15—Municipal program. CJCA.
10:30—Let's dance. CFRN.
Britain speaks. CJCA. CBK.
Unlimited horizons. N.
10:45—Fact matters. CJCA. CBK.
11:00—News. CJCA. CFRN. CBK.
Hollywood reporter. N.
11:15—Concert master. CFRN.
Sophisticated strings. CJCA. CBK.
Dance orch. C.
Dance orch. N.
11:45—Gen. city speaking. CJCA. CBK.
War commentary. CFRN.

Tuesday

MAY 26

Morning

6:15—Church in wildwood. CJCA.
6:30—Farm service. CFRN.
News. CJCA.
6:45—Farm news. CFRN.
Musical clock. CJCA.
7:00—Radio revelry. CFRN.
Farm forum. CJCA.
Breakfast club. CBK.
7:15—To be announced.
Sunrise and melody. CJCA.
7:30—Morning pick-up. CFRN.
7:45—Sports flashes. CJCA. CBK.
Music. CBK.
8:00—News. CFRN. CBK.
8:15—Toulson at piano. CJCA.
Breakfast menu. CFRN.
Recording. CBK.
8:30—Grain. CJCA.
Jean Hinde. CBK.
8:45—Bartons. CJCA. CBK.
Markets. CFRN.
9:00—Morning melody. CJCA.
For mother and dad. CFRN.
Morning devotions. CBK.
9:15—News in French. CBK.
9:30—Dr. Susan. CJCA. CBK.
Chapel chimes. CFRN.
9:45—Lum and Abner. CFRN.
Hawaiian melodies. CJCA.
10:00—BBC news. CJCA. CBK.
Bouvette and Johnson. CFRN.
10:15—Big Sister. CJCA. CBK.
10:30—Sweethearts. CJCA.
Richardson. CFRN. CBK.
10:45—Voice of Memory. CJCA.
11:00—Bluebird of dreams. N.
B. Reynolds, songs. CFRN.
Police bulletins. CBK.
11:15—Happiness right. CJCA.
Chapel in sky. CFRN.
11:45—News. CFRN. CBK.
Bouquet. CJCA.

Afternoon

12:00—Mary Marlin. CJCA. CBK.
Farm home forum. CFRN.
Luncheon music. CBK.
12:15—Happiness right. CJCA. CBK.
Sports. CFRN.
12:30—News. CJCA.
Noon show. CFRN.
Farm program. CBK.
12:45—Grain prices. CJCA.
News of eve. CBK.
1:00—Beautiful life. CJCA. CBK.
Luncheon music. CFRN.
1:15—Ma Perkins. CJCA. CBK.
Pianesta. CFRN.
1:30—Pepper Young. CJCA. CBK.
Talk. CFRN. CKUA.
1:45—Road of life. CJCA. CBK.
2:00—Get happy. CJCA.
Musical roundup. CFRN.
Talk. CKUA. CBK.
2:15—Afternoon concert. CFRN.
Nova time. CJCA.
Afternoon symphony. CKUA.
2:30—Club matinee. CFRN. CBK.
2:45—Stars of week. CJCA.
Front line family. CJCA. CBK.
3:00—To be announced. CFRN.
3:15—Concert hall. CJCA.
Barnyard boosters. CFRN.
Songs for you. CKUA. CBK.
3:30—Mirror for women. CJCA. CBK
3:45—News review. CFRN.
News. CJCA.
Canada calls. CKUA. CBK.
4:00—Daily diary. CFRN.
Light opera. CJCA.
Merry islanders. CJCA. CBK.
4:15—Songs by Sonia. CJCA. CBK.
4:30—Farmer. CJCA.
Musical interlude. CKUA.
W. C. Campbell. CFRN.
French program. CBK.
4:45—BBC news. CFRN. CBK.
Masterworks. CJCA.
5:00—Music. CFRN. CBK.
5:15—Melody time. CJCA.
Piano team. CFRN. CBK.
5:30—Musical program. CJCA.
5:45—Rubber salvage. CJCA. CBK.
6:00—Supper melodies. CFRN.
Science talk. CJCA.
Recital. CBK.
News commentary. CJCA.

Evening

6:00—Dinner concert. CJCA.
Wilson Woodside. CJCA. CBK
Dinner music. CFRN.
Organ. N.
Vox pop. C.
6:05—Strings. CKUA. CBK.
6:15—Jimmy Fidler. CJCA.
Vocalist. CBK.
6:30—Lone Ranger. CJCA.
Miniature concert. CKUA
R. Crooks tenor. N.
True or false. CFRN.
Musical interlude. CJCA.
7:00—Radio theatre. CJCA. CBK. C
Symphony hour. CKUA
Lum and Abner. N.
Telephone hour. N.
7:15—Melody lane. CFRN.
7:30—Jack Kaye. C.
Swing along with R.C.A.F. CFRN
8:00—News. CJCA. CFRN. CBK
Contented program. N.
Fred Martin orch. C.
8:15—To be announced. CFRN.
Science in the news. CJCA.
8:30—Don Turner orch. CJCA. CKUA
CBK.
Monte Cristo. CFRN.
Cavalcade America. N.
Blondie. C.
9:00—Ottawa parade. CFRN.
Club calendar. CJCA.
Canterbury choir. CKUA. CBK
To be announced. CFRN.
Amos and Andy. C.
Fred Waring orch. N.
9:15—Newsbriefs. CJCA. CBK.
Fine music. CFRN.
Lum and Abner. N.
Lanny Ross tenor. C.
Music. CKUA.
9:30—Double or nothing. CJCA
BBC newsreel. CBK.
Hawthorne house drama. N.
Gay 90's. C.
9:45—News of day. CFRN.
10:00—News CJCA.
McCauley concert. CFRN.
Songs of Empire. CBK.
What's on your mind? C.
10:15—Municipal program. CJCA.
10:30—Let's dance. CFRN.
Britain speaks. CJCA. CBK.
Unlimited horizons. N.
10:45—Fact matters. CJCA. CBK.
11:00—News. CJCA. CFRN. CBK.
Hollywood reporter. N.
11:15—Concert master. CFRN.
Sophisticated strings. CJCA. CBK.
Dance orch. C.
Dance orch. N.
11:45—Gen. city speaking. CJCA. CBK.
War commentary. CFRN.



Building Fireplace Simplified By Ready-Made Heat Chamber

War Economy Sets New Low Bathroom Cost

The war is accomplishing what building booms could not: a bathroom at a really low cost.

Prior to the wave of defense building, the least a complete bathroom cost was not much more than $150, exclusive of labor. This sum bought the three minimum fixtures in white, minimum size, and style refinements were not too plentiful. But with necessity has come invention, and the plumbing industry has found ways to cut costs and simplify designs.

This "minimum budget" bath consists of an improved and modernized single-shell tub, a new enameled cast-iron shelf-lavatory, and a close-coupled washdown closet.

The tub is enameled on the inside only and painted on the outside, a device which does not detract from its looks and yet saves on the cost. The tub and the lavatory have mixer faucets, delivering a tempered stream of water. The mixer faucet has an anti-siphon feature because its spout is well above the rim of the bowl, cancelling out all possibility of that sanitation danger, back-siphonage.

LOW SIDES

The tub has low sides (a safety measure), a flat bottom and integral soap dishes, eliminating the need and expense of separate on-the-wall fixtures. The tub is five feet long, and its over-all width is thirty inches, a size that is entirely adequate for an adult and not at all to be compared to the "maid's bath" of the boom years in the '20s.

The lavatory is not so streamlined in size that it won't do a good job. Though small in over-all dimensions for economy of space, its bowl has a water capacity of 1½ gallons. The outside dimensions of the lavatory are only 18x15 inches, which means it can be hung on a very small space. The three-inch shelf offers fifty-four square inches of handy space for bath accessories.

—V—

BIG MOUTH, SMALL APPETITE

Only the whale has a larger mouth than the hippopotamus, yet both these animals devour only small objects. The hippo eats reeds and river grasses, while the whale feeds on small crustaceans.

Building a fireplace at this time is a good idea. Fireplace heat from logs or coal can help you keep comfortable without using your heating plant in spring and fall. Saving home heating plants is part of the civilian war effort. If you build your fireplace around a ready-made fire chamber you can save the oil burner or coal furnace a month or two of wear and tear.

Fireplace heating chambers have two advantages; they help the mason to build a fool-proof chimney that will not smoke and they give you much more heat for little extra expense by circulating heat throughout a room from a warm-air chamber, instead of wasting it up the chimney.

These extra-heat fireplace units are going to be scarce. Made of metal, they may not be on the market in quantity long. But manufacturers report there still are a number available for those who want to cut their fuel costs next fall.

—V—

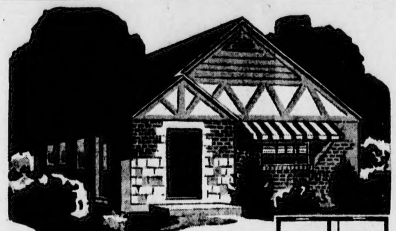
Fast Venting Valve Valuable

If your house was not satisfactorily heated last winter don't wait until fall to do something about it. Materials are still available which may be gone when cold weather starts again. Sometimes so small a thing as a new air-valve for a one-pipe steam radiator may make the difference between a cold room and a warm one.

There is a valve on the market employing a principle known as "large-port fast venting," which makes it possible for every radiator in a one-pipe steam system to warm up at the same time. It costs $2 and is good for a lifetime. Install one on each radiator, and not only the radiator nearest the boiler, but all of them will deliver heat automatically controlled by the venting valves at the same rate.

There is nothing for the householder to do but have the valves set at the beginning of the heating season. After that they operate mechanically, adjusting the size of their openings as conditions dictate. Heat which is not needed in the living room will not be wasted in the large radiator there but will be distributed to other and colder rooms.

In addition, this new valve is said to be leak-proof, does not spit or make noises, and is smaller and better looking than similar older-type valves. It is intended for one-pipe steam systems only, but there are other valves with comparable qualities for two-pipe steam and hot-water radiator heating systems.



A one and a half story house for the small family. Built of brick and lumber primarily, it can be readily constructed in this city or its environs.

The living room enjoys the full width of the structure, while kitchen and dining room are conveniently arranged; and one large and one smaller bedroom complete the accommodations.

Added conveniences are the living room hearth; generous closet space; windows placed for sun and cheer; and a double stairway reaching both living room and kitchen.



California ranch style, one story house of stucco, with all the charm of patio, balcony and shading archways. The four rooms are featured by generous size and light catching windows well placed. This charming home can be economically built.

Vanier Calls On Quebec French To Help Effort

QUEBEC, May 23—(CP)—Brig.-Gen. Georges P. Vanier, officer commanding Military District No. 5, Friday called on "all my French-speaking compatriots to speak up now before it is too late, in order to avert the disaster which will come, surely, if we allow a few anti-British French-Canadians to interpret our sentiments to the rest of Canada."

Addressing pupils of the Quebec Leonard Girls' School at a patriotic pageant, he added: "The irresponsible fanatics in this province, who speak with contempt of British achievements are rendering a dreadful disservice to their own patriots. There is no surer way of drawing on the head of this province the hatred and violence of the other eight.

NOT REPRESENTATIVE THOUGHT

"Such men will bear a terrible responsibility if they succeed in loosing this flood which might engulf us.

"It is time that the other provinces were told by French-speaking men and women in all walks of life, in business, in the professions, in the universities, in the factories and everywhere that the subversive speeches which have been made by a few do not represent French-Canadian thought. Are we to allow politicians only to interpret our national feelings and aspirations?"

Referring to an official reception here Thursday to P. O. L. G. Robillard and P. O. P. E. Morin, first French-Canadian members of the Royal Canadian Air Force to win decorations in the present war, Brig. Vanier said the airmen "Spoke in glowing terms of admiration of England and the British, and a number of these parcels have already been received in Ottawa, it is understood.

Until the report is officially confirmed no action will be taken toward returning these parcels to the senders, officers said.

RICHEST GUILD

One of the richest and most influential guilds in London in the early 19th century was the Society of Fishmongers. Its members often filled the office of Lord Mayor of London and other influential positions, and it was deemed a high honor to become even an honorary member of the guild.

CONTRASTING STATEMENTS

"I could not help contrasting these inspiring words of appreciation with certain statements which have been made recently by a few compatriots of mine which were derogatory to the British. I read these statements with sham and indignation because a Christian has no right to speak in this way of a country and a people which have suffered so profoundly in heart and flesh.

"If England had fallen after June, 1940, we would have felt in Canada the full force of German frightfulness, but England stood and to her the United States and Canada owe their present state of relative, although perhaps temporary, security. It is a crime against justice to attempt to be little a country which has saved us.

"To the people of the other provinces, I declare that French-Canadians understand what they owe to Great Britain."

—V—

Consideration Of Private Bills Is Scheduled Friday

OTTAWA, May 23.—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King yesterday told the House of Commons that the first hour of the sitting next Friday will be devoted to consideration of private bills.

Since the war began the traditional priority given to private bills on certain days has been abandoned.

Mr. King said he had received a request that time be given to deal with the 52 private bills before the house—50 of them divorce bills from the Senate which could be passed with one motion.

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19 Cooking vessel.
21 Gaelic.
23 Half (prefix).
24 Symbol for germanium.
25 New Brunswick (abbr.).
27 Open (poet.).
28 Print measure
30 Indian.
31 Painful.
32 Pound (abbr.)
34 Hypothetical structural unit.
35 Harem room.
36 Near.
37 Subtle emanation.
39 Unit of measure.
41 Cereal grain.
42 Like a hepar.
47 Containing ore
48 Egyptian evil divinity.
50 Ringworm.
51 Burmese umbrella-shaped ornament atop pagodas.
53 Not wet.
54 Greek goddess of dawn.
55 Nickname for Harold.
56 Feeling.

VERTICAL

1 Skill.
2 Pronoun.
3 Eye part.
4 Solitary.
5 Newspaper paragraph.
6 Railway (abbr.).
7 Affirmative.
8 Concludes.
11 Narrow band.
12 Become weary.
13 Music note.
14 Abnormal smallness of the body (med.).
16 Opposed to go.
17 Their duties are similar to those of — firemen.
20 Herd-grass.
22 Abstract beings.
23 Harem.
26 Article of furniture.
28 Seed covering.
33 Purchases.
36 160 square rods.
38 Bamboolike grass.
40 Christmas carol.
43 And (Latin),
44 Pastries.
45 Wild ox.
46 Experiment.
49 Transposes (abbr.).
51 Light brown.
53 Biblical pronoun.
55 Stop!

Answer to Previous Puzzle



Life Of Metal Can Be Extended

Longer life for metals around the house can be obtained with little effort with a new household rust remover. It dissolves rust spots from electric iron fixtures, door hardware, refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and washing machines, and protects this irreplaceable metal from further corrosion.

This compound is easy to use. Merely spread over the rusted area, allow it to remain for about two minutes, wipe it off with a cloth or steel wool. One application is usually enough, but with heavy deposits two may be used. Wait twenty-four hours before painting over the metal. The surface will remain immune to rust for several days, but it is advisable not to wait too long. If painting is necessary immediately after cleaning, the residue film from the rust-removing compound should be washed off with naptha, diluted alcohol or other solvent.

USE COATING

If you do not intend painting the metal, use a coating of wax over the cleaned metal to stem further corrosion. Any furniture or floor wax in paste form will do. Other water waxes won't stand up in weather, but may be used indoors.

This same treatment is excellent for automobile bumpers and other chromium automobile parts, with a quarter-pint sufficient for half a dozen car cleanings. Rusted springs or bolts can be treated by positioning the rusted parts with a cloth soaked in the compound. Parts which can be removed may be soaked in the compound also can be used to clean vitreous enamel which has turned brownish from rust. To do this, soak steel wool or a stiff bristle brush in the liquid, and rub over the stain.

—V—

DIAMOND ODDITY

So rare are evenly colored diamonds of gem quality that they often command a greater price than colorless diamonds of the same size, yet the color is due to a slight impurity in the carbon of which the stone is composed.

Plebiscite Vote In Yukon Favors Big Yes Majority

DAWSON, Y.T., May 23.—(CP)—Seventy-three per cent of the Yukon voters in the April 27 manpower plebiscite returned a "yes" reply to the question whether they favored releasing the government from pre-election pledges on use of Canada's manpower. Complete returns announced last night showed 980 voted "yes" against 317 "no". The total 1,187 was considerably less than the 1,708 ballots cost in the 1940 general election.

—V—

Civilian Defence Is Task For All Declares Manion

MONTREAL, May 23.—(CP)—Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion, Dominion director of air raid precautions, opening a Civil Protection Committee exhibition here last night said that "at a time like this, when we are fighting not only for our way of life, but for our very lives, it is important that everybody take part in civilian defence."

—V—

Dominion Has Not Been Notified Of Ship Cancellation

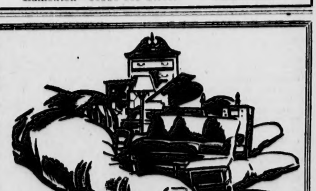
OTTAWA, May 23.—(CP)—Reports from Buenos Aires that the Japanese government has rejected a proposal for the sending of a Red Cross supply ship to Hong Kong have not been confirmed officially and are being checked by external affairs and defence department authorities, it was reported in official quarters Friday.

In addition to Red Cross supplies it was proposed to carry parcels for prisoners from their next-of-kin

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Archbishop Of Toronto Performs McGuigan - Hart Wedding

WITH the bridegroom's brother, His Grace, J. C. McGuigan, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Toronto, performing the nuptial mass, the marriage took place in St. Joseph's Cathedral Saturday morning of Frances Hart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Hart, and Dr. John McGuigan of Montreal, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. George McGuigan of Charlottetown, P.E.I. The wedding took the form of a double ring ceremony. Bouquets of pastel-toned spring blossoms graced the altar for the occasion.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was smartly frocked in a Samoa beige imported wool dressmaker suit. Brown buttons marked the front of her jacket and her skirt was knife-pleated. Complementing her ensemble was her dainty white sheer blouse, trimmed down with Stetson hat and single orchid corsage.

Miss Evelyn Hart of Winnipeg was the bride's only attendant. She chose a seafoam green crepe dress, made on long torso lines. Her accessories were brown and she wore a contrasting corsage of talisman rosee.

Dr. George Fortier attended the bridegroom. The ushers were Mr. Fred Hart, brother of the bride and Mr. William Hart, a cousin of the bride.

WEDDING BREAKFAST

Following the ceremony, a wedding breakfast for 35 guests was served at the Macdonald hotel. Mrs. Hart received with the bridal party wearing a silk floral print in blue tones, topped with a sheer wool three-quarter jacket. Her hat was a Gainsborough model to tone with her frock and she wore a corsage of pink carnations and cornflowers.

Spring flowers brightened the bride's table which was centred with a wedding cake topped with valley lilies. A toast to the bride was proposed by Archbishop McGuigan. His Grace John H. Macdonald, Archbishop of Edmonton, Catholic Arch-Diocese of Edmonton, was an honored guest at the breakfast.

Following a wedding trip to Vancouver, Dr. and Mrs. McGuigan will take up residence in Montreal.

Out-of-town guests attending the ceremony included Archbishop McGuigan of Toronto; Miss Thelma Sylvan Dolce, Miss Phyllis Gaetz of Red Deer, and Miss Evelyn Hart of Winnipeg.

V

Navy Mothers Welcome 14 New Members

FOURTEEN new members, among them Mrs. J. L. Crawford, mother of Lieut. George Crawford, newly appointed officer commanding at H.M.C.S. "Nonsuch," R.C.N.V.R. barracks here, were welcomed at a meeting of the Navy Mothers' Club Thursday afternoon in the Memorial Hall.

Mrs. R. E. Browne, president, was in the chair. Sailors home on leave were welcomed to the meeting. They were AB. Ldg. Torpedo Operator H. W. Grigg; Stoker Petty Officer J. E. Smith; AB. R. W. Helm; AB. Robert McLaughlin; AB. E. J. O'Gorman; AB. T. Campbell and Ldg. Stoker Don Mitchell.

Arrangements were made to extend hospitality to a class of naval apprentices stationed at St. Joseph's College. Final arrangements for the coffee party at the home of Mrs. S. W. Field, 13101 104 avenue, Wednesday, were made.

Letters were read from several sailors, thanking members for gifts. Boxes of cookies and candies were packed, for shipment to men in the navy.

The following donations were received: $2.50 from the Earl of St. Andrew's chapter. I.O.D.E.; $10 from the Soroptimist Club; $2.60 from Mrs. Fenwick Jones; $2 from Mrs. Bleson, Mirror Landing; $1 from Mrs. Keays; $1 from Mrs. Leversedge, Wetaskiwin; $1 from Mrs. O. Sullivan and $1.65 from Mrs. E. Clark.

Entertainment at the meeting featured navy dances and songs by Miss Vivian Sykes and Miss Joy Dobie. Mrs. A. Love was accompanist.

Following the business meeting, bingo was arranged. Mrs. J. M. Tayler, social convener, assisted by Mrs. E. Perr, served tea.

V

200 Attend Luncheon At Robertson

More than 200 women of Robertson United Church were entertained at luncheon in the church hall this week by members of Circle 4, Robertson Women's Association. Speaker for the interesting affair was Mrs. W. G. Wilson, wife of Dr. Wilson, supply minister of the church. The speaker was introduced by Mrs. A. P. C. Belyea.

Mrs. Wilson captured the attentive audience with her colorful talk on Czecho-Slovakia. Mrs. Wilson has travelled extensively through Europe and she gave a vivid, realistic picture of the country and its brave people. Mrs. Wilson's talk covered the 20-year period between the end of the war of 1914-18 when Czecho-Slovakia was given its independence and the beginning of the second Great War in 1939 when that country became a pawn of a vicious foe.

The beautiful country, its resources, the building up of great cities and manufacturing centres all were dealt with.

V

Miss Beth Irwin, May Bride-Elect, Widely Honored

For the pleasure of Miss Beth Irwin, popular bride-elect, whose marriage to Mr. Larry Gallen takes place next week, Mrs. D. Crotty was entertained at her home on 95A street on Wednesday evening. Contests featured the evening's entertainment. Prizes were awarded to Mrs. J. Gallen, Mrs. E. Graham, and Mrs. J. Elliott.

Those present included Miss Beth Irwin, Mrs. T. R. Irwin, Miss Elsie Crotty, Mrs. D. Crotty, Mrs. J. Gallen, Mrs. M. Stewart, Mrs. J. Elliott, Mrs. Belfer, Mrs. G. Mc-Lennan, Mrs. D. Houston, Mrs. S. Pringle, Mrs. H. L. Christman, Mrs. Mooney, Mrs. J. McCartney, Mrs. W. Miller, Mrs. N. Ferguson, Mrs. E. Graham, Mrs. J. Sommerville, Mrs. H. Courtney, Mrs. W. Griffith, Mrs. B. Tucker, Mrs. D. Forster, Mrs. G. E. Noelck, Mrs. T. Bell, Mrs. G. Congrave, Mrs. A. McCurdy.

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O.E.S. Chapter Entertains At Mid-Week Tea

Mauve and pink sweetpeas and pink carnations centred the table Wednesday afternoon when the past matrons of Allenby Chapter No. 38, Order of the Eastern Star, were hostesses at the home of Mrs. W. M. Fawcett. Mrs. Fawcett and Mrs. J. A. Cullens received.

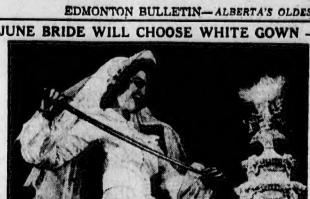
Pouring tea were Mrs. W. McDonald, Mrs. W. A. Reid, Mrs. W. Stewart, Mrs. E. G. Law, Mrs. T. Vanderleest and Mrs. A. C. Lanmie.

Mrs. J. H. Wark and Mrs. R. Lumbers presided at the home cooking table.

Hostesses included Mrs. J. A. Cullens, Mrs. T. W. Ball, Mrs. R. English, Mrs. George Caldwell, Mrs. C. E. Morris, Mrs. E. E. Vos, Mrs. W. E. Clark, Mrs. J. H. Wark, Mrs. Ross Pendleton, Mrs. R. Lumbers, Mrs. D. J. Berry, Mrs. T. M. Champion, Mrs. W. E. Hamilton, Mrs. J. D. Ivy, Mrs. N. Stewart, Mrs. R. H. Ennismore, Mrs. C. Halliday, Mrs. E. Rasmussen, Mrs. M. Robinson, Mrs. A. Gerdal, Mrs. W. Hanson and Mrs. B. McSporran.

The attractive affair was convened by Mrs. T. W. Ball and Mrs. R. English.

JUNE BRIDE WILL CHOOSE WHITE GOWN — SIMPLE TRAVEL SUIT



The June bride of 1942 who may also be an Army bride or a Navy bride, and who rejoices that materials for her wedding gown are still available, will make two concessions to wartime. She will wear a short veil and a short train, if any. Dress above is fashioned of organdie and the jacket is of faille belting ribbon.

the social round . . . . .

More than 60 guests called at the home of Mrs. J. H. Warren, at 10137 Clifton Place, Friday afternoon, when members of the First Auxiliary of First Presbyterian Church entertained at their annual spring tea. In the dining-room the table was laid with a lace cloth centred with a bowl of pastel snapdragons. Receiving the guests with Mrs. Warren was Mrs. A. W. Macbeth, president of the Auxiliary.

• • •

Miss Susie Michaels, piano narrator, and Mr. Maurice Friedman, baritone, both of New York, will give a cavalcade of Hebrew music when they appear in concert in the Masonic Temple on Monday evening. They will appear under the sponsorship of the B'nai Brith of Edmonton. Miss Michaels and Mr. Friedman have been making appearances all across western Canada, their last concert being in Winnipeg.

• • •

Auditorium of Westglen High school echoed with youthful laughter and merriment on Friday evening, when more than 90 graduands and their friends were entertained at a graduation banquet and dance. Special awards were presented to Mr. Donald Campbell, editor of the Westglen 1941-42 Year Book; Mr. William Simpson, president of the Students' Union; Mr. Kenneth Wickerson, president of the graduating class; Mr. Robert Weyman and Mr. Alec Richardson. Seated at the head table were Mr. A. Richardson, Miss M. Spencer, Mr. W. Simpson, Miss J. Scott, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Nodder, Mr. K. Nickerson, Miss H. McPhail, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Sheppard, Mr. and Mrs. J. Shaw, Cpl. R. Williams and Miss H. Smeltzer.

• • •

Members of the Club Victorian entertained at the Corona hotel on Tuesday evening at their annual spring dinner. After dinner the members were entertained at the home of Mrs. I. Armstrong. Among the guests were Mrs. W. Agnew, Mrs. G. Hill, Mrs. E. Wentworth, Mrs. I. G. Baker, Mrs. C. Werner, Mrs. R. C. Chisholm, Mrs. J. N. Penn, Mrs. I. Armstrong, Mrs. Arthur Hook, Mrs. W. Thomson and Miss Jean Walker.

• • •

Creche Society Cares For 511 Children

During the month of April, 511 children were cared for at the Edmonton Creche, more than 70 of them children of soldiers' wives. This was the report given at the regular meeting of the Edmonton Creche Society, Friday afternoon, in the Macdonald hotel.

In the monthly report it was noted that the youngest child cared for was only three weeks old, the oldest five years. During the month there were 897 meals served and 287 bottle feedings given.

The meeting was presided over by Mrs. W. D. Spence.

Rt. Rev. and Mrs. A. S. Tuttle have as their guests over the week-end, their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Tuttle of Hamilton, Ontario and also their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Robert G. Gibson, Winnipeg.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Johnson and their daughter Diane have returned to Calgary to take up residence after making their home in this city for the past four years.

• • •

Miss Marjorie Graham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thornton A. Graham, who has returned from Macdonald College, Ste. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec, had as her guest last week, Miss June Hankinson, of Prince Rupert, B.C.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh M. Baker and family and Mrs. Robert Hodge are spending the holiday week-end in Calgary and Innisfail.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. D. Anderson of this city were among the guests attending the Garner-Anderson wedding in Calgary recently.

• • •

Miss Jean Milligan has arrived in the city from Calgary to attend the wedding of her sister, Miss Rita Milligan. She will be the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Milligan.

• • •

Mrs. W. Del Anderson of Lethbridge, who was in the city attending the U. of A. convocation exercises, at which her son, Walter F. Anderson, received the degree of B. Com., has returned to her home.

• • •

Miss Therese Beauchemin has returned to her home in Calgary after attending the University of Alberta Convocation exercises in Edmonton this week.

• • •

Heralding a wedding of mid-June is the announcement made today by Mr. and Mrs. Archie Smith, telling of the engagement of their youngest daughter, Irene Margaret, to James Alexander Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Morris. The ceremony will take place on June 20.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Thorson of Fairview, Alberta, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Mercedes Iola, of Winnipeg, to Harold J. Gauer, son fo Mr. and Mrs. J. Gauer, Winnipeg. The wedding will take place in Scarboro United Church, Calgary on Saturday, June 13.

• • •

Miss Barbara Mitchell, has returned after spending a few days in Calgary, the guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Mitchell.

• • •

Members of the Hamly Press Social Club were hosts at a supper and theatre party recently. The supper was held in their new premises. In charge of arrangements were Mrs. M. Archambault, Miss Elsie Proverbs and Miss Elma Dyzer. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Hamly, Mr. and Mrs. S. Blanke, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Hamly, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Trewartha, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Hamly, Mr. and Mrs. George Weber, Mr. Sam Palmer, Miss Elsie Proverbs, Mr. W. Priestley, Miss Pat Stewart, Mrs. M. Archambault, Mr. Donald Hamly, Miss Vivian Wittman, Mr. Dan Mowbray, Miss Donna Hamby, Mr. Paul Smith, Mr. Ted Brooks, Mr. Ab Waring, Mr. James Purdy, Mr. Alan Turner, Mr. Robert Hamly, Miss Marjorie Carter, Mr. Lyman Trewartha, Mr. Keith Hamly and Miss Elma Dyzer.

• • •

Pte. and Mrs. G. C. Lambourne have returned to Edmonton after a wedding trip in Calgary. While in Calgary the couple were honored when Staff Sgt. and Mrs. G. T. Lambourne entertained.

V

Until the coming of the white man, hay fever was unknown in the New World.

W.C.T.U. To Hold Annual Meeting

Members of the Edmonton District, Women's Christian Temperance Union, will hold their 30th annual convention at the Lutheran church at Bardo, Alberta, May 29 and 30. The President, Mrs. A. J. Thorburn, will preside.

Highlight of the convention will be the address by Mrs. Grace Knight, national president of the Union. Mrs. J. McArthur, provincial president, will review the national convention.

Other items planned include the reading of the minutes of the mid-year executive meeting by Mrs. C. E. Usher, recording secretary; reports of the corresponding secretary, Mrs. M. L. MacPherson, and the treasurer, Mrs. J. L. Hay.

Addresses of interest to convention delegates will be delivered by Mrs. J. Patullo, Mrs. Lokken, Mrs. R. Kingsbury, Mrs. A. J. Thorsley, Mrs. Morrison, Mrs. J. Douglas, and Mrs. H. Edwardson.

I.O.D.E. War Activities To Be Reviewed At Annual Meeting

FORTY thousand members of the I.O.D.E. from Prince Edward Island to the Yukon will review their war activities when the Order meets in convention at Montreal May 30 to June 4. They will know how many hundreds of tons of goods have been sent through their unstinted efforts to bombed cities in Britain, how many hundreds of thousands of dollars have been raised, and how many members of all branches of the services, to the Women's Auxiliary Territorials and the men in the Nazi prison camps.

Committee reports will show the full scope of each phase of the Order's comprehensive war service program that doesn't neglect the theatres of action.

Eight hundred delegates, members and friends are expected to attend sessions in the Mount Royal Hotel on the occasion of the 42nd annual meeting. They will study every facet of the Order's work now greatly enlarged to provide facilities to meet present-day demands. The current program to direct members' activities into most effective channels will be reviewed, and plans adopted for the immediate future as well as the post war era of readjustment. The sessions dealt with the Order's tri-purpose policy—to effect war services, continuing peacetime projects and a reconstruction program.

HIGHLIGHT OF SESSION

Highlight of the sessions will be the Order's war work. Indicative of its scope is the list of funds included in committee chairmen's reports. Among those established in the past two years are: Polish Relief, bomber aircraft fund; sailors' and minesweepers' fund; British soldiers and sailors family welfare; blanket fund, camp libraries; national war guest fund; women's Auxiliary Territorial Service fund and a number of others.

At the opening session, Her Royal Highness, the Princess Alice, will speak to delegates.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Trewartha, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Hamly, Mr. and Mrs. George Weber, Mr. Sam Palmer, Miss Elsie Proverbs, Mr. W. Priestley, Miss Pat Stewart, Mrs. M. Archambault, Mr. Donald Hamly, Miss Vivian Wittman, Mr. Dan Mowbray, Miss Donna Hamby, Mr. Paul Smith, Mr. Ted Brooks, Mr. Ab Waring, Mr. James Purdy, Mr. Alan Turner, Mr. Robert Hamly, Miss Marjorie Carter, Mr. Lyman Trewartha, Mr. Keith Hamly and Miss Elma Dyzer.

• • •

Pte. and Mrs. G. C. Lambourne have returned to Edmonton after a wedding trip in Calgary. While in Calgary the couple were honored when Staff Sgt. and Mrs. G. T. Lambourne entertained.

V

Until the coming of the white man, hay fever was unknown in the New World.

Military Orders

1ST CAN. ARM. DIV. ORD. WORKSHOP, R.C.O.C., CA(R).

Parade will be held at Connaught armories on Friday, May 29th. Monday being a holiday there will be no parade.

The N.C.O. class of instruction will be held Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday.

Order of "fallin" for all parades is 19.45 hours. Dress: Battle dress with anklets.—Ralph R. Cooper, Lieut. and Adjt., Canadian Army Overseas Officer i/c Can. Army Div. Ord. Workshop, R.C.O.C., CA(R).

THE LEGION OF FRONTIERSMEN (Canadian Division)

Orders by Major G. F. Read, L.F.: All Edmonton area squadrons will parade at unit headquarters.

Sunday: Sunday, May 24, at 1.15 p.m. for Divine service with the Highland cavalry society. Dress: Service quarters at 8 p.m. for training under medals will be worn. A full turnout is requested.

Monday, May 25: The regular parade scheduled for this date is cancelled.

Thursday, May 28: The bugle band 8 p.m. for practice and training.

Friday, May 29: All members taking First Aid will parade at unit headquarters at unit headquarters at Cpl. Beamont. Dress: Mufti.

Orderly officer for the week, Lt. Geo. Gould; orderly N.C.O. for the week, Cpl. Pasnuk; next for duty, Lt. D. Dalgleish. Orderly Horbosh—W. C. Trimble, Capt. and Adjt., L.F.

2ND BN. EDMONTON FUSILIERS, (R.H.R.)

Orders by Lt. Col. H. B. Jamieson, officer commanding.

PARADES

Tuesday, May 26: All companies parade at 19.45 hours; St. Ry. Platoon at 20.15 hours and Mechanical Hotel Platoon at 14.45 hours; Bugle band practice at 19.45 hours.

Wednesday, May 27: N.C.O. and Senior Fusilier class at 19.45 hours; Brass band practice at 19.45 hours.

Thursday, May 28: St. Ry. Platoon at 19.45 hours.

Friday, May 29: All companies parade at 19.45 hours; Macdonald Hotel Platoon at 14.45 hours.—H. H. Stutchbury, Lt., Adjt., 2nd Bn. Edmonton Fusiliers, CA(R).

2ND BN. EDMONTON REGT. (R.C.A.)

Orders by Lieut. Col. R. W. Hale: Duties: Orderly officer for week ending 30th May, Lt. G. Stiles; next for duty, Lt. P. Stewart; orderly sergeant for the week ending 30th May, Cpl. W. D. Innis; next for duty, Cpl. W. B. Green.

Duty Company: Duty company for the week ending 30th May, Headquarters company to supply all duties and fatigues.

Parades: The battalion will parade at the Prince of Wales armories at 19.30 hours on Tuesday, May 26, and on Friday, May 29. Order of dress: Battle order as previously laid down.

Annual Camp: Camp will be held at Sarcee during the month of July in two periods, namely July 4 to July 18, and July 19 to August 2. Camp is compulsory. All ranks who have not yet advised their company officers of the period during which they will attend, must do so on Tuesday, May 26.

18th Dragoon Co.: This company will parade at Connaught armories at 19.30 hours Tuesday, May 26, and on Thursday, May 28.—G. E. Blair, Lt., A.-Adjt. for R. W. Hale, Lieut.-Col., C.C. 2nd Bn. Edmonton Regt., R.C.A.

PETROL PARK 2ND CORPS TROOPS R.C.A.S.C., CA(R)#

Order by Capt. T. W. Cogan, M.C., officer commanding:

Parade: Monday, May 25, being a holiday, all parades are cancelled. Tuesday, May 26, officers and N.C.O.'s class, 19.45 hours. Next company parade, Thursday, May 28.

Duties: Orderly officer, 2nd-Lieut. J. M. Meikle, May 24 to May 30; orderly sergeant, Sgt. J. Fowler, May 24 to May 30.

13TH CASUALTY CLEARING STATION 13TH FIELD HYGIENE SECTION R.C.A.M.C., (R)CA.

Duties: Orderly officer for the week ending May 28, Capt. K. H. Watts; next for duty, Lieut. J. W. Macgregor. Orderly sergeant: Orderly sergeant for the week ending May 28, Cpl. A. E. Lewis; next for duty, Sgt. H. F. White.

Parades: There will be a parade of the 4th C.C.S. and the 13th Field Hygiene section on Tuesday, May 26, and also on Thursday, May 28, at 19.45 hours, sharp. All ranks must attend. Dress: Battle dress.

Enlistment: There are still vacancies for anyone desiring to enlist with either the 4th C.C.S. Full training in First Aid and Field Hygiene is being given. Apply Room 12, Prince of Wales armories.

Postal Regulations: (273, Discipline) —Canadian Army Routine Orders Nos. 1439 and 1827, are republished for information.

2.—The attention of all ranks is drawn to the provisions of Regulations 14 (7) of the Defence of Canada Regulations.

3.—The Regulation makes it an offence to send or carry out of Canada, or to bring or send into Canada, otherwise than by post, any letter, parcel, document, pictorial representation, photogram or any other article recording information.—J. W. Macgregor, Lt. and Adjt. for Officer Commanding 4th C.C.S., 13th Field Hygiene Sec., R.C.A.M.C., (R)CA.

United Church Pastors' Wives Entertain

FRAGRANT apple blossoms were arranged in daughters' vases at Rev. and Mrs. A. K. McMinn on Friday afternoon when the members of the United Church Ministers' Wives' Association in Edmonton entertained at tea. Guests of honor included the wives of visiting ministers and women delegates to the Alberta Conference of the United Church being held here this week.

Receiving with Mrs. McMinn were Mrs. E. J. Hodgins, president of the association, and Mrs. E. G. Scrage.

Mrs. A. S. Tuttle, wife of Rt. Rev. Tuttle, Moderator of the United Church of Canada. Mrs. T. R. Buchanan, Mrs. J. M. Fawcett and Mrs. Duclos poured tea. Serving were Mrs. R. Marsh, Mrs. Lorsbourn, Mrs. E. Birdsall, Mrs. Turnbull, Mrs. W. T. Young and Mrs. Firth.

Among the guests were Mrs. E. M. Ilken, Mrs. C. C. McLennan, Mrs. James Garden, Mrs. A. M. Scott, Miss Ethel Taylor, Mrs. H. S. Wilson, Mrs. Thomas Powell, Mrs. J. R. Brown, all of Calgary.

Mrs. J. W. Pritchard, Mrs. H. B. Kennedy and Mrs. Cruickshank, of Lashburn; Mrs. F. H. Norwood and Mrs. A. T. Cushing, of Vancouver; Mrs. R. J. Gibson and Mrs. D. Race, of Kenzie of Winnipeg; Mrs. E. J. McInnes of Jasper; Mrs. E. F. Booth of Medicine Hat; Mrs. J. R. Gregson, Miss Gresson, of Okotoks; Mrs. William Morrison of Peace River.

Mrs. P. Forster and Clive; Mrs. A. S. Tuttle, Jr., of Hamilton, Ont.; Mrs. W. Pratt of Hanna; Mrs. W. Stringer of Lacombe; Mrs. C. R. Converse of Beckmith; Mrs. G. Beaton of Clyde; Mrs. Wagner and Mrs. D. Race of Westlock; Mrs. J. M. Fawcett of Didsbury; Mrs. B. E. Pow, Miss M. Pow, of Pincher Creek.

Mrs. A. Weber of Mayerthorpe; Mrs. C. B. Sellar of Innisfail; Mrs. C. E. Sellar of Irma; Mrs. A. C. Johnston of Rosyth; Mrs. Crozier of Cardston; Mrs. Annie Johnston of Beaver Lodge; Mrs. E. R. Vickery of Taber, Mrs. McBeth and Mrs. A. E. Edwards of New Dayton; Mrs. G. M. Ball of Stettler; Mrs. J. A. Brady of Daysland; Mrs. J. Gibson of Bothia; Mrs. Wisdom of Acme; Mrs. M. Davis of Olds; Mrs. O. W. Thorne of Red Deer; Mrs. J. C. Gardiner, Mrs. D. A. Blackie of Spirit River.

Mrs. W. H. Martin of Pouce Coupe; Mrs. C. G. Kitney of Grande Prairie; Mrs. H. Zimmerman of Kelsey; Mrs. H. V. Hamilton of Rosyford; Mrs. O. Lavers of Namao; Mrs. T. Towers, Bowden.

Mrs. G. G. Pybus of Carstairs; Mrs. M. McLean of Sedgewick; Mrs. S. M. Rice of Spring Coulee; Mrs. R. Tillman of Morningside; Mrs. E. Birdsall of Fort Saskatchewan; Mrs. J. Dawnie of Dawson Creek; Mrs. K. Eastman of Athabasca.

Mrs. E. P. Wellwood, Mrs. F. Marsh, Mrs. Argue, Mrs. H. Buchanan, Mrs. W. A. Lewis, Mrs. J. T. Stephens, Mrs. R. Marsh, Mrs. McEvoy Thompson, Mrs. G. A. Macdonald, Mrs. R. G. Watt, Mrs. R. G. Turnbull, Miss E. McLennan, Mrs. A. P. Wheeler, Mrs. M. L. Wright, Mrs. M. Young.

Mrs. H. Bosenworth, Mrs. T. C. Buchanan, Mrs. H. Lorsbach, Mrs. A. S. Tuttle, Mrs. F. J. Scrogins, Mrs. A. Mason, Mrs. W. G. Wilson, Mrs. McDonald and Mrs. W. G. Firth, all of Edmonton.

V

Calendar

Edmonton Women's Institute meets in the W.C.A.C. rooms this day at three p.m. Miss Lilian Thompson, director of the Council of Social Agencies, will be speaker.

Mrs. R. J. McMaster Entertains In Honor Of Her Daughter

A bowl of yellow tulips and narcissi, centred the tea table at the home of Mrs. R. J. McMaster recently, when she entertained at a trousseau tea in honor of her daughter, Miss Winnifred May McMaster, whose marriage takes place this week.

Mrs. McMaster received her guests wearing a two-piece ensemble of teale blue silk crepe. Miss McMaster wore a summery silk print, which she accented with a corsage of violet sweetpeas.

Mrs. A. J. McMaster, grandmother of the bride-elect, Mrs. W. McAfee and Mrs. C. Hall presided at the tea urns, Assisting as serviteurs were Miss Eileen Hibbert, Mrs. Doris Dunbar, Miss Doris Auxiliary, Miss Della Desjardine, Mrs. George McMaster, Mrs. W. Schnell and Mrs. R. M. Hibbert.

V

Two Edmonton Girls Win Commissions In R.C.A.F. Division

OTTAWA, May 23.— (CP) — Granting of 21 commissions in the Royal Canadian Air Force (Women's Division) was announced last night in air force headquarters. Those raised from non-commissioned rank to that of Assistant Section Officer include: Miss M. B. Vance, Vancouver; M. L. Acland, Victoria; H. L. Jenkine, Edmonton. Cpls. M. A. Race, Edmonton; K. Hunter, Duncan; D. W. J. Scott, both of Vancouver.

V

Medal Awarded

MONTREAL, May 23. — (CP) — LAC. E. Bowman, Edmonton received the bronze medal in the Air Gunners' class at graduation ceremonies at the Wireless Training School here yesterday.

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TO RECEIVE



Mrs. J. M. Forbes, regent, who with Mrs. W. D. Spence and Mrs. Hector Kennedy, first and second vice-regents, will receive at the Westward Ho! I. O. D. E. chapter tea in the Empire Room, Hudson's Bay Company store, Friday, May 29.

Girl Recruits In Air Force Well-Cared For

By MARGARET ECKER

OTTAWA, May 23.—(CP)—Mrs. Canada doesn't have to worry about her baby daughter in the Royal Canadian Air Force (Women's division) because her sergeant—backed by a whole corps of officers—is being a mother to little AW2. Susie Jones.

A medical census of the women in air force uniform showed today they were all healthier, in most cases, than ever before; that they're getting better medical and dental care, eating better food and getting more regular rest than they did when they were white-collar girls.

Flight Officer J. F. Davey, senior medical officer for the women's division, said that though the girls were posted to stations where life isn't all a bed of roses, in the middle of winter, there had been next to no sickness.

This was due, partly, to the rigid medical examination every recruit undergoes.

Dr. Davey, formerly women's medical adviser at the University of Toronto, said "We have had to reject 16 per cent. of the volunteers."

Eye defects were the chief reason for rejection with heart and blood abnormalities, foot trouble and nervous upsets next in order.

V

Leader Grads To Be Graduated At Ceremony Tuesday Evening

Bissell Memorial Institute will be the scene on Tuesday evening of a colorful ceremony when eleven members of the Canadian Girls in Training Leader Grads take part in a graduation ceremony.

Miss Lillian Carnsdalen, C.G.I.T. Girls' Work Secretary, will give the graduation address and Miss Mary Moon has charge of the service.

The choir of the first year Leader Grads will sing several selections, while Miss Dorothy Rybus and Miss Ruth Northcott will be organist and violinist respectively.

For the past year the Leader Grads have been studying in First Presbyterian church. Sponsors are Mrs. D. O. Thornton and Miss Irene Sawyer.

Graduating members include Miss Betty Alexander, Miss Frances Bell, Miss Pat Clark, Miss Joy Kennedy, Miss Doris Lees, Miss Olive Miller, Miss Helen Murphy, Miss Doreen Philip, Miss Enid Philip, Miss May Radina and Miss Betty Wells.

Our word "Eskimo" is derived from the Algonquin Indian word "eskumauget," meaning "raw eaters."

V

A Portrait by BLYTH STUDIOS Phone 25767

Ponoka Nurses Presented With Diplomas, Pins

Climaxing three years of training, nurses of the Provincial Mental Hospital School of Nursing at Ponoka, received their diplomas and graduation pins at an impressive ceremony in the recreation hall at the school on Friday evening.

Graduation address was given by Dr. G. M. Little, city medical health officer. Dr. Randall R. MacLean was chairman for the evening and presented the candidates for their diplomas.

Hon. Dr. W. W. Cross, minister of health, presented the diplomas and certificates, while Dr. M. R. Bow, deputy minister, presented the class prizes. Miss B. Beattie presented the graduation pins and buttons.

Dr. Hill, M.H.O., Calgary, was also present.

Rev. William Elkin gave the invocation. Music was provided by Miss Patricia Norris, who played a violin solo, and Miss Elfreda Rear, who sang. Miss Commeret was accompanist, and Mrs. J. Byers pianist.

Graduates include:

Nurses—Eileen Lilian Olive Green, East Coulee, Alberta; Audrey Eunice Kay Ponoka, Alberta; Gertrude Wilone Miller, Claresholm, Alberta; Mary June Neville, Camrose, Alberta; Mildred Ruth Still, Killam, Alberta; Mary Margaret Wight, Ponoka, Alberta; and Gladys Minerva Wright, Edmonton.

Attendants—Richard David Leitff, Champion, Alberta; Stanley Thomas Reer, Ponoka, Alberta; and Raymond Oness, Bashaw, Alberta.

V

Alberta Gunners Receive Badges

DAFOE, Sask., May 23—(CP)—Members of the Royal Canadian Air Force attached to No. 5 bombing and gunnery school who received air gunners' badges in a ceremony here yesterday included: Alberta—J. S. Jakeman, Edmonton; J. A. Simpson, Innisfail, P. G. Stuart, Wainwright.

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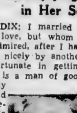
WATCH MONDAY'S PAPER FOR MORE DEPT. MANAGERS' SALE SPECIALS

—BY DOROTHY DIX

Women Shouldn't Grieve Over Cads

This Wife Cannot Forget Man Who Jilted Her; She Must Be Enjoying the Sickly Sentiment in Her Secret Sorrow

DEAR MISS DIX: I married a man I did not love, but whom I respected and admired, after I had been jilted very nicely by another man. I was fortunate in getting a husband who is a man of good character, kindly and generous and who has been devoted to me. We have been married nine years and have gotten along very harmoniously together, and have two children—all the setup for an ideal marriage, yet I cannot forget the other man.



Dorothy Dix

I have tried to desperately—working hard at home, in civic activities, reading, societies, and so on, thinking I could starve him out of my life and supplant him with other things. Recently I saw this man for the first time in nine years and was so upset it just blew to smithereens all my theories about forgetting.

I am grateful for all the blessings of my home and want truly to be rid of this old love. I want to enjoy the life I now have, but I cannot forget the happiness I once knew with the other man.

There is nothing that can be done about it. He is married and has children. He would not want to break up his home, and I would not think of throwing my children's lives into turmoil by thrusting a broken home upon them. But what can I do to be rid of this inner conflict?

A LIFE DIVIDED.

Answer: The way a woman's mind works its wonders to perform is never such an insoluble mystery to me as when one goes on loving the unlovable and pining for the one who has put upon her every affront and insult. Yet they often do. Every day I get letters from women who tell me that their husbands have starved them and beaten them and forsaken them for other women, yet they end up by saying: "I love him still."

GRIEVE OVER CADS

You wouldn't think that it would take much discernment to pick the sweetest love into clabber. About the time a man told his sweetie that he was tired of her and was leaving her for a new girl; or a husband gave his wife a black eye, he walked off and left her with a household of children to support, you would suppose that her romance would be spoiled, and that there would be no other human being in the world whom she would take with fervor as she did him.

But not so in many cases. There are thousands of women who spend their lives grieving over the cads who flouted them, and thousands of wives who wait patiently for faithless husbands to come back to them after they have gotten so old and rheumatic that they can no longer chase other women. And why God put this dog's heart in so many women's breasts, only He with His inscrutable purpose knows.

When that kind of a woman asks how she can forget the man who has betrayed her faith in him, no answer is possible. It is idle to tell her to look at the man and see him as he is—selfish, self-centred, unprincipled, utterly unworthy of her respect—because she has idealized him into a hero of romance so long that she cannot see him in his true character.

It is a waste of words to appeal to her common sense and try to make her realize that she was lucky that he jilted her before marriage instead of forsaking her afterward. It is foolish to point out to her how loutless it is to cry over spilt milk. She is joined to her idols and nothing will divorce her from them. And our only conclusion is that she enjoys having a secret sorrow.

NEED HOME OF OWN

Dear Miss Dix: We are a young married couple and our marriage is being wrecked by the useless and senseless arguments we continually have. We both work and make fair salaries. Ever since we have been married we have lived with other husbands people, but I want to live elsewhere and he will not agree to that. Seems to think that he can't leave his family.

I like to dance, but every time I suggest our going out we have a row over it. We have a car and I would like to learn how to drive it, but he will not permit me to do so. It is just quarrel, quarrel, quarrel about everything until I have gotten to the point where I can't stand it any longer. It seems to me that if my husband loved me as much as he says he does that he would do something toward making my life happy. I love him and I think we can marriage on the rocks. What must we do to save it?

A VERY UNHAPPY WIFE.

Answer: You first, then, get a home of your own. No young couple can ever get the married feeling as long as they live with their in-laws. You have to have your own house of which you are the head to get a sense of responsibility. You have to have your own furniture, your own cups and saucers and cooking stove to have pride in your belongings. You have to build up a home together to get any feeling of permanency.

So start a home if it is only one room and a kitchenette. It will give you something to do and think about and it won't leave you so much time for arguing.

Certainly, as you say, if your husband loves you he should do something toward making your life happy, but what are you doing toward making his life happy? Are you considering his comfort? Are you falling in with his plans? Are you doing some of the things that he wants to do? Marriage is a fifty-fifty partnership, you know, and it is just as much up to you to make him happy as it is for him to try to give you a good time.

Don't worry about his not being willing to learn how to drive a car. There won't be any car to drive in a short time and it isn't worth learning how to dent fenders now.

And quit arguing. When you disagree with your husband keep silent. That will put an end to any quarrel.

EDUCATION IS WEAPON

Dear Dorothy Dix: I am a boy 14 years old. The way I hate school is a lowdown shame. I am thinking of running away from home. What I really love is fishing, hunting and rambling outdoors. Shall I quit school or not?

DISCOURAGED.

Answer: Listen, son, haven't you enough sense to know that an education is the weapon with which you will have to fight the battle of life, and that whether you succeed, or fail, depends on how good a one you get? There is nothing that you can do in life that won't be affected by what you know, or don't know about running away from school. Run to it and study hard so you will soon get through with your training.

If you love to fish and hunt and ramble outdoors, the life of activity yourself to be a forest ranger, or an agricultural expert, or a deep sea fisherman? But before you can get into any one of these jobs you will have to have an education.

Bulletin Patterns

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A ... a smart sew-at-home idea! Though Anne Adams Pattern 4054 includes both a sunfrock and a bonnet, it requires a minimum of fabric if you follow this expert pattern layout. Size 6, entire ensemble, takes only 1¼ yards 35 inch fabric. In cotton, the outfit runs very little.

Pattern 4054 is available in children's sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8.

Send 20 cents in coins for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number.

Send your order to The Edmonton Bulletin, Pattern Department, 60 Front St. West, Toronto, Ont.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

McCoy Health Service

It would be interesting to know how many people have saved themselves from nervous breakdowns by cultivating gardens.

It has been pointed out in an interesting way in a recent advertisement appearing for "The Metropolitan Life Insurance Company," that gardening is an excellent worry-chaser. The person who is able to get out into a garden of his own and work with his hands, has a way of making his troubles grow smaller, at the same time that he doubles the fun of living.

To those who like to work with the earth, gardening is a wonderful tonic. It brings ease of mind, the feeling of achievement, and a great sense of pleasure. Part of the charm of gardening probably comes from the fact that a garden is seldom finished — there is nearly always something else left to do.

The patience and tranquility which are the by-products of gardening are among its other possible blessings. When a man is working with Nature he absorbs some of her surety, security and strength. He sees that she has her abundant phase.

On the purely physical side, gardening yields a chance to enjoy the three-fold tonics of sun, air and exercise. The diligent raking and weeding encouraged by gardening strengthen the muscles while simultaneously soothing the nerves. Accumulated nervous tension has a way of working itself off while you are wielding the hoe or rake.

Furthermore, this type of activity induces a pleasant sense of weariness which makes for sound, restful sleep.

To be a successful gardener does not necessarily call for a lot of tools, nor a great deal of land. A garden may be started in a back yard or window box. Those who are lonesome for the feel of growing things will find these small beginnings better than nothing. An herb garden does not take much room and will repay you with many delicious seasonings to be used in cookery.

A vegetable garden is a further aid to health by providing the fresh vegetables needed in the protective diet. Those who enjoy the beauty of flowers and shrubs will find the growing of them will bring a deep rich sense of satisfaction.

If you enjoy gardening, then garden, in so doing you will have an activity beneficial to the health of mind, nerves and muscles. If you do not care for garden work, then choose some other outdoor activity to take its place.

The principal thing is to become interested in a hobby of some sort. You will find this a good way to tell worry farewell.

All questions regarding Health and Diet will be answered. Large, stamped, self-addressed envelope must be enclosed. Write on one side of paper only. Letters must not exceed 150 words. Address McCoy Health Service, 1151 West 6th St., Los Angeles, Calif.

Empire Day, A Time For Hope

By Nellie McClung

FOR many years I have been writing Empire Day articles, some of which I have been re-reading from the old files. They sound like something found in a trunk in the attic, faintly scented with lavender or old rose leaves, and as far removed from the perplexities of today as a quilled petticoat. The centre of gravity has shifted in our world. The ancient landmarks have been obliterated.

Since last Empire Day we have seen more changes than have occurred in many decades. Let me set some of them down, and let us observe that these have in them a common quality—and that is Hope!

Nellie McClung

Britain has offered independence to India and been refused, but that does not lessen the significance of the offer. The Generalissimo of China went to India to urge the people there to accept Great Britain's offer.

RUSSIA HOPE OF FREE WORLD

Russia has become the hope of the free world. Their military exploits, their generalship, their steadfast love of country, the advancement of their women, their political acumen, has astonished all the experts. And now the utterances of Joseph Stalin are awaited as eagerly as those of Winston Churchill or President Roosevelt.

American negro troops have landed in White Australia and have been received with cheers.

Hitler, after all his wild babblings about a super race, has joined hands with the Japanese to make war in the Pacific, but now views with dismay his junior partner's success. Japan has fallen for the great wealth of the Dutch East Indies, and there is nothing that the Fuehrer can do about it. In his speech on April 26 he actually threatened the German people with all the terrors at his command if they failed to back him. While the members of the Reichstag stood in silence, Hitler stripped from the German people the last vestige of what he was pleased to call "their duly acquired rights," which means that the people of the State of Germany, their courts and their laws, has been swept away. Following on the heels of this tremendous happening it is comforting for us to know that in spite of Nazi threats and bribes the French hero, General Giraud, who had escaped from a German prison, arrived safely in France, and a few days later we learn that the Norwegian prisoners, helped by German soldiers, reached their native land.

No wonder that in our eyes like Rip Van Winkle after his long sleep.

There is another happening which deserves mention. There is Hope here too. The Saturday Evening Post of May 2 carried an editorial in which it declares that "The Era of Sneer" is over. It states:

"For generations prior to 1920 we have been a people of forthrightness and simplicity. Like Horatia Alger we believe in the rewards of Virtue. Most people were content to be what they were, say what they thought without shame or bluish, and to live in quiet dignity.

"In the volcanic years between World Wars I and II, all that changed. It was an era of debunking, a time when nothing was sacred, debutantes complained of boredom and disillusionment by their sixteenth birthdays.

"On December 7 that epoch ended. Suddenly it was found that a wisecrack is inadequate when your son may be leaving for an unknown destination tomorrow. Overnight we discarded skepticism and took a brand new look at ourselves and our neighbors. We saw at last that this land and these people who are America are dear to us all—so dear we will fight our hearts out to keep them as they are."

STRAWS IN THE WIND

At home here we see many straws in the wind which show that great changes are coming to us. Farmers on the prairie are concerned with a scheme for co-operative machinery. They are tired of the crushing overhead of individually-owned combines and tractors, and tired of trying to understand the intricacies of their mechanism. We wonder if this will lead to further co-operation. It may well be that the farmers will go on to co-operative farming in spite of their natural individualism.

Just now I heard a laundry advertisement which ran something like this: "Save your good linen when you send the clothes to be washed." Suddenly it was found that we must stop buying. We must wear our old clothes, and if they are shabby let us be proud to be shabby for our country. Money in the bank, money in the sock, are losing their power and becoming something of a disgrace. What will they be worth, we ask ourselves, if we lose this war? And we all know the answer to that one. So we can begin from here and now in all truth that a revolution is upon us.

FIGHTING FOR OTHERS

I do not like to hear anyone say that we are fighting for the American way of life, or the Canadian way of life, meaning the high standard of living which we have had in this continent. We are fighting for more than that. We are fighting for our own lives and for the life and liberty of the brave Chinese, and the prisoners of war, and the Czechs, and the Norwegians, and all other people whose hopes have been darkened and hearts embittered by the mad men. It is all one war now, and that is why we cannot, on Empire Day, here in Canada, grow lyrical about Queenston Heights and Lundy's Lane. These were family quarrels, all made up long ago, and had best be forgotten.

Of course we must be zealous for the good name of Canada. It is our beloved country, in which we take great pleasure and great pride. Rudyard Kipling had the truth in his heart when he wrote:

"God gave all men all earth to love,
But since our hearts are small,
Ordained for each one spot should prove
Beloved over all.
That as He watched Creation's birth,
So we, in Godlike mood,
May of our love create our earth
And see that it is good."

EASY TO LOVE

Of course we love Canada. Canada is as easy to love as a fullblown rose or a McIntosh Red apple, or a dogwood tree in bloom, or a little girl with freckles across her nose just beginning to lose her front teeth. I often lie awake at night and think of the lovely spots in Canada which it has been my privilege to see. The Look Off from the top of Mt. Blomidon in Nova Scotia, where the rivers run into the Bay of Fundy like the fingers of a man's hand; the autumn countryside in Ontario, dripping with color, of which Bliss Carman tells the secret, that the maples can shake me like a cry of bugles passing by"; the gleaming wheat fields of my own country in harvest time and the deep blue shadows from the white clouds overhead, spreading over them; and now in the quiet evening the lush green meadows bright with purple shooting-star and yellow buttercups; the sturdy grandeur of the foothills, and in the mountains white waterfalls hanging down their silver veils like strands of lace.

Canada is a great country, rich in ore, in coal, in grain, fertile and varied, rich too in the races of people who have made it their home. Canada has a great destiny, a great part to play in this mighty conflict. We are the bridge between Britain and the United States, and cannot afford to be petty or small or envious. We are on the staff of our country now, bound together for good or evil. If we fail we endanger other people. And this puts a new face on some of the things that we once thought were our own affair. We know now that anything which weakens our country must go. The Rotary Club of Prince Rupert, in an earnest resolution, which has been given wide publicity, asks for a curtailment of the sale of liquor. The Chief Justice of Alberta asks for more drinking, and is ready the Dominion government is showing signs of anxiety. In time of storm the wise captain lightens the ship, and the crew does not grumble.

Every day now is Empire Day.

W. I. In Northern Alberta

Speaking to representatives from Millet, Angus, Ryley and Wetaskiwin W.I. as well as the I.O.D.E. and other women's groups, Miss Margo Fraser, Edmonton Senior Provincial Department of Agriculture, addressed a meeting in the W.I. club rooms recently. Her topic was "Feeding the Family," giving helpful suggestions for war time menus, and sugar-saving hints.

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NORTH RED DEER

Mrs. J. Taylor gave suggestions on how and what to buy at a W.I. meeting at which Mrs. Vickers and Mrs. Armstrong were co-hostesses. Mothers were special guests of the May meeting and were presented with small gifts as souvenirs of the occasion. Articles of sewing and knitting were turned in for the Red Cross and the Navy League.

• • •

VERMILION

Mrs. Linsdell spoke on handicrafts when the W.I. met at the home of Mrs. Bailey recently. She closed her remarks by giving instructions on the growing of a winter garden. At a recent meeting, Mrs. C. C. Smith read a paper prepared by the provincial president of the A.W.I. Mrs. Thompson of Coaldale, entitled "A Challenge to Women." Hints on home gardening followed. A number of knitted articles were handed in for the Red Cross and the Navy League.

• • •

PICARDVILLE

A meeting is being arranged for some time in June to plan a course in home nursing. A children's clinic was also held in April under the supervision of the Sturgeon Health Unit. Articles have been made for the Navy League and for war refugees. Mrs. Lawley and Mrs. Glebe were received as members.

• • •

CLEARVIEW

Celebrating their 29th birthday this month, pioneer mothers of the district were entertained at the home of Mrs. Hugh Bowe recently when visitors were present from Bashaw, Camrose and Battleford branches. Interesting stories of the early days told by Mrs. McDougall of Penhold and Mrs. Bateman of Bashaw. Mrs. Hallburton and Mrs. Cunningham and a solo by Mrs. Geetz furnished further entertainment. A birthday cake graced the tea table and several toasts were proposed. An interesting talk by Mr. Goldberg, district agricultural was enjoyed at a recent meeting. He gave suggestions for gardening. An interesting letter of appreciation was read from the matron of a hospital in England for the jam sent by the W.I.

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BITTLER

Miss Davidson R.N. of Edmonton was guest speaker at a meeting at the home of Mrs. G. Sealey. She spoke on safe preparing for the nursing profession. Mrs. Martha Heid led the discussion on a quilt sold in aid of war funds.

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GRIESBACH GIRLS' CLUB

Meeting at the home of Joyce Ford, members planned to conduct a refreshment booth on sports day, June 6th at Griesbach. They will assist in the Red Cross drive.

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MUNSON GIRLS' CLUB

Members are making a quilt from material donated by their mothers. Their secretary, Lillian Brown will represent them at the W.I. constituency conference at Drumheller.

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CORONATION

Mr. C. E. Gerhart, M.L.A., was guest speaker at a meeting at the home of Mrs. Gibson. He stressed the need for each individual to keep abreast of the times and to acquaint himself with the laws being passed. A cash donation was voted to the Red Cross. The resignation of Mrs. Peet who for many years has been secretary of the local W.I. was accepted with regret. Mrs. S. A. Manning was chosen to take over her duties.

• • •

ONOWAY

Sums of money were voted as donations to the A.W.I. war fund and the Red Cross. Mrs. Dugan gave an interesting report of a recent conference in Edmonton. Reports showed the series of whist drives to have added substantially to the funds. The names of Mrs. Dixon, Mrs. Greer and Mrs. Reiner were added to the roll of members.

Minute Make-Ups



5-23

Do your face as carefully as if you were painting a picture! A throat and face as smooth as velvet make your complexion lovelier. It makes you look young and well groomed. A few extra pats of powder, brushed down with a powder brush, give that smooth photo finish. Apply lipstick last—but not least!

—V—

Coal is the most valuable of all the world's geological products.

"Over The Teacups"—Twenty Years Ago

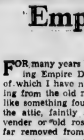
From the Files of The Edmonton Bulletin

MRS. W. A. GRIESBACH has returned from Ottawa, where she has been since the beginning of the session.

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Mrs. E. C. Pardee expects to leave in a day or two for a visit at the coast.

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Hon. Perren Baker spent Victoria Day in Medicine Hat, where he took part in the official unveiling ceremony of the war memorial erected in the Medicine Hat park in honor of those who fell in the Great War.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Bellamy entertained at their annual garden party held each year on Victoria Day, about 65 guests enjoying a very delightful afternoon and evening. Tennis, basketball and dancing on the greens were among the forms of amusement enjoyed. Tea was served.

• • •

Mrs. W. Dixon Craig was hostess of a charming informal little tea on Monday afternoon in honor of Mrs. J. Skinner, who recently returned to the city, and of Mrs. Morrison of Boston.

• • •

Mrs. H. A. Gray gave a most interesting talk on Monday afternoon at the regular meeting of the W.A. of St. Barnabas church.

• • •

Mrs. H. M. E. Evans entertained at luncheon on Victoria Day in honor of her niece, Miss Lillian Osborn of Winnipeg. Covers were laid for 17.

• • •

Athabasca Hall, University of Alberta, was the scene of the first annual assembly of all University graduates in the city on Friday evening, under the patronage of Mrs. R. B. Brett, Mrs. Perren Baker, Mrs. H. M. Tory and Mrs. D. M. Duggan.

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R. C. Marshall, M.L.A., of Calgary, was in the city Saturday, a visitor at the Parliament buildings.



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Miss Wood is leaving Monday night for her home in Victoria after a month's visit with Mr. and Mrs. G. R. F. Kirkpatrick.

• • •

John Bowman, violinist, has arrived from Philadelphia for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Bowman. Mr. Bowman will spend a week in the city, and then will leave for the east.

Low-Cost Food Can Make Real Sunday Dinner

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX

Wartime or not, men expect substantial and delicious dishes for Sunday dinner. A good cook can combine low cost ingredients into a surprise worthy of any Sunday meal.

VEAL LOAF

(Serves four to six)

Two lbs. ground veal; ¼ lb. fat salt pork, ground, 1 cup soft bread crumbs, 2 eggs, 1 cup milk, 1 small onion, 1½ teaspoons salt, ¼ teaspoon pepper, ½ teaspoon thyme, ½ teaspoon marjoram, 3 hard-cooked eggs, if desired.

Add well-beaten eggs and milk to meat and bread crumbs. Chop onion fine; add with seasoning. Mix well and pack half of meat into bread pan. Lay hard-cooked eggs in a row on top of meat. Cover with remaining mixture. Shape loaf and bake in hot oven (400 degrees F.) for 20 minutes. Reduce heat to moderate (350 degrees F.) and bake 1 hour.

MASHED POTATOES WITH CHEESE

Pile fluffy mashed potatoes in a baking dish. Sprinkle with a mixture of grated American cheese and soft bread crumbs and bake until the potato is thoroughly heated and the crumbs browned.

TAFFY PUDDING

(Serves four to six)

Three-quarter cup brown sugar, 3 tablespoons butter, 1 cup water. 1 tell can evaporated milk, ¾ cup cocoanut, 1 teaspoon vanilla, 1 egg, 1-3 cup cocoanut, ½ teaspoon vanilla.

Cook the sugar and butter together for a few minutes. Add the water and stir until the sugar has dissolved. Add the evaporated milk, heat, and add the cracker crumbs and salt. Cool slightly, add the beaten egg, cocoanut and vanilla. Turn into a buttered baking dish, set in a pan of water, and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for about 40 minutes or until firm.

• • •

Sunday's Menu

Breakfast: Cantaloupe, bread-crumb griddle cakes, honey, coffee, milk.

Dinner: Veal loaf, mashed potatoes with cheese, peas, green salad, taffy pudding, coffee, milk.

Supper: Sliced cold veal loaf, cabbage and apple salad, hot biscuits, jelly, fruit bowl, tea, milk.

—V—

Debunker



There is no connection whatever between the shape of a person's chin and his character or will-power. Some of the world's greatest leaders have had receding chins while some of the weakest-willed people have had protruding jaws. Prof. Walter Pitkin of Columbia University says, "One of the weakest chins I have ever gazed on was that of the late president of a Wall Street speculator who was a holy terror in his own office, driving everybody at top speed, domineering his fellow associates." Huey Long had a "weak chin", and so does Hitler. Such facial features are indicative of nervousness and mood diet — not intelligence or strength of character.

—V—

Home Service

Dainty Dressing Table Is Easy To Make



Trimmed With Daisies

Covered with dainty organdie, a packing case is transformed into a smart dressing table which will lend charm to any boudoir.

Daisies are tacked here and there in the three organdie ruffles, which range in color from white through creamy yellow and canary. More daisies edge the top, form at the centre a pretty bouquet, tied with black velvet ribbons.

And, if you place your table in front of a window, charming to use white organdie curtains with matching bouquets for tiebacks.

To make the table nail on your packing case a kidney-bean shaped top cut according to the dimensions in our diagram. Cover top, also make a skirt for the sides, in plain white sateen.

And now stretch over the top a layer of organdie. Cut the organdie ruffles in graded widths, measuring twice the distance around front and sides for fullness. Hem edges, gather, and fasten to the foundation.

Find full directions for making this lovely table in our 32-page booklet—also how to make many other items for home and personal use. Among them are a bookrack table, novelty pillows, utility bathroom box, sewing stand, cellophane travelling sets.

Send 15 cents in coins for your copy of "Hand-Made Gift Novelties" to The Edmonton Bulletin, Home Service Department, 60 Front St. West, Toronto, Ont. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and the Name of Booklet.

—V—

NO COMPLETE COLLECTION

No individual has ever had a complete collection of the world's stamps. It has been estimated that between two and three million dollars would be needed to acquire such a collection.

This Hostess Apron So Smart And Useful

By ALICE BROOKS



Pattern No. 7297

The pocket's a fascinating big appliqué puppy! Make this smart apron for yourself or a friend. Pattern 7297 contains a transfer pattern of apron, a 7x10 inch and a 8½x8½ inch motif; applique pattern pieces; illustrations of stitches; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in coins to The Edmonton Bulletin, Household Arts Department, 60 Front St. West, Toronto, Ont. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

McKenney On Bridge

By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY
America's Card Authority

The squeeze play is one of the expert's most efficient weapons. Some players actually delight in cognizing a squeeze, but seldom does Harry Fishbein miss one. The squeeze play in today's hand helped him win the Masters Individual world championship this year.

Fishbein	
	♠AKQJ1064
	♥9
	♦QJ42
	♣75
♠32	♠985
♥AKQJ	♥1065
♦2	♦1098
♣QJ2	♣J942
♠Q86	
	♠7
	♥9743
	♦AK63
	♣AK103

Dealer

Duplicate—Both vul.

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	1 ♥	3 ♠	Pass
2 ♣	2 ♥	3 ♠	Pass
3 N.T.	Pass	5 ♣	Pass
6 ♠	Pass	Pass	Pass

Opening—♥10.

22

Two rounds of hearts were led, Fishbein ruffing the second and first round. Three rounds of trumps were taken, dummy discarding the two low diamonds. Before leading the fourth trump, on which dummy would be embarrassed for a discard, Fishbein cashed the ace and king of clubs and ruffed the three-spot. This play might have dropped both the queen and jack, but when the jack remained at large, North cashed the fourth trump and dummy let go ten of clubs.

As Fishbein had hoped, West was in a trump squeeze. He had discard down to four red cards. If he saved only two diamonds, dummy's tops would drop his queen and North's last trump would give re-entry to cash the jack. If west saved three diamonds and only one heart, dummy would be put in with a diamond to ruff a heart, then the other diamond would give re-entry to cash the long heart.

Edmonton Bulletin
Alberta's Oldest Newspaper

CHARLES E. CAMPBELL, Owner and Publisher.
JOHN HOWEY, Editor.
HAROLD L. WEIR, Associate Editor.
H. R. HAMMOND, Managing Editor.
ROBERT J. ROBB, Business Manager.
THOMAS N. DWAN, Advertising Manager.
H. E. BENDICKSON, Circulation Manager

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

CLASSIFIED WANT AD DIRECTORY

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15 to 20 Employment.
21 to 25 Business and Professional Services.
26 Household Services.
27 Repairs.
28 Home Building, etc.
29 Gardening
30 to 34 Miscellaneous for Sale, Wanted and Swaps.
45 to 64 Rentals.
65 to 74 Real Estate.
78 to 83 Financial.
85 Taxis and U-Drive.
90 to 92 Auto Accessories and Service
93 Trucks and Trailers.
94 New Car Dealers.
95 Autos Wanted.
96 Autos for Sale.
99 Semi-Display.

Engagements 2

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Smith announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Irene Margaret, to James Alexander Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Morris, of Edmonton. The wedding will take place June 20.

Marriages 3

McGUIGAN—HART

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Hart of Edmonton announce the marriage of their daughter Frances, to Dr. John McGuigan of Montreal, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. George McGuigan of Charlottetown, P.E.I. The marriage took place on Saturday morning, May 23rd in St. Joseph's Cathedral. The bridegroom's brother, His Grace J. C. McGuigan, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Toronto, officiated.

Deaths 4

HELMER G. HOBER

On May 21, aged 24 years, Helmer G. Hober, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Hober, of 10043 103 avenue, passed away in Ottawa. He is survived by his parents, one brother, Allan of Edmonton. Funeral services will be held on Wednesday afternoon at 2.00 o'clock, at Howard & McBride's chapel. Interment will take place in the Beechmount cemetery. Howard & McBride, funeral service.

MRS. FRANCES ANNE STEWART

On May 21, Mrs. Frances Anne Stewart of Tofield, Alberta, widow of Mr. Charles Stewart. She is survived by two sons, Morris and Ted, and one daughter, Rita, all of Tofield, two brothers, Matt Harkness of Lac du Bonnet, Manitoba, and Tom Harkness of Vancouver, B.C., one sister, Mrs. Robert Ellrington, Vancouver, B.C. Funeral services will be held on Sunday afternoon at 2.00 o'clock at Howard & McBride's chapel. Mr. James Thomson will officiate and interment will take place in the Clover Bar cemetery. Howard & McBride, funeral service.

EINAR MARRIUS LUND

On May 23, aged 56 years, Einar Marrius Lund, of Bickerdike, Alta., passed away in a local hospital. He is survived by his wife, one brother and one sister in Copenhagen, Denmark. Funeral services will be held on Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock at Edson, Alta. Interment will take place in Edson. Howard & McBride, funeral service.

JOHN NEWTON COLLYER

On May 22, aged 31 years, John Newton Collyer, of Dunstable, Alta., passed away in an Edmonton hospital. He leaves to mourn his loss his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. D. Collyer, one sister, Kathaleen Redwood, two brothers, George P. and Charles B., also two aunts, Mrs. E. E. Diggon of Vancouver, B.C., and Mrs. T. A. Brazil, Vancouver, B.C. Funeral services will be held on Monday afternoon at 2.00 o'clock, at the family residence, and at 3.00 o'clock at the Zion Presbyterian church. Mr. W. D. Fullerton will officiate and interment will be made in the local cemetery. Foster & McGarvey, Ltd., funeral directors.

EUGENE ARTHUR GRENIER

On May 22, Eugene Arthur Grenier, of St. Albert, Alta., passed away at the age of 60 years. He leaves to mourn his loss his loving wife, five sons and four daughters, Antonie Grenier of St. Albert, Joseph Grenier of St. Albert, Arthur Grenier and Philip Grenier of Edmonton and Lance Corporal Henry Grenier of Brandon, Man., Miss Cecile Grenier of Montreal, Mrs. E. Black of Westlock, Miss Eugenie Grenier of Saskatoon, Mrs. Lepierre of Montreal, one sister, Miss Marie Antoinette Grenier of St. Albert. The funeral will be held on Monday morning at 9.30 o'clock from the family residence to the St. Albert church, where services will be held at 10.00 o'clock. Rev. J. Bideault, O.M.I., will officiate and interment will take place in the St. Albert cemetery. The deceased has been a resident of St. Albert for the past 44 years. Connelly-McKinley, Ltd.

JAMES H. MURRAY

On May 22, James H. Murray, of Tofield, Alta., aged 65 years. He is survived by his loving wife and one son, Joseph, also several relatives in England. Funeral services will be held on Sunday, May 24th, at 2.30 p.m., from the Anglican church, Tofield. Interment will take place in the local cemetery. Mr. Jones will conduct the service. J. E. Stinson, Tofield, funeral directors.

MRS. ELIZABETH STETHRIDGE

On Wednesday, May 20th, Mrs. Elizabeth Stethridge of 9708 83 avenue, passed away at her home. She leaves to mourn her loss three daughters, Mrs. J. Seabridge, Mrs. C. Ling and Mrs. I. Oborne, all of Edmonton, three sisters, Mrs. Westlake, Mrs. Lamerton and Mrs. Denbow, all in Cornwall, Eng., two brothers, Mr. R. Morrish and Mr. F. Morrish in England, also two grandchildren,

Deaths 4
(Continued)

Margaret and Ross. Funeral service will be held on Saturday, May 23rd, at 3:30 o'clock, at Andrews' funeral chapel, corner 112th street and Jasper avenue. Rev. Daniel Young will officiate. Interment will take place in the Edmonton cemetery. Andrews' funeral chapel, funeral directors.

Funerals 5

STEWART ARTHUR WOODLAND

Funeral service of Stewart Arthur Woodland, of 10040 87th Ave., who passed away in a local hospital on May 20th, aged 26 years, was held on Friday afternoon at 3.30 o'clock at Foster & McGarvey's chapel. Rev. N. J. Godkin officiated and interment took place in the Edmonton cemetery. The pallbearers were: Lt. Reginald G. Campbell, Messrs. Archie Fields, Ernest McKeever, Tom Waring, Parnell Richman, Jack Christie. Beautiful floral tributes were received from: His loving wife, Mother and Father, Corinne, Victor and Arthur, Mr. and Mrs. Barrett and Eleanor, Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Singer and Ruth, Vancouver, Miss Lillian Woodland, Vancouver, Mr. and Mrs. George Woodland, Vancouver, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Woodland and family, Williams Lake, B.C., Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Lyon, Vancouver, Mr. and Mrs. Clare Shore, Vancouver, Mr. and Mrs. George Singer, Jr., Vancouver, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Webster, Revelstoke, B.C., Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Firth, Mr. and Mrs. Parnell Richman and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Smith and Marjorie, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Young and Jessie, Mr. and Mrs. R. Turner, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Ross and Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Morgan and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ross Saunders, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Connelly, Spruce Grove, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Graham and Harriett Smith, Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Hynd, Mrs. E. Greenway and family, Mrs. Empey and Helen, Mrs. Chew, Margaret, Johnny and Evelyn, Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Pollard and family, Mr. A. D. Campbell, Doris and Edith, the Hodgson families, Gertrude and Alex., Dr. and Mrs. C. G. S. Baronsfeather, William and Lee, Mrs. Zeigler, Mrs. Kinnear and Dorothy Coles, Mr. A. G. Lothgren, Vancouver No. 2, the Toop family, the Newby family, Wetaskiwin, Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Chinneck, Mr. and Mrs. W. Potts and Gertrude, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kefner, Camrose, Mrs. Mansfield and Barbara, Cpl. and Mrs. H. A. Leach, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Meyers, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goodall, Mr. and Mrs. C. Flavin, Mr. and Mrs. Don McGarvey, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Scramstad and Parnell, Mrs. George Downes, Mrs. H. S. Bowley, Mrs. Ann Davies and Joey, Mrs. A. Cleghorn, Miss Nell Coady, Mrs. Bergman, Mrs. Richardson, Mrs. A. J. Falkner, Mr. D. Gunderson, Arch and Marj. Fields, Reg. and Grace Campbell, Red Deer; Jack and Ted Smith, Overseas; Roxie and George Ross, Rivers, Man. Andy Ross and Dorothy Clarke; Kay and Mac Young; Ernie and Jean McKeever; Peggy and Tom Waring; Jessie and Doug Gall; Jack Morgan, Esquimalt, No. 3; May and Joe Brown; Madeleine and Allie Cruickshank; Bunty and Gerry Keating; Elinor and Frank Barnard; Lillian and Art Murray; Eileen and Al Smitten and Mrs. O'Sullivan; Bob Clarke, Overseas; Mrs. Donna Bishop, Calgary; Gordon McCrea; Mrs. Jessie Fox, Lloyd and Bobby; Joan and Bob McMullen; Mark and Muriel; Norman Patterson; Stewart McArthur, Trinidad, Br. W.I.; Norma McPherson; Bea Comey; Sadie Miller; Jeanne Boulay; Gladys Penn, Flora May; Mr. and Mrs. Bert Campbell and Mrs. Murry; Mrs. Mabel Campbell; Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Chisholm; Mr. and Mrs. A. M. McGavin; Mr. and Mrs. O. L. MacDonald; Alix Day and Roberta Collins; Dorothy Davis; Mrs. B. L. Abram; J. D. Christie; Y.M.C.A. Boys and Staff; First Edmonton Rovers; 6th Troop Edmonton Holy Trinity Boy Scouts; The 6th Rover Scout Crew; Canadian Pacific Express Employees, Edmonton; Employees and Officials, Addressograph, Multigraph Company of Canada, Toronto and Vancouver; Staff of Metals Limited; Industrial Acceptance Corporation Staff; Edmonton Stagette Club; Associated Canadian Travellers, Edmonton Club. He leaves to mourn his loss, besides his loving wife, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Woodland, one sister, Corinne, two brothers, Arthur G. Woodland, all of Edmonton, and Corporal V. C. Woodland with the R.C.A.F. in Edmonton.

Cards of Thanks 6

As a service to readers the Edmonton Bulletin has prepared a booklet of correct wordings for "Cards of Thanks." It is free upon request. Call, write or phone

Mrs. Geoge D. Ferguson and family, Mrs. J. L. Broomfield and Mrs. E. H. Mitchell wish to express to their many friends their heartfelt thanks for the tokens of sympathy tendered them during their recent bereavement.

We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the acts of kindness, messages of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings received from our many friends in our sad bereavement in the loss of our beloved husband and son.

—Mrs. S. A. Woodland,
Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Woodland and Family.

In Memoriam 7

To assist readers in preparing "In Memoriam" notices, the Edmonton Bulletin has prepared a booklet of some very appropriate verses. It is free upon request. Call, write or phone for a copy

Florists 8

PIKE & CO.
FLORAL designs fresh cut flowers 10049 Jasper Ph 22766 Eve 25496

WALTER RAMSAY LTD.
CUT FLOWERS PLANTS, FUNERAL DESIGNS
10324 Jasper Ph 23488

ALLENDALE Greenhouses Wreaths designs Ph 31481. Stalls 3, 4 City Market

Monuments 10

BLACK DIAMOND
Granite Memorials
Beautiful monuments of dignity
Buy direct and save agents' commissions.
Memorial Products
9664 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
Ph 24306.

MONUMENTS
HEADSTONES — MARKERS
Prices quoted on all class of Marble Work.
North West Granite and Marble Co.
8537 109 St. Ph 31878

THINK of the big diversified market offered by The Bulletin Want Ad market. Anything you want to sell or buy, at prices ranging from 5c to many thousands of dollars. Be Bulletin-wise when you advertise! Ph 26121 for the expert Classified service.

Amusements, Coming Events 11

SATURDAY

BINGO
TONIGHT—8.45
Alberta Ave. Community League
ADMISSION 25c

Lost and Found 12

FOUND—Lady's wrist-watch, gold. Apply Box 93 Bulletin.

LOST—April 24th, black and white Scotch collie pup. Generous reward. Ph. 84127.

LOST—Small black suede purse containing lady's watch with closed face, gold chain, four American one dollar bills and two $5 bills. Reward. Ph. 25031

THE following articles were reported found on city street cars:
FRIDAY, MAY 22
Fountain pen, lady's cloth gloves, lady's silk gloves, girl's hat, shopping bag, parcel lady's gloves, lunch kit, parcel clothes brush, magazine, child's rain cape. Ph. 71056.

WHETHER you want to buy or sell, remember The Bulletin is your Classified market. Low cost, quick service, interested readers. Ph 26121 and let the staff of classified experts help you.

Personal 13

MACK'S Book Club. Membership 10c 5c per book. City Market.

TWIN City Tailors, Furriers, 10048 102A Ave. Superior service without extra cost.

DRESSMAKING — Expert workmanship; designing a specialty. 10160 108 St., Suite 2.

Kaodol for Indigestion
Effective relief, heartburn, digestive distress, 50c tin. Merrick Drug Stores.

LONELY—Canadian friendships. Hundreds of members, all ages, cities and country, including Vancouver, Victoria and B.C. Many widows, housekeepers, city and country girls. Many with means. Particulars 10c; Ladies free. Western Social Club, Sub. 23, Edmonton, Alberta.

PERSONAL engraving while you wait, watches, lighters, gifts, etc. Downstairs, Metropolitan Stores

HAWAIIAN - SPANISH GUITAR
Popular Piano
J. W. Harkness, experienced teacher, offers expert tuition, popular methods
Studio Phone 71052 - 25532

IF you can walk you can learn to dance in 2 days or no charge.
Sullivan's School of Ball Room Dancing
10338 101 St. 1 Block and a half north of Eaton's.

CASH FOR GOLD
In ANY FORM
THE highest premium paid for jewelry, watch cases, chains, rings, lockets, nuggets, dental gold, gold coins, etc. Let us give our valuation without obligation. Country jewelers, dentists and residents please register parcels. Cash by return.
EXPERT Watch and Jewelry Repairs. Antique JEWELRY and WATERPROOF WATCHES in stock.
Great Northern Gold Smelting and Refining Co., 4-10233 Jasper. Ph. 24044.
R. J. ROBERTSON, Appraiser

MADAME Gertrude, tea-cup reader B.I.M.S. 10232 99 St

Jack Toulson
School of Music
Over Heintzman's on Jasper Ave.
Popular Piano Lessons
Phone 26131 at CJCA
or 25760.

NEW assortment of cards, prayers and hymn books, suitable for gifts, inspection invited. Bible House, 9939 Jasper Ave

MEN OF THE MILITIA—We are tailors known for our first rate workmanship and real economy. Gardy's Tailors 10346 101 St Ph 25278

MEMBERS
OF THE ARMED FORCES
are highly
Satisfied with Their
PICTURES
when taken at the
DEAYTON'S
PHOTO STUDIO
9987 Jasper. Ph. 21213

RHEUMATISM Sufferers! Try metal chains specialist 10523 98 St

COURTNEY Dental Laboratory, 3 Bradburn - Thompson Blk Opp Metropolitan Store

FUMIGATION—Bedbugs, roaches; furniture chamber Birch Chemical Co 10540 101 St Ph 32211

BURTON Dental Laboratories 10128 101 St Upstairs Ph 23235

BED BUGS
AND all insects exterminated Riess Products Co., 9916 102 Ave. Satisfaction guaranteed. Established 1907 Furniture vault Ph 25506

Your Personal and Social Printing Requirements Supplied With Exacting Taste and Refinement.
BULLETIN PRINTERS LTD.
9616 101A Ave Ph 26454

EMPLOYMENT

Help Wanted Female 15

GIRL for general housework; good wages; 4 adults. Ph. 34105.

WANTED—Maid for general housework, plain cooking. Ph. 83510

WANTED—Girl for general housework, three adults in family. 10308 133 St. Ph. 81758.

WANTED—Girls and salesladies of neat appearance, sales ability, splendid opportunity. Apply mornings, Suite 23, 9064 Jasper Ave.

GRADUATE Nurses wanted for general duty. Sixty five dollars per month with board. Apply Superintendent of Nurses, Notre Dame Hospital, North Battleford, Sask.

WANTED—Woman to work, sleep out 10353 95 St.

WANTED — Reliable young country woman as housekeeper in widower's home, city. Box 92, Bulletin.

BACHELOR on farm, wants housekeeper, 22-35, immediately. Two to cook for. Garden only outside work. $20 monthly. G. J. Nestman, R.R. 1, Vermilion.

GIRL for general housework; good wages. Ph 72310.

WIDOWER farmer, three children, desires capable English speaking housekeeper, $20 month, extra harvest; no outside work; power washer; commence at once. Vernon Atkinson, Coulter, Man.

BOY or girl not going to school for morning Bulletin route. Excellent profits for less than one hour's work daily and opportunity for increase. Must be able to report not later than 11 a.m. daily. One with bicycle preferred but not essential. Apply to Circulation Department, Edmonton Bulletin.

Help Wanted Male 16

NOTICE

THE advertisements below are subject to the following conditions provided for by Order-in-Council:

"Applications will not be considered from persons in the employment of any firm, corporation or other employer engaged in the production of munitions, war equipment, or supplies for the armed forces unless such employee is not actually employed in his usual trade or occupation."

RELIABLE willing worker, splendid opportunity for advancement, older men can qualify. Apply 351 Birks, 9-10 a.m.; 7-8 p.m.

OPPORTUNITY for two neat-appearing young men, 17-20, to learn profitable sales work. Apply Mr. Freed, Yale Hotel, 7:30 to 8, evenings.

WANTED at once a first class auto mechanic and welder; good salary for the right man; must be military exempt; references requested in first letter. Apply Two Hills Motors, Two Hills, Alta.

JANITOR for city hotel, single preferred, military exempt. Box 90, Bulletin.

WANTED—Man to herd 170 sheep for summer. $30 month. Come at once. L. H. Barss, Irma, Alberta

BOY or girl not going to school for morning Bulletin route. Excellent profits for less than one hour's work daily and opportunity for increase. Must be able to report not later than 11 a.m. daily. One with bicycle preferred but not essential. Apply to Circulation Department, Edmonton Bulletin

PEACE RIVER DISTRICT
IN B.C., now available. This is the most profitable Watkins route in B.C., and it can be taken over as a going concern. For full information apply The J. R. Watkins Co., 1010 Alberni St., Vancouver, B.C. Applications will not be considered from persons engaged in the production of war supplies or from farmers under 45.

Help Wanted Male Inst. 16B

SUBSCRIPTION agents 100% commission. Apply: Circulation Department. Farm and Ranch Review Calgary Alberta

COMPLETELY AUTHORIZED
Oxy-Acetylene and Electric
WELDING COURSES
One complete outfit for each student.
WELD-RITE WELDING SCHOOL
Medico Welders
Kingsway and 101 St. Ph. 23070

Welders Needed
Why?
The shipyards are building ships as never before. The army is placing all their men with mechanical training in their repair department with tradesmen's pay. Prepare yourself for promotion and better pay. Inquire about Chicago Vocational's 30-day welding course conducted in Edmonton. Also teaching automotive and diesel mechanics.
C. V. T. C. School
12520 102 Ave., Edmonton Ph 81161

Sits. Wanted Female 19

EXPERIENCED woman wants work in hotel, city preferred. Ph. 25862.

EXPERIENCED girl desires upstairs work in hotel, City preferred. Box 95 Bulletin.

Sits. Wanted Male 20

GARDENER and window remover. Ph. 28396.

MALE camp cook, available at 10512 97 St.

CARPENTER, cabinet making, hardwood floors, sidewalks, steps, estimates, odd jobs. Ph. 21639.

EXPERIENCED painter, inside, outside, shingle roofs repaired, painted. 12719 119 St. Ph. 82772.

PAINTING, decorating, paperhanging, house painting; estimates free. Ph. 25890-72620.

GOOD, handy, experienced laborer for building work, wants work. Box 74, Bulletin.

BUSINESS and professional houses are kindly requested to get in touch with the Canadian Legion, Edmonton Branch No. 1, when requiring the services of a man to fill a vacancy. Appointments can be made at the shortest notice. When you are requiring a man to fill a position, please call the Memorial Hall Ph 25231, between 8:30 a.m. and 5:30 p.m. Ph 24048 from 6:00 p.m to 11:00 p.m

DIRECTORY

Professional Services 21

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

BELL, Dr Irving F.R.C.P., Internal Medicine 620 Tegler Ph 21431

BOULANGER, Dr. physician & surgeon Office Boulanger Bldg Ph 22009

GILLESPIE, Dr Fulton, surgery, rectal diseases 248 Birks Bldg Ph 22767-34055

Sell or Buy Quickly

THROUGH A

BULLETIN WANT AD.

Here you will find a ready market for discarded furniture, electric appliances, stoves, lamps, etc.

PHONE 26121

An expert AD. writer will help you prepare your copy.

CLASSIFIED WANT AD RATES

1 to 2 days .... 10c a line (Minimum 25c)
3 to 5 days .... 9c a line
6 to 25 days .... 7c a line
1 month: 26 publishing days .... 6½c a line
3 months .... 6c a line
6 months .... 5½c a line
12 months .... 5c a line

For above rates, ads must run consecutively. Count average five words to each line.

SITUATIONS WANTED MALE OR FEMALE

12 words, 3 days	25c
18 words, 3 days	35c
12 words, 6 days	35c
18 words, 6 days	50c

(Minimum charge 25c, paid in advance)

HELP WANTED MALE OR FEMALE

18 words, 1 day	25c
18 words, 3 days	35c
18 words, 6 days	50c

RENTAL ADS

12 words, 6 days	50c
18 words, 6 days	75c
24 words, 6 days	$1.00

SWAP ADS

18 words, 1 day	25c
18 words, 3 days	35c
18 words, 6 days	50c

CLASSIFIED SEMI-DISPLAY
1 insertion .... 98c per col. inch
4 insertions, any one month .... 80c per col inch
Special rates on contract basis given on request.

NOTICES
Births, Engagements, Marriages and Deaths, $1.00 per insertion.
Funeral Notices, 1c per word; $1.00 minimum.
Cards of Thanks and In Memoriam Notices, $1.00 per inch.

REGULATIONS
No ad accepted for less than two lines.
Advertisers desiring not to reveal their identity may have replies addressed to a Bulletin Box Number and if you wish these forwarded to an address an additional charge of 10c will be made for this service
The Bulletin endeavors to print only truthful advertising and will appreciate attention being called to any advertising not conforming to the highest standards of honesty.

FOR WANT AD SERVICE PH. 26121—We Will Charge It

Professional Services 21
(Continued)

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

ORR, Dr Harold Diseases of the skin. 329 Tegler Bldg Ph 24589-32325

MACBETH, A. W., M.D., F.R.S.C.E., Surgeon, diseases of women 723 Tegler Bldg Ph 26311; res 82065

BOISSONNEAULT, Dr E., physician, surgeon and maternity. 247 Birks Bldg Ph 21612

DENTISTS

COLMAN, DR F. S., Dentist. 400A Tegler Bldg Ph 26624

LOWTHER, Dr John S., Dentist. Office 702 Tegler Building Ph 21985

MacLAURIN, Dr. L. D., dental surgeon 403 Tegler Bldg. Ph. 26448 Res 32633

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

DR. G. F. CHAPPELLE
Also "Spectacle Examinations"
315 Empire Blk Ph. 26849, Res 81229

BARRISTERS AND SOLICITORS

GERALD O'CONNOR, K.C.
1 National Trust Bldg. Ph 25141.

Business Services 22

BULLETIN PRINTERS
9616 101A Ave. Ph 26454

Edmonton Rubber Stamp Co Ltd. 10037 101A Ave. Ph 26927

FURS repaired, restyled, relined A. Andresen, 10181 100A St Ph 28321

LEARN designing, dressmaking Academy of Useful Arts, 9971A Jasper. Ph 24668.

Educational Services 23

DANCING TEACHERS

JUNEAU SCHOOL OF DANCING
Specialists in Ballroom, Tap, Acrobatic and Ballet dancing. 9610 Jasper Ph. 24588.

VIOLIN

A. FRATKIN, teacher of violin and guitar, will accept a limited number of pupils Ph. 82674

Household Services 26

AUCTIONEERS

MUNTON, C., The Market Auctioneer Ph 25533 10224 99 St. opp Civic Blk

WINDOW CLEANERS

DORY'S WINDOW CLEANERS
10017 105 St Ph 24484

Repairs 27

FOR radio and refrigerator service call RADIO ELECTRIC SERVICE CO.
9839 Jasper Ph. 22622

ADAMS RADIO
REPAIRS ALL RADIOS AND APPLIANCES
General Electric Headquarters.
10418 Jasper Ph. 21744

ALARM clocks repaired, 50c Watches $1.00 Schrag, 5 Benson Block Next Rialto (upstairs)

LIBERTY MACHINE WORKS
Sam Nichols, Mgr
Machine work, welding of all kinds, engine rebuilding and gear cutting 10247 103 St Ph 22048

TENNIS racquets repaired and restrung Cottle, rear 10120 100A St Ph 27052.

WHY buy new furniture? Guaranteed repadding, recovering: Chesterfields, lounges, chairs, inner spring mattresses Called for, delivered Ph 26498

AWNINGS

NORTH WEST TENT & AWNING
9921 Jasper Ph 22818 Venetian Blinds

Home Building and Renovating 28

CONTRACTORS

RAE, R. H., Home building and general contracting 11504 97 St Ph 72785

BUILDINGS raised, foundation repairs and alterations. Estimates free Ph 73030

POOLE Construction Co., Ltd., building alterations, repairs, valuations 218 Tegler Ph 24441

BUILDINGS raised and moved. General concrete work. Free estimates Sand and gravel Ph 71113

LUMBER

CEDAR
SHINGLES
In five grades and varieties to choose from.
BEAVER (Alta.) LUMBER
10160 109 St. Ph. 24525

Home Building and Renovating 28
(Continued)

LUMBER

Are You Building
Or Remodelling
This Spring?
LET US QUOTE YOU ON ALL YOUR MATERIALS.
"OUR PRICES ARE ECONOMICAL"
ECONOMY LUMBER YARDS
"Prompt Service"
Kingsway and 101 St. Ph. 24310

Patriotism Is For Us!
Are you doing your part in accepting substitutes for materials you have been accustomed to using, and thus relieve stocks most adaptable for the war effort?
We have the most satisfactory substitutes for any building materials now being commandeered for war effort!
SEE US BEFORE BUILDING!
Deal with HAYWARD'S and Save Money!
HAYWARD
LUMBER CO. LTD.
Phone 26155. Edmonton.

WE cater to the householder and his lumber requirements Ph 24165. CLARK LUMBER CO

EXPORT GRADE
4-Panel Fir
DOORS
Four stock sizes at bargain Prices.
Call the Lumber Number
25236
ARMITAGE-McBAIN
Lumber Co., Ltd.
Jasper Ave. at 93rd St.

REPAIR AND
REMODEL
YOUR HOME
This Spring
Money spent on the home is money well spent because its results last through the years, while money spent on other things is gone for ever when the momentary pleasure or use is over.
W. H. CLARK
LUMBER
CO., LTD.
109 Street, Edmonton
Phone 24165 — Phone 24166
Better Materials at no Extra Cost

SIDEWALK
And Fencing Special
Prices Per Lineal Foot
2x4 Strings, rough Spruce 2c
2x4 Strings, No 2 Fir 2¾c
1x4 Top, rough Spruce 1c
Tamarack Posts ..... 10-15c each
1x6 Top, rough Spruce 1½c
Complete stock of Hardwood Flooring, all grades.
P. MANNING LUMBER CO. LIMITED
10443 80 Ave Ph 32051

ROOFING

TAR-SAND PAINT & ROOFING PRODUCTS
Distributors of paints and roof coating
410 Williamson Bldg. Ph. 28466

HOUSE MOVERS

BUILDINGS moved raised, foundations built Buildings bought and sold Free estimates Apply H J. Marks 10748 114 St Ph 25438

PLUMBING AND HEATING

H KELLY & CO. LTD
"Plumbing and Heating Engineers"
10041 101A Ave Ph 21644-21665

Gardening 29

MANURE, black earth and garden plowing Ph 73819, MacDonald

FOR SALE 30

MISCELLANEOUS

LARGE stock of new and used organs, reasonably priced. Beautiful Grand Piano. The Alberta Organ Shop, 10650A 105th St. (In the lane.)

NORTHERN Electric cabinet radio, battery set. $15. Ph. 73944.

ONE Hoover and attachments, bargain for cash, Box 94 Bulletin.

PHONOGRAPHS repaired. Radios rented. Pianos bought and sold. Jones and Cross Ltd. Ph. 24746.

We Are All In the Front Line
Help the War Effort.
SAVE OIL
By having your used oil refined
Triploil Re-Refiners
9625 102A Ave. Ph. 23535

SALE—English pram, $20, also stroller $10. Cash. Ph. 71218.

TWO pairs of good lawn bowls. Ph. 23051.

AN amazing Silverware Special: 50-piece service for eight, in walnut tarnish-proof chests. Regular $38.95, clearing at $19.95. This is first quality silverware by Rogers.
J. E. FROMANT
"THE WATCHMAKER"
10359 97 St. Ph. 24419

COAL range, $25; Vega separator, table type, churn, both $25. Cash. 12430 127 St.

LAWN BOWLS
DUNLOP Made - in - Australia Lawn Bowls are the world's finest, tested and approved by the I.B.B. Guaranteed. Irving Kline, Jeweller, 10117 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton

PHONE 31072, the MacKillop Electric Co., for expert electrical service

6 VOLT, 6 tube reconditioned Arcadia battery mantel radio. $29.50 less battery.
Wade & Richards
10166 102 St. Ph. 29421

FOR SALE 30
(Continued)

MISCELLANEOUS

BICYCLES repaired, lawn mowers sharpened. Herb Webb, 10704 Jasper. Ph. 22557.

FURNITURE

ONE large Victor radio; chesterfield suite. 11211 51 St.

ALL kinds of household furniture, tools, etc., bought for cash Charles Munton, Auctioneer Ph. 23963

OFFICE AND STORE EQUIPMENT

STANDARD and portable typewriter for rent Pearson Typewriter, 10119 100A St

TYPEWRITERS new and rebuilt, repairs rentals. Underwood - Elliott Fisher Ltd Ph. 21774

VACUUM CLEANERS

AUTHORIZED Premier Vacuum Cleaner Service. Repairs guaranteed. 10062 105 St. Ph. 23745

SPORTING GOODS, HUNTERS' SUPPLIES

SPORTING goods, bicycles, bicycle repairs, keys cut. United Cycle, Ph 81181.

SPORTING goods, hunters' trappers and prospectors' supplies. Moderately priced Uncle Ben's Exchange 10138 101 St Ph 23057

PIANOS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

CELLO $45
Robinson & Son
10247 Jasper Phone 22456

Fuel 30A

HARDITE COAL & WOOD CO.
Ph 25860 for Load of Good
CLEAN RIVERDALE COAL.

Machinery and Pipe 31

BOYCHUK Tractor Parts Ltd. Used tractor parts. 10315 95 St. Ph. 27042.

1938 JOHN Deere tractor, rubber tires. WASMUTH, 10161 99 St.

10 FT. McCormick Deering power binder. Evenings, 12111 112 Ave.

16" HAMILTON sulky plow $35
5 Sect. Wood drag harrow $25
CHAS. A. ANDERSON, 10167 100A St.

GOOD large steam sawmill outfit, quick sale. Now sawing at Wildwood. Drew Machine Shop and Foundry

RECONDITIONED 3-plow tractor. Cheap, cash, Evenings, 12111 112 Ave.

WOOL
Ship your 1942 wool to us. Why wait several months for your wool to be shipped to the East for grading? We pay full Government prices.
PROMPT GRADING and PROMPT PAYMENT IN FULL.
We advance 20c per pound on shipments. Bring your wool to our warehouse and see it graded and weighed.
HALFORD HIDE & FUR Co., Ltd.
10509 105th Ave., Edmonton
Canadian Government Registered Warehouse No. 12

PIPINGS, fittings, well casings, corrugated galvanized sheets.
SUTHERLAND LTD.
10212 105 St. Ph. 22656

DeWALT Saws and Woodworking Machines. Newest types available from direct factory representatives for Canada. Quotations gladly furnished on application. DeWalt Disher Corporation Ltd., 402 West Pender St., Vancouver, B.C

NICHOLS BROS., machinists, brass and iron founders; general repairs a specialty. Mfg of sawmills, power transmission; belting, boiler fitting, etc., in stock; saws hammered, gummed Ph 21861 10103 95 St

PLUMBING and heating supplies, new and used. Galvanized roofing and siding. Blacksmith and transmission supplies; belting in all sizes.
EDMONTON JUNK CO.
Cor 96 St and Jasper Ph 24943

WESTERN Junk Co. Pipe and metal dealers 10213 97 St Ph 24648

Farm Supplies, Stock 32

POULTRY AND SUPPLIES

Eggs — Poultry
WANTED!
Edmonton Produce Co. Ltd.
Highest Market Prices.
License 6085.
9516 102 Ave. Ph. 22903

BABY CHICKS

PRINGLE quick-maturing, early June White Leghorns will pay big profits this year. Leghorns $9.00 per 100, pullets $19.00. Reds and Hampshires $11.75, pullets $19.00. Immediate delivery at slightly higher month-end May prices. Order NOW.
PRINGLE ELECTRIC HATCHERIES
10127 102 St. Ph. 26234

EDWARDS POULTRY FARM AND HATCHERY
8015 81 St., Edmonton Ph 33147

BABY chicks brooder stoves, feeders and fountains, poultry remedies, poultry feed
Send for illustrated catalogue
R. S. Johnson's Hatcheries
10172 96 St. Ph 22276

HAY—GRAIN AND FEED

Good Seeds
ARE SCARCE THIS SEASON.
Order early; write for
NEW SPRING CATALOGUE
CAPITOL SEED & POULTRY SUPPLY
10189 99 St., Edmonton.

DOGS, PETS AND PET SUPPLIES

ENGLISH bulldog puppies with registration papers. 9932 82 Ave. Ph. 31949.

ENGLISH bulldog, puppies. Ph. 82607. Mrs. Glover, 10918 125 St.

LIVESTOCK

HORSES wanted for fox feed; highest market prices. Red Top Products Ltd., 5918 129 Ave Ph 72813

Wtd. Miscellaneous 33

MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—Girl's 19-inch, second hand bicycle. Ph. 32889.

HIGHEST prices for valuables. New York Exchange, 10259 101 St Ph 21778

WANTED—Men's Clothing, Skates, Bicycles, Musical Instruments, Cameras. United Exchange. Ph 21292

CASH paid for tools and musical instruments 9922 102 Ave., opp Market

We Pay
THE HIGHEST PREMIUM
For Old Gold
OF ANY KIND.
Cash on the Spot.
IRVING KLINE
MANUFACTURING JEWELLER AND GOLDSMITH
10117 JASPER AVE.

Wtd. Miscellaneous 33
(Continued)

WE buy and sell household goods of every description. J. H. Reed, Auctioneer 9531 Jasper Ave. Ph. 27250.

CASH for all kinds of household goods. Strathcona Furniture Ph 31054.

Ph. 25534.
Wanted 50 Ranges and Heaters
WE PAY SPOT CASH
FOR Household Furniture, Heaters, Ranges, Dressers, Tools, Clothing, etc.
CHARLES MUNTON
Ph. 2-5-5-3-4

CLOAD'S Auction pays highest prices for furniture, ranges, etc. Ph 24725.

Swaps 34

TRADE 2,000 ft. of lumber for hens. Ph. 72334.

ABOUT 70,000 pair of eyes look over The Bulletin daily. A great field for your Want Ad. Ph. 26121 for Classified service

New or reconditioned Radio, Battery or Power, or Victor Cadenza or Phonograph for Cattle.
Let Us Repair Your Radio.
LODGE PIANO HOUSE
Serving Edmonton for 25 Years
Phone 24312 Evenings 82345

RENTALS

Hotels 46

LOW prices weekly, daily, comfortable rms. Collier Hotel, 9645 103 Ave.

Room and Board 47

SINGLE, double, rooms, bed-sitting room, good board. 10148 113 St.

ROOM, board, two gentlemen or man and wife. 10170 114 St.

COMFORTABLE room, good board, near University, garage available. Ph. 32987.

BEST board, room, $4.75 weekly, lunches for working men. 10363 98 St.

QUIET, private home, room and board, double or single. 9513 109 Ave.

LARGE room, breakfast optional, two; single party $14. Ph. 27548. 9744 104 St.

LOVELY room, excellent board, central, ½ block from carline. 10043 114 St.

COSY room, radiant; excellent meals, $22.50. 9803 104 St. Ph. 23040.

Furnished Rooms 48

ONE room, furnished or unfurnished, adults. 10504 1? St.

ROOM for business or working person, work part rent if desired, 11023 92 St. Ph. 25541.

CLEAN room, quiet home, 103 St., South, gentleman preferred. Ph. 28436.

FURNISHED room, south of Jasper, near hospital, suitable for nurse; all utilities, $12. Ph. 82528.

FURNISHED front room, suitable girls, gentleman. Use of kitchen, 10106 95 St.

NICELY furnished room, board optional. 9559 106 St. Ph. 25878.

LOVELY furnished room, breakfast if desired. 10710 103 St.

COMFORTABLY furnished bedroom, 9611 107 Ave Ph. 25748.

VERY large, bright sunny front room, fireplace, ground floor. 11018 92 St.

Housekeeping Rooms 49

BRIGHT, clean, light housekeeping rooms. 8416 105 St. Ph. 33488.

COMFORTABLE room, with gas, suit gentleman or lady. 10113 106 Ave. Ph. 23091.

HOUSEKEEPING rooms, bedroom, board optional; home away from home. 9543 102 Ave., rear.

BRIGHT, clean, single housekeeping room, reasonable, close in. Ph. 24527.

TWO-ROOM suite, hot, cold water, furnished, unfurnished. 9638 103A Ave.

GLENCOE Apts., 9718 107 Ave., single housekeeping room; gas.

HOUSEKEEPING room, reasonable. 11131 88 Ave. Ph. 33633.

ATTIC—Large two-room suite, quiet. 9806 110 St., evenings.

COSY furnished room, kitchenette, central, utilities. 9738 107 St.

RIVERVIEW Apts., 10136 95 St., rooms, suites; hot and cold water. Ph. 29757

Unfurnished Suites 50

TWO-room suite, newly decorated, $16; also large room. 9546 104 Ave.

TWO- or three-room suite, private home, vacant, adults. Ph. 23720.

BARRIE Block, 2-room suite, ground floor, utilities Ph. 21386. 10751 97 St.

DOWNTOWN, three-room suite, private bath. $40 month. Ph. 23349.

ONE furnished room, 9947 81 Ave., South Side.

New Apartment
FOR RENT at 11420 100 Ave. Fully modern, all hardwood floors. Living room, dinette, bedroom, kitchen, tiled bathroom with shower. Complete with Frigidaire and gas stove, heat and water supplied. Rent $50 per month. Apply 10117 Jasper Ave. Ph. 25264-81197

FOUR-ROOM suite, semi-private bath, clothes closets, built-in cupboards, gas range, two glassed, screened porches, garage optional; one minute from bus; adults only. Ph. 32809.

TWO weeks free rent for immediate possession of two-room suite, sink, all utilities. Ph. 26717. 9351 104 Ave.

THREE room suite for rent, 11910 127 Ave. Ph. 83607.

Rosslyn Court
10238 109 St
SINGLE room $18
2-room suite, with kitchenette .. $25
Chauvin-Allsopp & Co. Ltd.
202 McLeod Bldg. Ph. 21661

Furnished Suites 51

TWO-room suite, outside entrance, no children. Apply 10352 92 St.

ATTRACTIVE 3-room furnished upstairs suite, den with fireplace, kitchenette, bedroom. 11130 65 St. Ph. 72927.

LOCKE APARTMENTS
11202 94 St., partly furnished suites, newly decorated. Reasonable, which include free light, water, gas.
Chauvin, Allsopp & Co., Ltd.
202 McLeod Blk Ph. 21661

Suites Wanted 52

WANTED—Furnished modern house or suite, prefer West or North side. Apply Room 230 King Edward.

Houses Wtd. to Rent 53

$10 reward for first information leading to advertising renting house; five or six rooms; responsible business man; new arrival. Please write Post Office Box 3

Unfurnished Houses 55

SIX rooms, modern. Apply 10017 103A Ave.

HOUSE and one acre, ¼ mile from city limits. Ph. 26627.

REAL ESTATE

Resorts 61

NITHSDALE cottage to rent, June 1st to July 15th. Alberta Beach. Ph. 23131.

CHEAP FOR CASH
TWO lots together on corner of block, good cottage on one. At Pigeon Lake Apply Box G Bulletin.

Houses for Sale 66

SALE—Building, 19x20; 8x20 verandah, drop siding, 4; Edmonton Gun Club, east of Dawson bridge. Ph. 28553.

SEVEN rooms; full plumbing; gas; fair condition; 36 ft. 107 block. $1,150 cash. See Ducey. Ph. 26219-32600.

West End
6 Room house. Acre land. Vacant. Price $1,100.
W. E. WESTGATE
10020 102 Ave. Ph. 27778

FOUR room house, fully modern; two lots; well fenced; berry bushes. $1,450, strictly cash. Apply 10033 80 Ave. Ph. 32660.

LOVELY 12-room home in suites — Sacrifice to settle estate, $3,500. BEAUTIFUL home, extra large living room and dining room with fireplace. Kitchen with built-in cupboards, attractive vestibule, three large bedrooms, second floor; garage; garden with shrubbery. Only $2,700, $1,500 cash.
EMPIRE AGENCY, 201 Empire Bldg.

BEAUTIFUL Jasper Place home or cottage Ph Melton. 83472

North Edmonton
Near Highlands School, 7-room modern house, water, sewer and bath, basement, also foundation, two good lots. Snap at $1,900 cash.
J. WINTERBURN
306 Agency Bldg. Ph. 27744-32472

Immediate Possession
A Room modern house, three bedrooms, bath, new furnace, gas. Located on Alberta Ave., convenient Eastwood high school and car barns. Only $1,500 cash.
W. C. Rowe & Co.
10144 101 St. Ph. 24747-31772

CENTRALLY LOCATED, SOUTH SIDE
2½-Storey Brick House
Consisting of four suites. Revenue $96 monthly. Yearly taxation $170. Price under $6,000. Cash and terms arranged.
THE HOOSON CO.
Ph. 31405. 10412 82 Ave.

This Office Specializes in Homes

And if you are in the market to Buy or Sell
We solicit your inquiry.

The Farrell Agencies
"The Office of Exclusives."
213 McLeod Bldg.
Office Phone 22211; Evenings 33613-33183

Houses for Sale 66 (Continued)

SIX room, semi-modern home; lot fenced and nicely treed; low taxes; West End. $1,350 cash. Ph. 22511.

BUNGALOWS, houses, any district Sterling Investment. Ph. 23663-73572

Investments
10709 80 Ave.: 4 room cottage, two lots, gas heat. Income $27.50 per month. Can be bought for $1,500 cash.
10035 91 Ave.: 4 room fully modern home, close to South Side park. Income $30 per month. Can be bought for $7,000 cash.
R. L. GREENE & KIRKPATRICK LTD.
Real Estate - Rentals - Insurance
200 Tegler Bldg. Ph. 27181

SALE—Nearly new 5 room stucco bungalow. Well built. 11910 94 St.

5 Rooms
Fully modern, heated garage. Calder district. $2,300. Ph. 27204.

IMMEDIATE possession, 4-room house, oak floors, plumbing, gas furnace, insulated. Ph. 71272.

$2,750 CASH will give you clear title to one of the nicest 5 room fully modern homes in the city, occupied by owner, in the Allen Gray School district. Two lots and garage all fenced.
Lawrie Investment Agencies
305 Moser-Ryder Blk. Ph. 25330

A Good Buy
Fully modern 6 room stucco home with garage, near Fort Trail and Public and Separate Schools. Convenient to street car service. Immediate possession. Price $3,500.
LAWRIE INVESTMENT AGENCIES
305 Moser-Ryder Blk. Ph. 25330

Westmount
Well built 8 room house on 50x150 lot. Full concrete basement 8' high, hardwood floors. Garage. Price $4,500.
Locators Ltd.
Ph. 24622-34144

2 Room house, $400 cash.
3 Room house, $1,500; $250 cash.
3 Room house, modern, $700.
4 Room cottage, $1,500; $375 cash.
5 Room house, $750; $750 cash.
6 Room house, modern, 93 St. $1,300; balance $20 monthly.
M. L. A. Nowitskey
Real Estate—Loans—Insurance
10516 96 St. Edmonton, Alta.

Unfinished House

Needs furnace, plastering and decorating only. Situated on 68 St. Bellevue Addition. $1,700. Ph. 23458.

6 Room Semi-Bungalow
Modern, full basement, furnace, gas. Good location, close to Catholic church. Can give immediate possession. Price $2,250.
W. E. Westgate
10020 102 Ave. Ph. 27778

11936 100th Avenue
Overlooking the Municipal Golf Links. An 8-room brick and stucco home. Exceptionally large living room and dining room, also four large bedrooms. Extra shower and toilet in basement. Grounds well laid out. Cash $6,000. Inspection by appointment only.

10026 118th Street
Large brick and stucco home containing 18 rooms. Large garage at rear. Two corner lots. $9,000. Will consider reasonable all-cash offer. Inspection by appointment only.

11402 94 ST.
5-room semi-modern cottage. No gas, no furnace. $1,400 cash.

JASPER PLACE
9414 142 St.—5-room bungalow and garage, with 81 lots (3 acres), on paved street. Electric light and furnace.

11946 90 ST.
4-room cottage, corner lot. Two bedrooms, $1,300 cash.
THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY
10030 Jasper Ave., Edmonton, Alta.

Be The Bulletin's Guest

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Capitol Theatre

EDMONTON'S HOME OF SUPER PICTURES
Place your Board and Room Ads in The Bulletin and receive a guest ticket to the Capitol Theatre; good afternoons or evenings excepting Saturdays and holidays.
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BOB HOPE and MADELEINE CARROLL
—IN—
"MY FAVORITE BLONDE"
We know you'll agree that this picture has more thrills than "Ghost Breakers" — more laughs than "Caught in the Draft."
ON THE SAME PROGRAM
"LAND OF THE QUINTS" — MARCH OF TIME AND WORLD NEWS

Houses for Sale 66 (Continued)

7 Room Modern House
Norwood Car stands on property
Price $2,000 Cash
W. E. WESTGATE
10020 102 Ave. Ph. 27778
FOR low-priced homes on easy terms see Edmonton Home Investment Bureau. Tegler Bldg

10-Room House
$6 from 1st. West of 110 St., south of Jasper, $5,000. Mostly cash. Gas on three floors. Phone 25347.
A. McGILLIVARY & Co.
610 Tegler Bldg. Ph. 25347

Lots For Sale 68

PRIVATELY owned lots, near Swifts packing plant Ph 26219-26530.

Norwood Lot
Good building location. Price $250.
3 Buena Vista Lots
Price $75.00.
Kenwood & Kenwood
Ph. 21563.

Acreage 70

15 Acres
4 Room shack, stable, well, root cellar Price $2,100.

5 Acres
All cultivated, on gravel road, can get electric light $750.
W. E. WESTGATE
10020 102 Ave. Ph. 27778

A Good Quarter Section
Westlock district, 140 acres broken; 5 roomed house, electric light plant; good barn. A real good farm. Price $6,000, all cash.

40 Acres
Adjoining city on West, about half broken. Cottage, and small buildings. Can be purchased for $2,000. Terms, cash.

City Block
On old Calgary trail, pavement; city water, electric light available. Adjoining school. Good soil. Price $600. Terms, $300 cash, balance easy.
WHYTE & CO., LIMITED
Real Estate and Business Brokers
10017 100 St. Ph. 22354

Farms for Sale 72

JASPER HIGHWAY: Improved quarter section, within 40 miles city, $10 per acre, half cash. 10% discount all cash.
W. C. Rowe & Co.
10144 101 St. Ph. 24747-31772

Improved Quarter Section
On Jasper Highway, less than 20 miles from Edmonton. Splendid log and chicken proposition. Open highway year round. Price only $1,000 on terms of $400 cash and the balance $100 a year.
Sam B. Ferris
411 Empire Building. Ph. 28517

320 Acres
100 Miles north of Edmonton, one and one-half miles from town, 180 acres broke, all fenced. Full set of buildings.
$1,800; $500 Cash
N. E. McCutcheon & Co.
7 Credit Foncier Bldg. Ph. 25326-34092

Westlock District
Quarter section 8 miles west from Westlock for quick cash sale. 140 acres cultivation, complete set of buildings. Owner asking $18 an acre.
THE
CANADA PERMANENT
TRUST COMPANY
Ph. 28226. 10136 100 St.

THE Canadian Pacific Railway Company now offers for sale improved and unimproved farms on NEW EASY TERMS. Large areas in Alberta and Saskatchewan open for settlement. For full particulars apply to Supt. of Sales, 945 Dept. Natural Resources, C.P.R., Calgary, Alberta.

B. C. Property 73

FOR SALE—160 acres, 12 cultivated, buildings, 2½ miles school. Particulars, apply Charles Lee, Keegers, B.C.

VICTORIA, B.C.—Immediate possession, 8-room modern bungalow, within 2 miles from city centre; cement basement, furnace, clear title, $2,800. Owner, George P. Riley, 2439 Cranmore Road, Victoria, B.C.

WE have several beautiful homesites between White Rock and Crescent; one to six acres, several waterfront. If you are looking for the finest homesites and the best place in B.C. to live, see them before you go elsewhere. Geo. M. Thrift, White Rock B.C.

Listings Wanted 74

City and Farm Properties Managed. The Canada Permanent Trust Co

Business Oppor. 78

FULLY equipped modern shoe repair store for sale. Good reason for selling. 767A 1st St., Calgary, Alta.

Business Oppor. 78 (Continued)

RESTAURANT business for sale in small town; no opposition; reasonable rent for building. Mah Toy, Bon Accord.

$1,500.00 cash will give you immediate possession to a 17 room unlicensed hotel in good town within 80 miles of Edmonton, centrally situated. Good location, with store on ground floor. Price $3,250. Owner will consider small house or acreage as part trade.
Lawrie Investment Agencies.
305 Moser-Ryder Blk. Ph. 25330.

Jasper Ave. Between 101-109 St.
Popular, modern, streamlined cafe. Average monthly turnover $1,500. Premises can be leased at $10 per month. Full equipment valued at over $5,000. For sale at $3,500, part terms.
Weber Bros. Agencies Ltd.
10013 101A Ave.
Ph. 2-3-4-6-1. Evenings 26346

Money to Loan 81

WE loan money on diamonds watches confidential. American Pawn Shop. 10354 101 St.

LOANS
• $20 to $1,000
You can get cash on any security, any repayment plan, at Campbell's Quick, confidential and friendly service. Furniture Loans confined to city residents.
CAMPBELL FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED
ESTABLISHED 1027
10120 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
107 Commercial Bldg. Ph. 26804
227 Branches Throughout Canada

Insurance 83

RATES reduced 15 to 25 per cent. Roy Henry Insurance Agency. Ph. 26403

MARTIN, H. Milton Insurance Broker; Fire, Casualty. Ph. 24344, 721 Tegler.

HERBERT McPHERSON, LIMITED. 3 Credit Foncier Bldg. Ph. 23663. Insurance In All Its Branches.

Royal Agencies Ltd.
General Insurance Agents
Fire, Auto, Casualty Insurance
10029 Jasper Ave. Ph. 22118.

AUTOMOTIVE

Auto Wreckers 90

Royal Auto Wreckers
Ph. 24742 10217 99 St., next Civic Blk
McLEOD'S AUTO WRECKAGE
10003 104 Ave. Ph. 26455
WESTERN AUTO WRECKERS
10015 104 Ave. Ph. 24626

GLEN'S
Auto Wreckage Ltd.
New and Used Parts
10238 98 St. Ph. 21925
SALVAGE PIT AUTO WRECKERS
10169 99 St. J Guild, Mgr. Ph. 22906

AUTO WRECKAGE LTD.
"THE OLD RELIABLE"
Ph. 23580 10340 97 St.
We can supply all parts for your car or truck. Either new or used. Prompt service on country orders.

Auto Wreckers 90 (Continued)

Union Auto Wreckage
Prompt attention to mail orders 9660 102 Ave., just east of 97 St. Ph. 21512

Accessories, Tires 91

RADIATORS
EDMONTON Auto Radiator Works Distributors for Carter and Flat Tube Tractor radiator cores. 83 St. and Jasper Ph 26619

Repairs 92

BODIES
THE GREGORY CO
Auto Body and Fender Works
9620 103A Ave. Ph 25427

New Car Dealers 94

BUICK, PONTIAC
PRICE ANDREWS LTD.
10040-46 104 St. Ph 23957

DODGE, DESOTO
BURROWS Motors, Sales and Service
10126 106 St. Ph 21016

HUDSON TERRAPLANE
HEALY MOTORS, LTD.
Ph 23538.

DODGE TRUCKS
BURROWS Motors, Sales and Service
10126 106 St. Ph 21016.

CHRYSLER, PLYMOUTH
KENNY'S SERVICE GARAGE LTD
100 St. and 100 Ave Ph 23153

Autos Wanted 95

WANTED — Private used cars to sell. Western Motors, 10038 101 St.

WANT cash? sell us your car. Lyons Motors. 10141 101 St. Ph 21473

OUR capable Ad-Visors, specially trained for their jobs, will do more than receive your advertisement. They will help you write it. They will help you word it so that it will bring you the earliest possible RESULTS and save you time and money.

Autos For Sale 96

1938 Nash Sedan
Radio, heater, pulmanized. First class shape. Ph. 22903.

Snap
1929 Chev. Coach good condition. Ph. 22903.

1941 Plymouth
With less than 5,000 miles, first class condition. Trade, terms. Ph. 22903.

1942 PLYMOUTH Special Deluxe Sedan Ph. 71277.

The Easiest Place to Deal
UNIVERSAL SALES
100 St 102 Ave Ph 21328
HOWATT'S AUTO GLASS
Duplate—Duolite—Hobb's Plastic
10011 102 Ave Ph 24065-33900

Classified Display 99

HURRY!
THE LAST ONE
1940
HUDSON
½-TON LIGHT DELIVERY
Like New!
HEALY MOTORS
LIMITED
Hudson Distributors
105 St. and Jasper Ave.
Ph. 22247

Used Car Clearance Sale

Save $50.00 to $150.00

These cars have been thoroughly reconditioned and have good tires.

1937 PLYMOUTH Custom 4-Door Sedan, radio, heater. $650.00 value for $675
1936 PONTIAC Passenger Coupe, heater, 6-ply tires. $350.00 value for $695
1937 FORD Deluxe 2-Door, new engine, heater. $650.00 value for $535
1936 FORD One-Ton Truck, new engine and box. $650.00 value for $745
1935 FORD ½-Ton Light Delivery. Small mileage $450
1932 DODGE 4-Door. $225
1929 FORD 2-Door, fair running condition, mechanics. special ..... $ 95
1929 FORD 2-Door, rebored, new radiator, new battery. $250
1929 CHEVROLET 2-Door, good tires and $135
1928 CHEVROLET 2-Door, in nice shape $165
1928 PLYMOUTH 4-Door, new paint, good tires, body and engine. A bargain at $125
1934 FORD One Ton Truck, new engine, dual wheels $325

We have 11 stock cars only, new 1942 Plymouth 4-Door Deluxe Sedan, beautiful Rivermist Grey color. Easy Terms—Payments as low as $10.00 a month.

WE WILL ACCEPT FEEDER LIVESTOCK OR BONDS IN TRADE.

PREMIER MOTORS
ED. R. KALLAL, Jr.
PLYMOUTH—CHRYSLER—FARGO DEALERS
(Tofield's Leading Garage)
TOFIELD, ALBERTA PHONE 18

BUSINESS SERVICE GUIDE

OF

Edmonton's Reputable Business Firms!

Consult this Special every Saturday for exceptional buys in every line of merchandise This is your guide to good Service and Economical Buying.

AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE GARAGES

Central Radiator and Tire Service
Vulcanizing
Tractor Tire Repairs with special mould.
Tractor Tires filled with calcium chloride.
10163 99 St. Ph 21537

FAIRVIEW SERVICE STATION
Motor Tune-ups and Tire Repairs.
Prompt Service
Mgr. Tom Matieson
8104 118 Ave. Ph 71433

GRIERSON SERVICE STATION
"B.A. No. 1" 8925 Jasper
"Keep your car mechanically right"
Motor tune-ups—Electrical repairs
W. Hazzard, Prop. Ph 24733

CAPITAL HILL SERVICE STATION
14110 Stony Plain Road
Motor Reconditioning—Tire Repairs
Guaranteed Work
E. I. Smith, Mgr. Ph 82574

When your Car Needs ATTENTION
Bring it to us—We give satisfaction
Gimby & Coburn Ltd.
9650 106A Ave Ph 26446

AUTO BODY REPAIRS

You Can't Buy a New Car!
50 TAKE CARE OF YOUR PRESENT CAR!
Keep it in A-1 condition. See us for expert and guaranteed body, fender and upholstery repairs.
"CARS MADE LIKE NEW"
THE GREGORY CO.
9620 102A Ave. Ph 25427

AUTO GLASS

Capital Glass Works Limited
Duplate and Duolite SAFETY Glass
Crystal Plate and Gem.
"Installed While You Wait or Delivered."
9613 Jasper Phone 22543 - Res 77346

HOWATT'S AUTO GLASS
Duplate, Duolite, Crystal, Plate and Gem
"Quick Service and Delivery"
10011 102 Ave. Ph 24065; Res 33900

CLEANERS AND DYERS

Extra Special!
Pintered Cleaning and Pressing
Limit Coats
Men's Suits 39c
Plain Dresses..
Delivered 49c
DOLLAR CLEANERS
Ph 23513

CHINA, GIFTS, NOVELTIES



What to Give THE MAY BRIDE?
Exclusive English China
WELSH'S NICER GIFTS
10342 Jasper Ave.

ELECTRICIANS

Electrical Fixtures
Phone us for all your Electrical requirements and be sure of good work.
Hillas Electric Co.
10347 Jasper. Ph. 24971-82281

FURNITURE

Furniture Bargains
3-Piece tapestry chesterfield suite, spring-filled mattress, ... $37.50
All condition $37.50
3-piece tapestry chesterfield; 4 piece suite $37.50
8-Piece solid oak dining room suite $40.00
National Home Furnishers
9036 Jasper

Real Furniture Bargains
Will Be Found At
Podersky's Furniture
104 St., Jasper

HEALTH SERVICES

KEEP PHYSICALLY FIT AND HEALTHY
Enroll Now
HEAVENER SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL CULTURE
2nd Floor 10032 103th Street
Phone 24383-82614

HOTELS

York Hotel
104 Ave. at 96 St.
Attractive rates and a newly opened modern coffee shop. Hot and cold water in every room
3 Blocks east of C.N.R. Depot.

IN EDMONTON IT'S THE
EMPIRE HOTEL
Recently
Redecorated and Refurnished
Hot and Cold Water
Attractive Rates
10046 96 St. Ph 25075

RITZ HOTEL
Edmonton, Alta 97 St., 104 Ave.
Rooms $1.00

CASTLE HOTEL
Edmonton, Alta. 103 St. 104 Ave.
Rooms 75c

Make Your Home at the
Grand Hotel
103 Ave. at 103 St.
EDMONTON
Fully Modern . . . . Low Rates

JEWELLERS

ERNIE
Watch-Maker Ph. 25772
Jeweler
291 McLeod Bldg. JOHNSTON
"Estimation Without Obligation"

PICTURES

Pictures
Picture Framing
Greeting Cards
T. H. Morgan Ltd.
10355 Jasper. Ph. 24858

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Plumbing Installation!
Write or Phone for our free estimates. Given by experienced men.
H. Kelly & Co., Ltd.
10041 101A Ave. Ph. 21844

For Better
Plumbing, Heating, Gas Fitting
Call
B. A. MOIR
Plumbing & Heating Technicians
"SERVICE WITH ECONOMY"
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Is Our Specialty.
Letterheads, Envelopes, Statements, Quotations on request.
STERLING PRINTERS
10209 103 St. Ph. 23168

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Radio Repairs
Should not be left until the very last minute. Have your set reconditioned NOW!
ADAMS' RADIO
10418 Jasper. Ph. 21744

SPORTS WEAR

Tweed Jackets Reduced
Regular $19.75, Selling at $16.75
Beta Nu Campus Togs
"The Varsity Girls' Own Shop"
Betty Noble, Prop. 9720 109 St.

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Ship by Truck To and From Saskatoon
Regina Winnipeg
Leave Monday and Thursday. Returns Wednesday and Saturday. via
"FIGOL"
Long Distance Transport
All cargo fully insured, bonded carriers, and all vans insulated
10103 102 St. Ph 27788

HOUSEHOLD SERVICE DIRECTORY

An Index to Business and Professional Firms, and the Services They Offer!

A

Ambulance and Taxi
HAYS Jack, Ambulance and Taxi Ltd.
10026 101 St. Ph 23111. A dignified, courteous service Also Drive Yourself

Articles Wanted
PHONE 24943 for best prices on rags and bottles. Edmonton Junk Co.

G

Garages
SEVS Garage. General Overhauling 10120 103 Ave. Ph 21323

Grain Merchants
GILLESPIE Grain Co. Ltd., Ground Floor McLeod Bldg Ph 22436. Stocks and bonds and grain futures

L

Livestock Agents
BROWN, O. A., Ltd., Livestock Commission Agents, Edmonton Stock Yards. Ph. 71124; res. 22472.

M

Music Teachers
HUMPHREY, Percy, teacher of violin, viola, cello. Violin repairs. 10543 97 St.

P

Parcel Delivery
CHAMPION'S PARCEL DELIVERY
For Careful Delivery, Prompt Service. Phones 22246, 23055

Auctioneers
WE buy furniture, dishes, etc. Fred Appleby, Auctioneer. 10034 102 Ave. Ph 26515

MUNTON, Chas., 10224 99 St. Phone 23334. Furniture and Household goods of any kind bought and sold.

B

Barristers and Solicitors
GRANT & Stewart, Charles H. Grant, K.C., 813 McLeod Bldg. Ph 23677

JAMIESON & JAMIESON
213 McLeod Bldg Ph 26590.

Bicycles
C.C.M. bicycles. Expert repairs. CROWN CYCLE SHOP, 8015 118 Ave.

C

Coal and Wood
RADIANT Wood & Coal, 9043 118 Ave. Ph 73244. We handle first class coal and wood only.

D

Draperies
Thornton & Perkins Co.
10028 Jasper Ave. Ph 24634

For Emergency
Fire Calls Only .... Ph. 100
City Police ..... Ph. 21211
Dog Pound ..... Ph. 22613
Waterworks Dept. .. Ph. 26185
Electric Light ..... Ph. 26184
Street Railway ..... Ph. 71056

Photography
ALDERSON'S Studio for photographs. Prices low. Films finished. 10333 97 St. Edmonton.

Plumbing and Heating
ROSS Plumbing and Heating Co., plumbing, gasfitting, hot air furnaces, eavestrough and all sheet metal work. 10322 96 St. Ph 26721.

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PRINTING
Your Personal and Social Printing Requirements Supplied with Exacting Taste and Refinement.
BULLETIN PRINTERS LTD.
9816 101A Ave. Ph. 26456

S

Shoe Repairs
REASONABLE PRICES!
Klam Shoe Repair. 10343 82 Ave.

W. TOLLER, 10154 Whyte Ave. Work done reasonable and right.

Sporting Goods
Uncle Ben's Exchange
10138 101 St. Ph. 22037

W

Welders
EXPERT welding, moderate prices, 30 years experience, modern equipment. 9961 Jasper Ave
Darling Electric Welders, Ph. 26030.

Classified Display 99

BEFORE YOU GRAB THE BAIT SEE THESE

1940 Ford Coach
1938 Studebaker Club Sedan
1941 Small Nash Sedan
1941 Studebaker Champion Sedan
1941 Studebaker Champion Coach
1941 Plymouth Coupe
1936 Studebaker Sedan
1937 International Panel Delivery.

Mills Motors Ltd.

Classified Display 99 (Continued)

SPECIALS

1939 Ford Coupe $745
1939 Chevrolet Coupe $775
1940 Chevrolet 6-passenger Coupe $1050
1940 Ford Coach $950
1941 Chevrolet Coach $1075

AND A FINE SELECTION OF COUPES, COACHES, SEDANS

Burrows MOTORS LIMITED
"A Good Place to Buy"
10126 106 Street Phone 21016
Used Car Lot Open Every Evening

Classified Display 99 (Continued)

SMALL OR BIG!
We can repair your shoes and guarantee it!
JOE'S SHOE REPAIR
11363 Jasper Phone 82108

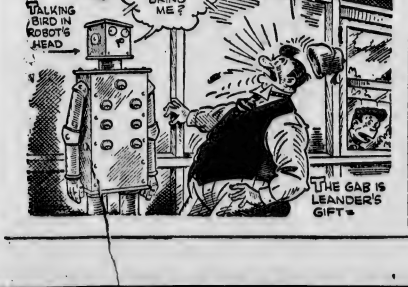
RECONDITIONED SPECIALS

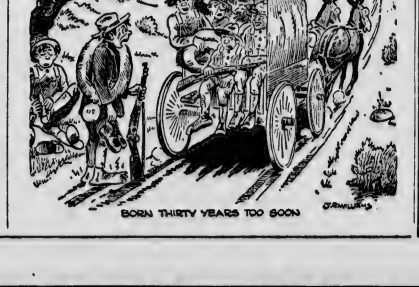
1940 Chev. Coupe $625
1938 Dodge Coach $500
1938 Chev. Coach $700
1940 Ford Sedan $850
1940 Dodge Sedan $1075

THE AUTOMART
10676 Jasper Ph. 32553

Additional Classified Will Be Found On Next Page

Our Boarding House — Major Hoople — Out Our Way — By Williams





Classified Display 99
(Continued)

OUR SERVICE WILL MAKE YOUR CAR LAST LONGER!

BUDGET
Your Car Repairs
Ask About Our Budget Plan on Car Repairs.
CORNER SERVICE
11750 97 St. Ph. 71345

Legal Notices—

Gaucher Apartments for Sale

Tenders will be received for the purchase for cash or terms of the

Gaucher Apartments
on 104th Street,

Second block south of Jasper Avenue (Lot 57, Block 3, Hudson's Bay Reserve, Edmonton, Plan B).

The property consists of brick veneer apartment block 42' x 72'; 2 full stories and basement; steam heat; both the first and second floors have 4 suites.

Each suite consists of living room, dinette, kitchen, bedroom and bath, with electric refrigerator, electric range and gas radiant in each suite; oak floors throughout; halls and stairway covered with inlaid linoleum; felt roof. 4 suites in basement, of which 3 are same as on first and second floors, the fourth being a small suite. 6-stall frame garage, gas heated, at rear of lot.

Tenders must be enclosed in sealed envelopes, marked "Tender re Gaucher Apartments" addressed to the undersigned, and must be in the hands of the undersigned at or before twelve o'clock noon on the 15th day of June, 1942, at which time tenders will be opened. The hghest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Each tender shall be accompanied by a marked cheque or cash for 10% of the amount of the tender.

Montreal Trust Company
McLeod Building,
Edmonton.

Notice To Creditors and Claimants

IN THE ESTATE OF FREDERICK LAWRENCE HAMMOND, late of La Turbie, France A.M., and of Cadomin, in the Province of Alberta, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named FREDERICK LAWRENCE HAMMOND, who died on the 16th day of November, 1941, at Edmonton, Alberta, are required to file with the under-mentioned solicitors by the 22nd day of June, 1942, a full statement duly verified of their claims and any securities held by them, but after that date the executrix will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to her knowledge.

DATED this 1st day of May, A.D. 1942.

FIELD, HYNDMAN & McLEAN,
316 McLeod Building,
Edmonton, Alberta,
Solicitors for Mary Peel Hammond, Executrix of the Estate of Frederick Lawrence Hammond, Deceased.

British Miners Ask Higher Wage

LONDON, May 23.—(CP)—Britain's coal mine workers made a demand yesterday for immediate and substantial advances per shift for all grades and for a minimum weekly wage of $17 throughout the industry. This claim will be put before the operators on May 28 and the miners' negotiators were empowered to take it to the government if other talks fail.

Legal Notices—

NOTICE

In the Estate of ERNEST RAICOS, late of the City of Edmonton, in the Province of Alberta, Cook, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Ernest Raicos who died on the 1st day of April, A.D. 1942, are required to file with Margaret Raicos, 9637 106A Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta, by the 23rd day of June, 1942, a full statement duly verifed of their claims and of any securities held by them, nad that after that date the Administratrix will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to her knowledge.

Dated this 22nd day of May, 1942.

PETER GRESZCHUK,
Solicitor for the Administratrix,
719 McLeod Building,
Edmonton, Alberta.

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

NOTICE

TO HOLDERS OF PROVINCE OF ALBERTA DEBENTURES WHICH MATURED JUNE 1st, 1937.

The Province of Alberta will pay interest to bona fide holders of debentures of the above issue, at the rate of two and one-quarter per cent per annum, in respect of the half-year ending June 1st, 1942, being the sum of $11.25 for each $1,000 denomination.

Holders will be paid interest as above, on presentation of their debenture or debentures for notation thereon, of such payment of interest at any branch of the Imperial Bank of Canada, in the Dominion of Canada, or at the Bank of the Manhattan Company, in the City of New York, in the United States of America. Debentures should be accompanied by the usual ownership certificate required by the Dominion Government as in the case of coupons.

Dated at Edmonton, Alberta, this 15th day of May, 1942.

HON. S. E. LOW,
Provincial Treasurer.

(Extract from The Alberta Gazette of May 15, 1942.)

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

NOTICE

TO HOLDERS OF PROVINCE OF ALBERTA DEBENTURES WHICH MATURED JUNE 1st, 1939.

The Province of Alberta will pay interest to bona fide holders of debentures of the above issue, at the rate of two and one-half per cent per annum, in respect of the half-year ending June 1, 1942, being at the rate of $12.50, $6.25 and $1.25 respectively for each $1,000, $500 and $100 denomination.

Holders will be paid interest as above, on presentation of their debenture or debentures for notation thereon, of such payment of interest at any branch of the Imperial Bank of Canada, in the Dominion of Canada. Debentures should be accompanied by the usual ownership certificate required by the Dominion Government as in the case of coupons.

Dated at Edmonton, Alberta, this 15th day of May, 1942.

HON. S. E. LOW,
Provincial Treasurer.

(Extract from The Alberta Gazette of May 15, 1942.)

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

NOTICE

TO HOLDERS OF PROVINCE OF ALBERTA DEBENTURES WHICH MATURED DECEMBER 1st, 1941.

The Province of Alberta will pay interest to bona fide holders of debentures of the above issue, at the rate of three per centum per annum in respect of the half-year ending June 1st, 1942, being the sum of $15.00 for each $1,000 denomination. Holders will be paid interest as above, on presentation of their debenture or debentures for notation thereon of such payment of interest at any branch of the Imperial Bank of Canada, in the Dominion of Canada, or at the Bank of Manhattan Trust Company, in the City of New York in the United States of America. Debentures should be accompanied by the usual ownership certificate required by the Dominion Government as in the case of coupons.

Dated at Edmonton, Alberta, this 15th day of May, 1942.

HON. S. E. LOW,
Provincial Treasurer.

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

NOTICE

TO HOLDERS OF PROVINCE OF ALBERTA DEBENTURES WHICH MATURED JUNE 1st, 1938.

The Province of Alberta will pay interest to bona fide holders of debentures of the above issue, at the rate of two per cent per annum, in respect of the half-year ending June 1, 1942, being the sum of $4.87 for each £100:0:0 denomination in Canada or £1:0:0 per £100:0:0 denomination in London, England.

Holders will be paid interest as above, on presentation of their debenture or debentures for notation thereon, of such payment of interest at any branch of the Imperial Bank of Canada, in the Dominion of Canada, or at Lloyds Bank Ltd., London, England. Debentures should be accompanied by the usual ownership certificate required by the Dominion Government as in the case of coupons.

Dated at Edmonton, Alberta, this 15th day of May, 1942.

HON. S. E. LOW,
Provincial Treasurer.

(Extract from The Alberta Gazette of May 15, 1942.)

Local Produce

BUTTER PRICES

No. 1, 34½; No. 2, 32½; grade 3, 30½.

EDMONTON EGG MARKET

Country shippers to wholesalers: A large, 23-24; A medium, 22-23; B, 18-1; C, 7-14.

Wholesalers to retailers: A large, 31; A medium, 30; B, 26; C, 22-23.

Retailers to consumers: A large, 29-35; A medium, 27-32; B, 27; C, 24-25.

EDMONTON CREAM PRICES

Prices for cream delivered to Edmonton creameries: Special grade butterfat, 32; No. 1 30; No. 2, 26; off-grade, 21.

PUBLIC NOTICE

SALE OF USED WELL CASING

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed tenders addressed to the Superintendent of Mining Lands, Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton, and marked "Tenders for Used Well Casing" will be received up to 3 o'clock in the afternoon, the 26th day of May, 1942, for the following used well casing, lying in and about Legal Subdivision 14 of Section 28, Township 18, Range 2, West 5th Meridian, the site of Richland No. 3 Well:

LOT NO. 1—APPROXIMATELY 5,115' OF 6⅝" CASING
LOT NO. 2—APPROXIMATELY 5,065' OF 8⅝" CASING
LOT NO. 3—APPROXIMATELY 3,444' OF 10¾" CASING
LOT NO. 4—APPROXIMATELY 2,633' OF 13⅜" CASING
LOT NO. 5—APPROXIMATELY 985' OF 16⅝" CASING.

The tender shall be for a stated amount for a lot and shall not be made at a rate per foot. Each tender must be accompanied by cash, a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada or an order cheque, certified by the Treasury Branch upon which it is drawn, payable to the Provincial Treasurer, for the full amount of the tender.

Tenders must be made in the form obtainable from the Mining Recorder, New Telephone Building, Calgary, the Sub-Agent of Provincial Lands, Lethbridge, or the undersigned, otherwise the tender shall not be considered.

All material sold shall be removed from the location on or before the 30th of June, 1942.

No guarantee or warranty of any nature whatsoever is given, and bidders must satisfy themselves in respect thereto.

The highest or any tender need not necessarily be accepted.

Edmonton, Alberta, May 11th, 1942.

J. W. HAMILTON,
Superintendent of Mining Lands,
Department of Lands and Mines.

Chicago and Winnipeg Grain Prices

CHICAGO GRAIN MARKETS

By James Richardson & Sons
May 23, 1942

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. Close	Season's High	Season's Low
WHEAT—							
July	120¼	121	120⅛	121	120	135⅝	109⅛
Sept.	122⅞	123½	122⅝	123⅜	122½	137¼	122
Dec.	125⅞	126⅜	125½	126⅜	125½	131⅜	124¾
CORN—							
July	87⅛	88	87⅛	88	86⅞	93⅜	74½
Sept.	89⅜	90⅛	89⅜	90⅛	89⅛	94¾	84⅝
Dec.	91¾	92⅝	91¾	92⅝	91⅝	93¼	90¾
OATS—							
July	52⅛	52⅜	52	52½	51⅝a	60⅛	44
Sept.	52¼	52⅝	52⅛	52⅜a	52b	60	51⅛
RYE—							
July	70	71	70	70⅞	69⅝a	95¾	65½
Sept.	72⅞	74	72¾	73⅛	72⅝	98	72
Dec.	76¾	77⅞	76⅝	77⅜a	70	77½	75½

WINNIPEG GRAIN MARKETS

By James Richardson & Sons
May 23, 1942

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. Close	Season's High	Season's Low
WHEAT—							
May	79¼	79⅜	79¼	79⅜	79¼b	82¾	76¼
July	—	—	—	80⅜a	80⅜a	82⅛	77⅝
OATS—							
May	—	—	—	51½b	51½b	51⅛	38⅛
July	—	—	—	51½b	51½b	51⅛	43⅛
Oct.	49⅛	[illegible]	[illegible]	49¾a	49⅜	51⅛	46
BARLEY—							
May	—	—	—	64¾b	64¾b	64¾	49⅝
July	—	—	—	64¾b	64¾b	64¾	55⅛
Oct.	63¾	60⅛	63¾	63⅞b	63⅝b	64⅝	57
RYE—							
May	—	—	—	61½b	61b	67¾	52⅝
July	62	62¼b	62	62¼b	61⅝b	66⅝	60⅝
Oct.	63⅛	63½b	63⅛	63½b	63b	66⅝	63

TODAY'S MARKETS

Toronto Stocks

TORONTO, May 23.—(CP)—Moderate weakness dominated the Toronto stock market in the final session of the week. Narrow losses appeared chiefly in the gold and base metal groups.

By James Richardson & Sons

	Open Sale	Close Sale
Aunor	1.05b	1.14
Beattie Gold	.70	.68
Bralorne	7.35	7.35
Broulan Porc.	.45	.44
Buffalo Ankerite	1.80b	1.85
Can. Malartic	.35b	.35b
Central Patricia	.88b	.93b
Chesterfield Larder	.85b	.85
Dome Mines	12.00b	12.50
East Malartic	1.42	1.42
God's Lake Mines	.10b	.10b
Gunnar Gold	.09¾	.09¾
Hard Rock Gold	.44b	.44
Hollinger Gold	8.10	8.00
Hud. Bay M. & Smelt.	24.50b	24.50
Kirkland Lake Gold	.44b	.45
Kerr Addison	3.90	3.85
Lake Shore Mines	9.00	9.10
Little Long Lac	1.05b	1.00b
McKenzie Red Lake	.63	.65
McIntyre Porc.	37.00b	37.00
Macassa Mines	2.26	2.25
McLeod Cockshutt	1.30	1.35
Malartic Goldfield	1.50	1.50
Moneta Porc.	.28	.28
Naybob Gold	.11¼b	.11¼
Noranda Mines	43.50	43.25
O'Brien Gold	.64b	.64
Paymaster Cons.	.15b	.15
Perron Gold	1.06b	1.05
Pioneer Gold	1.48	1.48
Pickle Crow Gold	1.70	1.71
Premier Gold	.49o	.50b
Preston East Gold	1.99	2.00
San Antonio Gold	1.63	1.63
Sherritt Gordon	.65	.65
Siscoe Gold	.31b	.32b
Sladen Malartic	.23	.23
Steeprock	1.42b	1.45
Sullivan Cons.	.52b	.22
Teck Hughes Gold	1.75	1.75
Sylvanite Gold	1.37b	1.40
Uchi Gold	.03b	.63b
Upper Canada	.83	.83
Ventures Ltd.	3.75	3.75
Waite Amulet	4.15b	4.15
Wright Hargreaves	2.49b	2.40b
Aldermac	.07½b	.07½
Bankfield	.03½b	.02½
Base Metals	.05¼b	.05¼
Bidgood	.05¾b	.06b
Bobjo	.09	.09
Cariboo Gold	1.15b	1.15b
Chromium Mines	1.22b	1.22b
Coniarum	.70	.70b
Cochenour	.59	.57
Coniagas	.75b	.75b
Eldorado	.40b	.40½
Falconbridge	2.55	2.69
Francoeur	.25b	.25b
Goldale	.08½	.09½
Howey	.15b	.15b
Lapa Cadillac	.04½b	.04½
Lamaque	3.35b	3.35b
Leitch Gold	.47	.46
Madsen Red Lake	.42½b	.42½
Mining Corp.	1.00b	1.00b
McWatters	.08	.08
McVittie	.03b	.03b
Nipissing	.85b	.86b
Normetal	.70b	.70b
Negus	.33b	.38b
Jason	.19b	.19b
Pamour	.58b	.60
Pend Oreille	1.25	1.25
Powell Rouyn	.52	.52
Reno Gold	.03¼b	.03¼
Sturgeon River	.09¾b	.09b
St. Anthony	.01b	.01b
Slave Lake	.01½b	.01½
Senator Rouyn	.17	.16

UNLISTED

	Bid	Asked
Amalg. Kirkland	.03	.04
Area	.04	.05
Central Manitoba	.01⅞	.02
Lake Dufault	.26	.28
Magnet Cons.	.25	.28
Nat. Malartic	.12	.14
Mosher	.05	.07
Oklend	.02	.03
Pascalis	.08	.12
Props.	3.60	3.85
Quebec Man.	.26	.28
Sachigo	4.50	5.00
Springer Sturgeon	.11	.13
Thomp. Lundmark	.07	.10
Young Davidson	.15	.17

Montreal & Toronto

MONTREAL, May 23.—(CP)—Price adjustments in today's short session of the stock exchange were mostly fractionally downward. Montreal Power drifted back a bit in utilities and Ottawa Power also gave ground.

By James Richardson & Sons

	Open	Close
Assoc. Brew.	14.75b	14.75b
Bell Telephone	143.50	143.50

Brazilian	8.37b	8.50
Br. American Oil	15.12b	15.12b
B.C. Power A	18.00b	18.12b
Building Prod.	13.00b	13.50
Can. Car and Found.	5.37b	5.62
Can. Pac. Rly.	5.37b	5.50
Cockshutt Plow	6.00b	6.25
Cons. Smelters	37.75	37.75
Cons. Gas	111.00	111.00
Dom. Bridge	23.25b	23.50
Dom. Stores	4.00b	4.12b
Dom. Textile	74.00b	74.00b
Ford of Can.	17.12b	17.25
Hiram Walker	42.00b	42.00b
Imperial Oil	8.25b	8.23
Imperial Tob.	9.62b	9.62b
Int. Nickel	31.50	31.50
Int. Pete	12.00	12.00
Loblaw A	20.00	20.00
Massey Harris	2.87b	3.12
Mont. Lt. Ht. & Pow.	20.25	20.25
McColl Front.	2.50b	2.75b
Nat. Brew.	23.50b	23.50b
Nat. Steel Car	29.00b	29.00b
Page Hershey Tube	100.00b	100.00b
Power Corp.	3.00b	3.12b
Quebec Power	11.00b	11.00b
Shawinigan	12.50b	12.50b
Steel of Canada	60.12b	60.12b
Aluminum	98.00b	98.00b
Bathurst	13.00b	13.00b
Cons. Bakeries	10.25b	10.25b
Can. Bud Breweries	5.25b	5.25b
Can. Cement	4.12b	4.12b
Can. Celanese	25.75b	25.75b
Can. Malting	35.00b	35.00b
Can. Invest. Fund	3.20	3.20
Can. Steamship Pfd.	26.50	26.50
Cons. Paper	1.70b	1.70
Dom. Tar & Chem.	3.62b	3.62b
Dom. Steel & Coal B	8.50b	8.50b
Dist. Seagrams	22.50b	22.50b
Fanny Farmer	15.00b	15.00b
Frazer Co.	10.00b	10.00b
Genesteel Wares	5.00b	5.25
Gypsum Lime & Al.	2.87b	2.87b
Hamilton Bridge	3.25	3.25
Howard Smith	9.50b	9.50b
Lake of Woods M	16.25b	16.25
Robert Mitchell	14.00b	14.0b
Ogilvies Flour	20.25b	20.25
Price Bros.	7.50b	7.75
St. Lawrence Corp.	1.10b	1.10

BANKS

Commerce	141.00
Dominion	173.00
Imperial	175.00b
Montreal	181.50
Nova Scotia	270.00b
Royal	146.50
Toronto	232.00b

MARKET MOVEMENTS

MAY 23, 1942.

Stocks—
At New York: Some advance.
At Montreal: Small losses.
At Toronto: Metals lose.

Wheat—
At Winnipeg: ⅛ higher, closing at 79⅜ (May).
At Chicago: ¾ to 1 higher, closing at 1.20⅞-1.21 (July).

New York Stocks

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—Selected stocks made idle passes at recovery in today's market without benefit of much buying support but most leaders lacked progressive tendencies.

By James Richardson & Sons

	High	Low	Close
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	116	115⅞	115⅞
Anaconda Copper	—	—	23¾
Atchison	—	—	34¼
Bethlehem Steel	51½	51¼	51¼
Boeing	—	—	13¾
Chrysler	58	57¾	57¾
General Motors	35⅜	35⅛	35⅛
Goodyear Tire	—	—	16¼
Int. Harv.	—	—	43¾
Kennecott Copper	—	—	27
Monty Ward	—	—	28½
New York Central	—	—	7
North Amer. Av.	—	—	7¾
Pennsylvania	—	—	20
Procter Gamble	—	—	44¾
Stand. Oil N.J.	34⅛	34	34
U.S. Steel	45⅜	45¼	45¼

Alberta Oils

By James Richardson & Sons

	Open	Close	Prev Close
Admiral	.03¾b	.03¾b	.03¾
Anglo Can.	.35b	.35b	.33b
Anaconda	.02½b	.02½b	.02½
Brown	.04b	.04b	.04b
Brit. Dom.	.13b	.13b	.14b
Calmont	.12b	.12b	.12b
Cammoil	.15½b	.15½b	.15½
Commonw'lth	.18b	.18b	.16b
C. and E.	.85b	.85b	.85b
Dalhousie	.16b	.16b	.15b
Davies Pet.	.12b	.12b	.12½
Foothills	.74b	.74b	.60b
Highwood Sar.	.08b	.08b	.08¼
Home Oil	2.35b	2.35b	2.34b
Lethbridge P	.00½b	.00½b	.00½
McD. Ex.q	.03¼b	.03¼b	.03¼
Mercury	.04⅞b	.04⅞b	.04¾
Okalta	.24b	.24b	.24b
Royal Can.	.03½b	.03½b	.03b
Royalite	16.75b	16.75b	16.50b
Sunset	.06½b	.06½b	.06½
Turner Valley	.17b	.17b	.16b
United	.03½b	.03½b	.03½
Vulcan	.10b	.10b	.10b

TORONTO CLOSING AVERAGES
By James Richardson & Sons

Industrials	83.67	up	.18
Golds	67.02	dn	.17
Base metals	63.45	dn	.31
Western oils	16.10	unchd	

NEW YORK CLOSING AVERAGES
By James Richardson & Sons

Industrials	99.25	up	.07
Rails	24.01	dn	06
Utilities	11.75	up	.06

LIVESTOCK TRAFFIC

EDMONTON, May 22—Trucked, driven and shipped by rail to local livestock agencies: Cattle 129, calves 75, hogs 333, sheep2 5.

Shipments on May 21: One car cattle to United States.

AUCTION SALES

SPECIAL

AUCTION SALES
By J. H. REED

for the coming week are
WEDNESDAY, MAY 27th
AUCTION SALE At the Residence
THURSDAY, MAY 28th
RESIDENTIAL AUCTION
Both sales at 2 p.m. each day.
Full Particulars in later editions
FRIDAY 29th, at our store
Several consignments of good furniture

J. H. REED, AUCTIONEER
Phone 27250 Lic. No. 34, 42-43
Furniture Sales are our Specialty
We buy for cash or sell on commission.
Est. 1907

Preliminary Notice of Important
AUCTION SALE
Of Purebred Sows and Pigs, Feeder Hogs, Gilts, Boars, Sows to farrow; Jersey Cows, Tb. tested; 1940 Ford Deluxe; Full Line of Household Goods, Carpenter's Tools, Feed, etc.
For
MR. AND MRS. W. G. MORRIS
at North Edmonton, on
TUESDAY, JUNE 2
at 1 o'Clock Sharp
Full list to follow in later edition.
TERMS CASH — NO RESERVE
ARTHUR CLOAD
AUCTIONEER
Ph. 24125, 10219 100A St. Lic. 57-42-43

April Insurance Sales Increased

TORONTO, May 23—Up 2 per cent, as compared with the same month last year, April sales of new ordinary life insurance in Canada and Newfoundland totalled $36,232,000, according to figures compiled by the Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau and released today by the Canadian Life Insurance Officers' association.

Detailed sales by provinces were: British Columbia, $2,393,000; **Alberta, $1,918,000**; Saskatchewan, $1,101,000; Manitoba, $1,797,000; Ontario, $16,690,000; Quebec, $9,070,000; New Brunswick, $956,000; Nova Scotia, $1,603,000; Prince Edward Island, $150,000; Newfoundland, $554,000; total, $36,232,000.

These sales which are based upon the experience of 18 companies representing 85 per cent. of the business in force, are for new settled-for ordinary insurance, exclusive of increases, revivals, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, pension bonds without insurance, annuities, group and wholesale business.

Advance In May Wheat Feature

WINNIPEG, May 23—(CP)—May wheat advanced a fraction today on Winnipeg grain exchange for the first time in several weeks in a flurry of buying in this commodity. The bulk of the trade was local and routine with small mill demand and wheat futures closed ⅛ higher to unhanged with May at 79⅜b cents a bushel and July at 80⅜a.

WINNIPEG CASH CLOSE
By James Richardson & Sons

Wheat—	Close	Barley—	Close
hard	79⅜	1 C.W. 6 R	64⅝
Nor.	79⅜	2 C.W 6 R	64⅝
Nor.	76⅜	1 C.W 2 R	64¾
Nor.	72¾	2 C.W 2 R	64¾
Nor.	71⅝	3 C.W. 6 R	64¾
Nor.	69⅞	1 feed	64½
Nor.	67⅞	feed	64¼
eed	65⅜	feed	63¼
rack	79⅜	Track	62¾
arnet 1	73⅜		
Garnet 2	72	Oats—	
Garnet 3	71⅞	2 C.W.	51⅛
Rye—		X 3 C.W.	51½
1 C.W.	61½	3 C.W.	51⅛
2 C.W.	61½	X 1 feed	51½
3 C.W.	56½	1 feed	51⅛
Rej 2 C.W.	55	2 feed	50½
4 C.W.	54½	3 feed	47
Track	61⅛	Track	51⅛

WINNIPEG PRIVILEGES CLOSE
By James Richardson & Sons

Oct. Oats	49⅞b	49⅝b
Oct. barley		63⅞b

Edmonton Grain

By Gillespie Grain Co.

Wheat—	Close	Barley—	Close
1 hard	58½	1 C.W.	46
1 Nor.	58½	2 C.W.	46
2 Nor.	55½	3 C.W.	46
3 Nor.	51	1 feed	47½
4 Nor.	48½	2 feed	47½
No. 5	46	3 feed	46½
No. 6	44		
Feed	41½		
Gar 1 C.W.	51½	Oats—	
Gar 2 C.W.	51	2 C.W.	38
Gar 3 C.W.	48	X 3 C.W.	38
Rye—		3 C.W.	38
2 C.W.	42½	X 1 feed	38
3 C.W.	37½	1 feed	38
4 C.W.	33½	2 feed	37
Ergot	33½	3 feed	33½

These are Edmonton street prices on grain. Prices at all outside points are adjustable from point of shipment.

Chinese Troops Slaughter Half Invasion Force

By The Canadian Press

Chinese headquarters reported today that Chiang Kai-Shek's armies had slaughtered more than half of a sea-borne Japanese invasion force at one point on China's east coast and repulsed 25,000 other enemy troops attempting to land under the guns of 10 warships near Foochow, capital of Fukien province.

Survivors of the first Japanese force, who gained a foothold Wednesday on Chuanshih Island at the mouth of the Min River in Fukien province, were said to have fled to their ships abandoning huge quantities of equipment.

While the threat to Foochow appeared to have been diminished, other Japanese columns driving into neighboring Chekiang province were reported advancing rapidly on Kinhwa.

Kinhwa is the provisional capital of Chekiang province and a gateway to China's interior.

Chinese dispatches said the invaders were attacking Iwu, 32 miles northeast of Kinhwa, after a 15-mile advance in 24 hours. A Tokyo broadcast said the Japanese had captured Iwu and advanced seven miles further south, flanking Kinhwa on the east.

PO. G. S. Macdonald Now Presumed Dead In Overseas Flights

Pilot Officer George S. Macdonald, an Edmonton-born youth, who was reported missing while engaged in mine laying operations over the Baltic on October 21, 1941, is now presumed to have died on active service.

A telegram to this effect was received Friday by his father, George S. Macdonald, of 10113 87 avenue.

PO. Macdonald was serving with an R.C.A.F. squadron operating with the R.A.F., and was 24 years old.

He enlisted here in July, 1940, and was trained at St. Catharines, Hamilton and Moncton. Graduating in April, 1941, he was at once commissioned as a pilot officer, and then proceeded overseas.

He attended King Edward Public and Strathcona High schools, and was a guard at the South Side swimming pool several seasons.

Another brother, Ralph Macdonald, is an instructor with the R.C.A.F. at Montreal.

The mother and three sisters of PO. Macdonald reside here.

Suffers Head Cut

Samuel Hulme, employee of X L Signs, suffered a cut in the side of his head when he was thrown off his bicycle by a car at the corner of 101 street and 100 avenue at 7:55 a.m. Saturday. He was released from the University hospital after treatment to the wound.



"I don't mind the shortage of men. It's the surplus of women that has me worried!"

Bank Commerce Has Made Notable Contribution To Canada's Welfare

Sir John A. MacDonald's vision of the future Canada was, in his own words "a nation . . . a powerful people to stand by Britain in North America, in peace or in war." The Dominion which he helped to frame has never swerved from this conception of a destiny linked with that of the Mother Country, and now on the eve of the 75th anniversary of Confederation, we find ourselves defending our common birthright with our great resources of men, money and materials.

It is doubtful, however, if the Fathers of Confederation could have foreseen that the infant nation, whose total export trade in its first fiscal year amounted to only $52,000,000, would be capable 75 years later of making a billion dollar gift of food and other of its products as a token of its admiration for the heroic stand of the people of the Motherland.

The royal proclamation which inaugurated a new era for British North America was issued at Windsor on 22nd May, 1867, and received with jubilation by the men who had striven so usefully to bring it about. Their vision triumphed over the doubts of those in opposition, and the scattered communities of 1867, bound together by little more than a vague conception of national identity, formed the nucleus of a dominion which has since extended its sovereignty from coast to coast and from the United States border to the Arctic, and whose national production has increased twenty-fold.

A month previous to the royal proclamation, William McMaster, one of the new senators named therein, had presided at a meeting of shareholders in the Mechanics' Institute which inaugurated the Canadian Bank of Commerce, an institution whose assets and personnel have made a notable contribution to every subsequent stage of Canadian development. The new senator and bank president was a native of Ireland who, having met with marked success as a wholesale dry goods merchant in Toronto, turned his attention to the more constructive field of railroad building and finance, though his interests were not confined to business, as the founding and endowment of McMaster University testify. Senator McMaster succeeded, after some preliminary difficulties, in securing a charter for the bank.

DIRECTOR OF SEVEN

The new bank had a directorate of seven. They were Hon. William McMaster, president; H. S. Howland, vice-president; William Alexander, T. Sutherland Stayner, James Austin, John Taylor and William Elliot. The first cashier, the chief officer of the bank, was Archibald Greer, who, because of ill health, was succeeded by R. J. Dallas before the year was out. The 14th of May, 1867, saw the opening of branches at London, St. Catherines and Barrie, and on the 15th the main office in Toronto opened in a building purchased from the defunct Bank of Upper Canada at the south-east corner of Yonge and Colborne streets, which still stands.

The previous failure of two of the larger banks in Upper Canada had left banking in the western province largely in the hands of private bankers or firms which undertook certain transactions for their customers, and the need of more adequate banking accommodation was so great that requests were received to open additional branches, three of which, those from Guelph, Hamilton and Strathroy, were acceded to during the first year of operations. In 1872 the first of the foreign branches was opened in New York to handle the growing volume of export business.

FILLIP TO BUSINESS

A fillip was given to the business of the New York agency by the fact that technicalities in the American banking laws prevented the domestic banks from engaging in certain types of foreign transactions, with the result that the Canadian Bank of Commerce handled a very substantial volume of foreign bills of exchange and other paper connected with the United States export trade and, in fact, in later years. after the United States had occupied he Philippines, this bank was agent for the United States government in the payment of United States troops stationed in Manila.

Considerations of space and the need to keep abreast of the "progress of the city and the province" impelled the directors in 1886 to undertake the construction of a new building to house the Toronto branch and head office. The site chosen was the corner of King and Jordan streets, which had in 1818 been first occupied by a Methodist church which later was converted into the Theatre Royal. The new building was ready for occupancy in 1890, and, together with adjoining buildings, continued to house the head office and Toronto branch until 1929, when the present building was erected. Until 1887 one branch had sufficed for the handling of available business in Toronto, but in that year the suspension of the Central Bank of Canada enlarged the field and three new local branches were opened, known as North Toronto, East Toronto and North-west Toronto, which occupied sites at Bloor and Yonge, Queen and Broadview and Spadina and College, respectively.

POLICE PROTECTION

Police protection in the early days was not very formidable, and members of the staff took turns sleeping in front of the vault door as additional precaution against burglary. Even the president and vice-president had their "chores" to perform, the counting of the cash at each branch once a year being one of their duties.

An innovation in office equipment was introduced in 1879 in the form of a telephone, the experiment being tried at the Hamilton branch, which was placed in communication with the Dundas branch, the Great Western Railway and the manager's home.

The rapid expansion of the bank's service in the days of most active settlement in the west made it difficult to staff the new branches with trained men. The high standard of Scottish youths trained in accounting had long been recognized, and it was therefore decided to procure applications through the medium of advertisements inserted in Scottish papers. The several thousands received were sifted down to 75, but promising material from this source continued to enter the service until the outbreak of the first Great War.

BANK IS SERVING

The concurrent anniversaries of the Dominion of Canada and the Canadian Bank of Commerce find the latter serving the former as it has since the granting of its charter. Canadian export trade has risen from $52,000,000 in the fiscal year ending 1868 to 1,640,000,000 in 1941; the population is three and a half times that at Confederation; steam railway mileage has increased from 2,278 miles to 42,601. Paralleling this great expansion is the record of the bank which opened its doors just a week before Confederation was proclaimed. The first and last annual reports show a growth in assets from less than $3,000,000 to over $761,000,000, in loans from less than two million to over $306,000,000, in capital from $916,359 to $30,000,000 and in branches from 7 to 558.

The Edmonton office was opened on 20th October, 1902, with T. M. Turnbull as manager. The present manager is James Walker.

Chaloult Refuses Withdraw Remarks

QUEBEC, May 23—(CP)—Rene Chaloult (Lib. Lotbiniere) told the Quebec legislative assembly here yesterday he had nothing to withdraw from his Tuesday Montreal speech in which he was reported as having expressed the hope that Canada would "resolutely break away" from the British Empire as soon as the war was over and become a member of a Pan-American union. He added he had nothing to withdraw from any of his other speeches made in connection with his campaign against conscription for overseas service.

Mr. Chaloult rose on a point of privilege to comment on the report from Ottawa that Justice Minister St. Laurent was examining a newspaper text of the St. James Market address to find if it contravened the defence of Canada regulations.

"I am informed," Mr. Chaloult said, "that a chain letter has been started and directed to Ottawa asking that I be arrested. I have nothing to withdraw from what I said, and I do not want to have attributed to me statements which I did not make. At the meeting at St. James Market, I said no more than I said in this house, and I was congratulated by the members of the house for my moderation."

India has three times as many cattle as the United States.

R.A.F. Unit Is Now Reported Deep In China

LONDON, May 23.—(CP)—The News Chronicle in a dispatch dated "somewhere in China," reported an R.A.F. unit had reached the "heart" of China after travelling under continuous enemy fire along the Burma Road. None of its huge convoy of equipment was lost.

Roderick McDonald, the News Chronicle's war correspondent who cabled the story, did not say where the unit arrived or whether it was equipped with aircraft.

Reuters News Agency, however, reported in a Chungking dispatch that British military circles there had told its correspondent that no British craft yet had arrived in China but that some personnel had entered Yunnan province from the Burma Road town of Lashio.

McDonald said the outfit was led by an Australian wing commander and shielded by a rearguard under command of another Australian.

He continued: "Aware of the big air force movement, the Japanese frequently attempted to bomb the transport units.

"At Paoshan they used 60 bombers against the trucks that were so rapidly dispersed and camouflaged there was not one hit. American volunteer groups as well as Chinese bombers gave air protection."

Brigade Heads New Divisions Are Announced

OTTAWA, May 23.—(CP)—Defence Minister Ralston today announced the names of the brigade commanders and the commanders Royal Canadian Artillery of the 6th and 7th Canadian Divisions. All will have the rank of Brigadier.

Brigades in the 6th Division, commanded by Major-General A. E. Potts of Saskatoon, leader of the Spitzbergen expediiton last fall, will be in command of Brigadiers D. S. Sargent, of Vancouver, V. Hofson of Toronto and London, Ont., and Lt.-Col. J. A. Leclair of Montreal. The divisional artillery will be commanded by Brig. R. A. Fraser, of Montreal.

Brigadiers O. M. Martin, V.D., of Toronto, C. B. Topp, of Ottawa, and Lt.-Col. H. W. Murdock, of Truro and Amherst, N.S., are appointed to the command of the 7th Division Brigades, with Lt.-Col. R. E. G. Roome of Dartmouth, N.S., as commander of the divisional artillery. The division is under command of Maj.-Gen. P. E. Leclerc of Montreal.

Mexico Ready Declare War Against Axis

MEXICO CITY, May 23.—(AP)—Mexico lacked only the formality of apparently certain congressional approval today to become a full-fledged ally in the war against the Axis.

Her decision was made rapidly last night as a wave of public fury swept the country over the news that Axis submarines had sunk the second Mexican merchant ship within eight days.

Even while awaiting President Manuel Avila Camacho's formal proclamation of war, the first in Mexico's history, the Republic put precautionary measures against Axis aliens quietly into force and took its first military steps.

A special session of the full cabinet announced after three hours' deliberation that Congress would be called in special session "to authorize the president to declare the existence of a state of war."

Congress must be convened within 10 days, but next Thursday was set tentatively for the session and there are indications the aroused public might insist on a meeting still earlier, possibly next Monday or Tuesday

EGG PRICES
Following are our paying prices for ungraded eggs, f.o.b. Edmonton, subject to change without notice:
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GRADE A MEDIUM 24c
GRADE B, 19c; GRADE C, 14c
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Ground Floor, C.P.R. Bldg. 27215—Telephone—24212

OUR ALLIES LEARN TO FLY MOTORLESS PLANES

U.S. Marines Are Preparing For Attack With Gliders



TOW CAR — Winch tows gliders to kite-like takeoff. One soldier drives, while another takes telephone orders.



SET TO SOAR—A group of gliders, pictured on apron of Parris Island Marine Corps airport. Planes in background tow them into the air when motor-driven take-off winch is not used.



SNUG FIT — Squeezed into the narrow glider, Lieuts. T. A. Todd, Kansas City, Mo., front, and Arnold Lund, Flagstaff, Ariz., close the transparent cockpit covers, all set to take off.

The Nazis used gliders—silent, motorless sailplanes—for troop transport in the invasion of Crete and are reported secretly massing them deep in Germany's interior — for a possible blow against England. That Uncle Sam is not neglecting this new form of aerial attack is shown in these photos, taken at the U.S. Marine Corps glider school at Parris Island, S.C. Organized in January, under Lt.-Col. V. M. Guymon, training has made rapid progress and the program is being expanded. For training, two-passenger machines are used, but multiple-passenger gliders are on the way. With such transport gliders, air-borne troops can be brought silently over an objective to disgorge a swarm of trained fighters.



GLIDERS AWAY—Gliders are towed in bunches. Seen past tail of towplane, above, are three in full flight. They can cast off tow ropes and sail away on their own, if necessary.

Huge Tire Donated For Salvage





From the 1800 x 24 salvaged tire which surrounds Ethel Keck, and costs $750 when new, can be made 100 tires like the $16 tire she holds and which fits the tail of a Harvard trainer. General Tire and Rubber Co., Ltd., presented it to the Toronto salvage committee. Below are E. M. Proctor, director of the scrap rubber division of the department of munitions and supply, left; V. P. Reid, vice-president and general manager of General Tire and Rubber, centre, and A. A. Stanley, director of the Greater Toronto National Salvage committee.

Yours The Glory Too, Hero Tells Plane Builders



"Our men in the combat zones don't want all the credit for successes in battle," Capt. Hewitt T. Wheless, cited for heroism by President Roosevelt, told Boeing Aircraft workers in Seattle. "If it were not for you fellows here and the splendid equipment you send us, our task would be all but impossible." Workers by thousands sought to shake hands with Wheless after speech.

Smile Your Prettiest!



Claire James was Earl Carroll's unqualified selection for "Miss America" at the New York World's Fair. The Los Angeles Junior Chamber of Commerce tagged her "Miss California" and Warner Bros. chose her as one of the six loveliest girls to be found anywhere for the famous Navy Blues Sextet. Born in Minneapolis she was graduated from high school there, and when still a youngster joined Gus Edward's modern revival of his "Schooldays" troupe. It was when Claire won a tap-dancing contest against some eighteen hundred contestants that she earned the trip to Hollywood which resulted in her long term contract. Claire is 5 feet 5½ inches tall, has light brown hair and hazel eyes, an olive complexion and weighs 120 pounds. Her joy is her small brother, whom she is educating.

Belle Of Ball



Pretty Peggy Diggins, of White Plains, Manhattan and Hollywood, not content with having been voted the loveliest Irish-American girl in the movies or out of them, keeps up her athletic activities as strenuously as in school days. She'll be seen next in support of James Cagney in Warners' "Yankee Doodle Dandy" which is the life of the beloved George M. Cohan.

France On The Road Back To War?



This is France in the spring of '42, a nation divided not only by the Nazi occupation line, but also by her people's views on collaboration with the Nazis. The new Laval government may swing the nation back into war in following its pro-Hitler policies, while anti-Nazi Frenchmen are primed with propaganda to accept war against their former allies. Meanwhile, British bombs fall on the German bases and Nazi-controlled industries of occupied France, anti-German incidents continue there, and ominous military and naval activity is reported in Vichy's half.

Forget Your Rifle, Buddy?



Forget your rifle, Buddy?—War note: The Lost Property Department in London's Waterloo Station has accumulated more lost rifles than shopping bundles nowadays.

Anglo-American Leaders Relax



Following inspection of 9th Division troops at Fort Bragg, N. C., Field Marshall Sir John Dill, left, and Gen. George C. Marshall, chiefs of the joint British-American war staff, relax at the division's Service Club.

Church News

United Church Rally Will Be Held On Sunday At McDougall

McDougall United church members and the general public will have the opportunity of hearing a former minister of McDougall Sunday morning, Rev. W. L. Armstrong, of Toronto, who was minister of McDougall church in the years from 1913 to 1917, will be the preacher under Conference auspices at the morning worship.

Dr. Armstrong has served churches for 27 years west of the Great Lakes, having begun his ministry in Fort William, Ontario. He has also occupied churches in the east, including Metropolitan, Trinity and St. Paul's, Toronto. Some of the churches in the west were Fort Rouge, Winnipeg, and Canadian Memorial, Vancouver.

He is now visiting the four western provinces at the request of the church headquarters in the interest of the Pension Fund for the ministers.

OTHERS PARTICIPATE

The president of Conference, Rev. John M Fawcett, the secretary of Conference, Rev. N. D. McInnes, will participate in the service with the minister, Rev. A. K. McMinn. The choir will sing the anthem, "O Worship the Lord," by Hollins, and W. Townend and W. J. Hendra will sing the duet, "We raise our voices" by Curtis.

The evening worship will take the form of a grand rally of the United church congregations, and the praise will be led by massed choirs from these churches. The choirs will be under the direction of W. J. Hendra, with G. A. Kevan, at the organ.

DR. NORWOOD TO SPEAK

Rev. Dr. F. W. Norwood, of Vancouver will be the preacher. He will preach on the subject "The God who goes to Extremes." Dr. Norwood is minister of Wesley-St. Andrew's United Church in Vancouver, where he has just completed three years He came to Vancouver from City Temple, London, the cathedral church of Congregationalism in the old land. He is a very original thinker, a forceful speaker and a prophet of power for our own day.

V

Salvation Army Officer Retires

Well-known in Edmonton as a Salvation Army social worker, probation officer to the city police court and juvenile judge, Brig. Hector Hoblckirk has retired from "Army" life after 46 years' service.

He first joined the Salvation Army in Winnipeg in 1804 and was commissioned as an officer five years later, serving throughout eastern and western Canada. He was divisional officer at Wrangel, Alaska, for 13 months, working among the natives. In 1918 he returned to Winnipeg to work among the returned soldiers.

As a major, he came to Edmonton in 1930 and worked in city police court, often interceding for persons charged with offences. He was appointed judge in juvenile court in 1931. He left Edmonton in 1934. In retirement he and his wife, formerly a captain in the Salvation Army, will reside in Winnipeg.

V

Bible Society Has Scriptures In 69 Languages

The British and Foreign Bible Society publishes the scriptures in 69 different languages for the missionaries of the United Church of Canada, The China, Korea and India fields of the United Church of Canada have a large number of "young churches." The convert-membership of these churches has been won more largely by the reading of Scripture portions than by any other means of initial propaganda. Thus the membership is preponderantly a Bible reading membership

The Bible is the key for the preparation of the atmosphere of the future peace conference. China, Korea and India will be represented in such conferences by Christian men products of the Christian church schools — Bible-reading Christians.

V

Acting Pastor To Speak, Tabernacle

Acting pastor, Rev. W. F. Rourke will conduct the services at the Pentecostal Tabernacle on Sunday. A devotional service will be held in the morning, preceded by Sunday school. A fellowship meeting will be held next Wednesday evening, and there will be meetings of the junior church and the young people on Friday evening of next week.

V

Pastor To Speak At Armory Sunday

Minister of St. Andrew's-Wesley church in Vancouver, Rev. Dr. F. W. Norwood, will conduct a service at 10 a.m., Sunday at the Prince of Wales Armory.

V

Spiritualism

Rev. S. Matthews will conduct the Sunday evening service at the City Temple on Spiritualism. There will be an open circle meeting at the Temple on Friday night.

Metropolitan United Church

Normal Practice Assembly Hall Corner 106 St. and 96 Ave.

REV. R. McILRAY THOMPSON Minister

Mrs. J. V. Dodds, Organist

11:00 a.m.—Rev. J. R. Morden, B.A. Rev. Hollingsworth will assist. 7:30—Congregation will join in Rally at McDougall.

SAVE! SAVE!

Your old Clothing, Rags, Magazines, Newspapers, Furniture and any other article that is of no further use to you it can still serve a useful purpose if you phone.

THE SALVATION ARMY

Dial Van Will Call Phone 26215

Thank You

In Former Pulpit



Rev. Dr. W. L. Armstrong, former minister of McDougall United church, who will be the guest speaker at the city church Sunday morning.

Soul, Body, Topic Science Church

"Soul and Body" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon at all Christian Science churches on Sunday. The Golden Text is Psalms 42.11. One of the Scriptural citations is: "And in all matters of wisdom and understanding that the king enquired of them, he found them ten times better than all the magicians and astrologers that were in all the his realm" (Daniel 1:20). One of the correlative passages from "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy, is "The divine Mind is the Soul of man, and gives man dominion over all things. Man was not created from a material basis, nor bidden to obey material laws which Spirit never made; his province is in spiritual statutes, in the higher law of Mind." (p. 307).

V

Happiest Man In Edmonton Subject Beulah Tabernacle

Rev. J. D. Carlson, pastor-evangelist at Beulah Tabernacle, will conduct the services at the Tabernacle Sunday. At the morning worship service he will preach on "The Burning Bush."

His topic at the evangelistic service in the evening will be "The Happiest Man in Edmonton."

V

St. Stephen's Service Sunday

At St. Stephen's church on Sunday, a holy communion service will be held at 8 a.m., to be followed at 11 a.m. by a procession and Sung Eucharist, with sermon by Harold L. Weir. The rector, Rev. J. C. Matthews, will officiate. A solemn evensong at 7:30 p.m.

V

Donations Needed Salvation Army

Contributions of clothing, rags, magazines, newspapers, furniture and other articles no longer of use to the owners will be gratefully accepted by the Salvation Army. The articles will be collected following telephone calls to 26875.

V

Classes At Mission

Classes will be conducted at the Concordant Mission during the week. The classes will be held on Thursday and Saturday evenings, commencing at 8 p.m.

V

Evangelist Speaks

Evangelist R. A. Hubley will be the speaker at the Sunday evening service at the Seventh Day Adventist Tabernacle. He will speak on "Speckled Birds."

UNITY CENTRE

Open Monday Through Friday

354 Birks Bldg.

Phone 27138 Entrance on 101 Street

REV. NORA S. ELLIOTT

Sunday, May 24

11:00 a.m.—THE STRENGTHENING OF THE FACULTIES."

7:30 p.m.—SPIRITUAL MAGNETISM

Monday, May 25.

Youth of Unity Meeting Postponed.

Tuesday, May 26

8.00 p.m.—Men of Unity

Thursday, May 28.

2:30 p.m.—Fundamentals of Healing

Friday, May 29

8.00 p.m.—Next Lesson in the Series: "Teach Us to Pray."—Subject: "THOU SHALT DECREE."

Elevator Service Sunday Evening.

Central Lutheran Church

Cor. 109A Ave. and 94 St.

Sunday, May 24

10:00 a.m.—Sunday School

11:00 a.m.—Divine Worship

7:30 p.m.—International Lutheran League Day Service.

Mr. G. LOKKEN, Tofield, Alta., Guest Speaker at all Services.

Concordant Mission

Are you interested in what God says? Then back to God's inspired original, the Concordant Version translated from the three most ancient manuscripts. Classes Thursday and Saturday at 8 p.m. Phone 73202.

Broadcast first and third Sundays, 9:45 a.m.—CFRN

Christian Science

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST SCIENTIST

10a Street and 100 Avenue

Sunday at 11:00 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

Subject:

"SOUL AND BODY"

Wednesday Testimony Meeting at 8:00 p.m.

Free Reading Room and Lending Library 606 The Canadian Bank of Commerce Building

Hours Week Days 10:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. except public holidays

Missionary Alliance To Open Annual Convention On May 28

Annual convention of the Western Canadian Christian and Missionary Alliance ministers and missionaries will be held in Edmonton, May 28 to June 2, it was announced Saturday by Rev. J. D. Carlson, pastor-evangelist of the Beulah Tabernacle.

Rev. G. A. Skitch, former pastor of the Beulah Tabernacle and the present district superintendent of the Christian and Missionary Alliance for Western Canada, will act as director of the conference.

The guest speaker for the conference will be Rev. H. E. Nelson, of New York City, home secretary of the denomination. A musical feature of the evening service will be the special selections by the preachers' chorus

According to latest reports, 100 ministers and missionaries will attend the conference. The morning and afternoon sessions of each day will be spent in dealing with conference business. During the evening services, Rev. H. E. Nelson will speak. The public is invited to attend. The evening services will start at 7:45. All sessions will be held in the Beulah Tabernacle, located on the corner of 98th st. and 107th ave.

V

Magnetism Theme At Unity Centre

Rev. Nora S. Elliott will be in charge of Sunday services at Unity Centre. In the morning she will speak on "The Strengthening of the Faculties," and her theme in the evening will be "Spiritual Magnetism."

A meeting of the men of Unity will be held on Tuesday night and there will be a healing meeting Thursday afternoon. The meeting of the youth of Unity has been postponed. On Friday night of next week, Mrs. Elliott will speak on "Thou Shalt Decree."

V

Editor To Speak Robertson Church

"Finding Reality In Religion" will be the theme of the Sunday morning sermon at Robertson United church by Rev. George A. Little, M.A., D.D., editor-in-chief of the Sunday school and young people's publications of the United Church of Canada.

Mrs. W. G. Collier will be the soloist.

Robertson congregation will join in a mass meeting to be held in McDougall church Sunday evening

V

Board Officers To Speak Sunday At Knox United

Secretary of the board of home missions of the United Church, Rev. George Dorey, D.D., will be the guest speaker at the Sunday morning service at Knox United church.

In the evening, the congregation will attend the conference service in McDougall church.

Wesley United Church

Cor. 111 St. and 102 Ave.

Minister, Rev. Edward E. Scott, D.D.

Music Director: Mr. Percy S. Hook

11:00 a.m.—Guest Speaker; Rev. W. J. Hunt, B.A. of Blackie, Alberta.

7:30—United Church Rally in McDougall Church.

Conference Here



Rev. J. D. Carlson, pastor-Evangelist of the Beulah Tabernacle, announced Saturday that the Western Canadian Christian and Missionary Alliance ministers and missionaries will hold their annual convention in Edmonton, May 28 to June 2.

Calgary Pastor At Metropolitan

Rev. J. R. Morden of Wesley church, Calgary, will be the guest speaker at Metropolitan United church on Sunday morning, with Rev. Mr. Hollingsworth, a former pastor, assisting in the service.

The congregation will join in the United Church rally at McDougall United church, to hear Rev. F. W. Norwood, of Vancouver, at the evening service.

V

Rev. N. J. Godkin To Speak Sunday At Holy Trinity

Rev. N. J. Godkin will be in charge of the services at Holy Trinity church on Sunday. A Holy Communion service will be held at 8:30 a.m., followed by morning prayer at 11 a.m. The evening prayer will begin at 7:30 a.m. The church choir will assist in the services.

V

Guest Preacher At Wesley United

Rev. W. J. Huston, B.A., of Blackie, Alberta, will be the guest speaker at the morning service at Wesley United church on Sunday.

Members of the congregation will attend the United Church rally in McDougall church on Sunday evening.

The Salvation Army

Extends to one and all a hearty invitation to their services

Alberta Ave Corps—85 St at 118 Ave

Citadel Corps—102 St. ½ Blk. South of Jasper

South Side Corps—105 St at 81 Ave

SUNDAY—11 a.m. Holiness Meeting

3 p.m. Praise Meeting (Citadel Only)

7:30 p.m. Salvation Meeting

Listen to the "Citadel Hour" CJCA Every Sunday Morning 9:30 to 10 a m

McDougall Church

W. J. Hendra, A.L.I.M., Choirmaster

Rev. A. K. McMinn, B.A. Minister

Helen Barbour, A.T.C.M., Organist

ALBERTA CONFERENCE SUNDAY

11 a.m.: Rev. W. L. Armstrong, B.A., D.D., TORONTO

Subject: "The Christian Ministry Exposed."

Anthem: "O Worship the Lord" (Hollins).

Duet: "We Raise Our Voices"—(Curtis)—W. Townend and W. J. Hendra.

The members of the Edmonton Stagette Club will attend in a body.

7:30 p.m.—

THE UNITED CHURCHES IN GRAND RALLY

Sermon by REV. F. W. NORWOOD, D.D., VANCOUVER

Subject: "The God Who Goes To Extremes."

The service of praise will be led by massed choirs of the United Churches of Edmonton, under the direction of W. J. Hendra with G. A. Kevan at the organ.

Hymn anthems:—"God of Our Fathers" (Dykes)

"When Will Thou Save The People?" (Josiah Booth)

SPECKLED BIRDS

Where Are They? When Will God Destroy Their Nests!

A Stirring Message based on God's Mighty Word, presented by Evangelist R. A. HUBLEY at the

S.D.A. Tabernacle, Cor. 109 Ave. and 96 St., Sunday, 7.30 p.m.

Be Early and Share the Refreshing Song Service

CITY TEMPLE OF SPIRITUALISM

9315 103A AVE.

Sunday, 7.30 p.m.—Rev. S. Matthews

Friday, 8.00 p.m.—Open Circle

TODAY'S MESSAGE

By REVEREND S. J. RUDE

Pastor of Scandia, Bethlehem and St. Joseph at Armena, Alberta

God's Everlasting Love

Text in Jer. 31:3 and John 14:1-3

TODAY we would like to center our meditation about that Everlasting Love of God. That love has been manifest in all Easter Messages bearing upon the free Redemption in Christ Jesus.

To all Christians the words of our text, "I love thee with an everlasting love," and "Let not your heart be troubled," embodies wonderful comfort and hope in these trying days. These are words of good cheer, not from man, but from God Himself. His love is fathomless, it is so vast and abiding that our finite minds stagger at its greatness and inclusiveness. No wonder that the giant mind and hero of faith, Paul, could break out in these memorable expressions of fidelity to the Saviour when he received a glimpse of His goodness: "Who shall separate us from the love of Christ? shall tribulation, or anguish, or persecution, or peril, or sword? I am persuaded that neither death, nor life," etc. "nor height, nor depth, nor any other creature shall be able to separate us from the love of God, which is in Christ Jesus our Lord." Rom. 8:35.

I want to illustrate the vastness and character of this love of God by calling attention to the Gulf Stream. It is like a river in the ocean. In the severest drought it never fails, and during the gushing floods it never overflows. Its banks and bottom are of cool water, while its current is warm and mild. So is the gulf-stream of God's love and grace, gushing out from Calvary's hill. That loving Father-heart beats hot in a cold and sinful world. This love-stream is everlasting and unfailing. Every person who has heard God's voice through the preaching of the Gospel and reading His saving Word and accepted it into his heart by faith knows what it does to the soul. It fills it with love towards God and fellowmen!

And as each believer march onward towards the end of his course, as each soldier bids farewell to his dear ones back home, not knowing what the morrow has in store for him, and as each worker returns to his work, each passing soul reminds us of the stern reality that we have not here an eternal abiding place; but God's everlasting love has prepared an eternal abiding place for His children in His eternal tabernacles above the "bright blue sky." That is why He can speak peace to troubled souls, for He has demonstrated His love by preparing an eternal home for His children. What further proof do we need for immortality?

When God loves us with such everlasting love shall we stab His compassionate heart by refusing that divine love? How shall we escape if we neglect that great salvation?

Empires, Organisms Subject Of Sermon Cathedral Sunday

"Empires and Organisms" will be discussed by Rev. Canon A. M. Trendell at the morning service at All Saints' cathedral on Sunday. At the evening service, Canon Trendell will speak on "I believe in the Holy Ghost." The cathedral choir will assist at both services.

V

Apostolic Church

Services at the Apostolic church, 9810 Jasper Avenue, will be conducted Sunday by the pastor. Rev. H. C. Allcock. The morning worship service will be preceded by Sunday school and a bible class, and there will be an evangelistic service in the evening.

St. Stephen's Church

96 St. at 109 Ave.

WHITSUNDAY

8 a.m.—Holy Communion.

11 a.m.—Procession and Sung Eucharist with sermon by Harold L. Weir.

7:30 p.m.—Solemn Evensong. Rev. J. C. MATTHEWS

Sunday 11 a.m.

All Saints Cathedral

Rev. Canon A. M. Trendell,

Subject:

"Empires and Organisms."

1260 On Your Dial

"Two Sons" Topic Of Sunday Sermon At Christ Church

Speaking on "Arrested Development," Rev. E. S. Ottley will preach at the morning service at Christ Church on Sunday. At the evensong service, his sermon theme will be "Two Sons."

There will be meetings of the junior church and Sunday school during the day.

Holy Trinity Church

Cor. 101 St. and 84 Ave.

The REV. N. J. GODKIN

Sunday, 24th May.

8:30 a.m.—Holy Communion.

11 a.m.—Morning Prayer.

Anthem: "Arise, Shine for Thy Light is Come."—Every.

7:30 p.m.—Evening Prayer.

Anthem: "God Is A Spirit."—Smart

H. Wild, Organist and Choirmaster

CHRIST CHURCH ANGLICAN

12110 102nd Avenue

Phone 81158

Rector REV. E. S. OTTLEY, B.A., L.Th.

8:00 a.m.—Holy Communion.

11:00 a.m.—Morning Prayer.

Sermon:

"ARRESTED DEVELOPMENT"

7:30 p.m.—Evensong.

Sermon:

"TWO SONS."

9:30 a.m.—Junior Church.

2:30 p.m.—Sunday School.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

Including Canada and Newfoundland, is MOBILIZING RESOURCES as never before in the GREAT STRUGGLE FOR RIGHT.

"THE BIBLE is the key to all that is worthy in our character and famous in our history. It is the true bond of union for us both as a Nation and as an Empire."—Tweedsmuir.

THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY in these fateful days appeals for continued and increased support for the KEY INDUSTRY OF PUBLISHING AND CIRCULATING THE BIBLE. Gifts, through your local Branch, or sent to

Bible House, 9939 Jasper Ave., Edmonton

will be gratefully acknowledged.

"Not Understood"

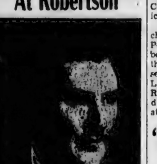
By ALBERT H. HOUGHTON

Not understood. We gather false impressions
And hold them closer as the years go by,
Till virtues often seem to us transgressions;
And thus men rise and fall and live and die—
Not understood.

Not understood. How many breasts are aching
For lack of sympathy 'Ah' day by day
How many cheerless, lonely hearts are breaking,
How many noble spirits pass away—
Not understood.

O God, that men would see a little clearer,
Or judge less harshly when they cannot see.
O God, that men would draw a little nearer
To one another — they'd be nearer Thee
And understood.

At Robertson



Rev. George A. Little, M.A., D.D., editor-in-chief of the Sunday School and Young People's publications of the United Church of Canada, who will be the guest speaker at Robertson United church Sunday morning. His subject will be "Finding Reality in Religion".

Special Service Central Lutheran

Q. Lokken, of Tofield, Alta., will be the guest speaker at all services in Central Lutheran church Sunday. There will be an International Lutheran League Day service in the evening, and a divine worship service in the morning.

Empire Day Theme At First Church

Speaking on "Empire Day", Rev. J. MacBeath Miller, M.A., B.D., will preach at the morning service at First Presbyterian church.

At the evening service the guest preacher will be Rev. Dr. George A. Little of Toronto.

Andrew H. McKenzie will conduct services at St. Andrew's Presbyterian church, and will speak on "Fighting for Victory" in the morning and "The Grace of Continuance" at the evening service.

Divine worship at Strathcona church will be directed by Rev. Peter Fisher, and W. L. Clow will be in charge at Westmount, where there will be a holy communion service in the morning with Fit. Lt. W. McClean as special speaker. Rev. William Simons will conduct divine worship Sunday morning at the Rupert street church.

V

"Broken Altars" Theme At Baptist

"Broken Altars" will be the sermon theme of Rev. Daniel Young at the morning service at First Baptist church.

At the evening service, the minister will speak on "The Alternative to Christ". A duet will be sung by Miss Evelyn Wetmore and Miss Helen Trimble.

All Saints Cathedral

Rev. Canon A. M. Trendell, Rector

WHITSUNDAY

8:30 a.m.—Holy Communion.

1st Communion for Confirmation Candidates.

11: a.m.—Matins and Sermon.

Anthem: "God is a Spirit" (Bennett)

Sermon: .....

"Inquiries and Organisms."

Broadcast over CFRN

7:30—Evensong and Sermon.

Anthem:

"Let Not Your Heart be Troubled" (Trembath)

Sermon:

"I Believe In The Holy Ghost."

Vernon Barford,

Organist and Choirmaster

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

MINISTER—REV. DANIEL YOUNG, B.A.

102 Ave. and 102 St.

Director of Music—Mrs. F. Barber Smith, L.I.S.M.

11:00 a.m.—"BROKEN ALTARS"

Broadcast over CJCA

Anthem: "When God of Old Came Down From Heaven"

7:30 p.m.—"THE ALTERNATIVE TO CHRIST."

Anthem: "On Jordan's Banks."

Duet: Miss Evelyn Wetmore and Miss Helen Trimble.

BEULAH TABERNACLE

Christian Missionary Alliance, Corner of 98th Street and 107th Avenue

REV. J. D. CARLSON—Pastor-Evangelist

11:30 a.m.—Worship Service.

Sermon—"The Burning Bush."

7:30 p.m.—Evangelistic Service.

Rev. Carlson—

"The Happiest Man in Edmonton."

Listen in to the Evangelistic Service—Broadcast over CFRN at 8:00 o'clock.

ROBERTSON UNITED CHURCH

127 Street and 102 Avenue. Church Equipped with Acoustica.

Minister, Reverend J. Gordon Brown, M.A., B.D. (On Active Service)

Guest Minister, Rev. W. G. Wilson, M.A., D.D.

Musical Director, G. A. Kevan

11:00 a.m.—The Guest Speaker in the Morning Service will be the REV. GEORGE A. LITTLE, M.A., D.D., and his subject will be: "FINDING REALITY IN RELIGION."

Anthem: "Land of Hope and Glory."

Soloist: Mrs. W. G. Collier.

Robertson Congregation is joining in a mass meeting held in McDougall Church for the Evening Service.

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA KNOX 104th STREET 84th AVENUE

REV. ELGIN G. TURNBULL, B.A., B.D., Minister

11 a.m.: REV. GEORGE DOREY, D.D.

Secretary of the Board of Home Missions of the United Church.

Anthem: "Souls of The Righteous"

Solo: "There's a Land." Jack Williams.

7:30 p.m.—Conference Service in McDougall Church.

Choirmaster: Jack Williams Organist: Mrs. D. Sims

PENTECOSTAL TABERNACLE

10047 108th STREET—P.A.O.C.

Acting-Pastor, Rev. W. F. Rourke

10:30 a.m.—Sunday School — Wednesday 8 p.m.—Fellowship.

11:30 a.m.—DEVOTIONAL. — Friday 7 p.m.—Junior Church.

5:30 pm.—"Church of the Air," CFRN — 8 p.m.—Young People.

Apostolic Church 9810 Jasper Ave.

Sunday Services May 17th

10 a.m.	11 a.m.	7:30 p.m.
Sunday School Bible Class	MORNING WORSHIP	EVANGELISTIC SERVICE

Special Singing and Music — REV. H. C. ALLCOCK, Pastor

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

103th Street, South of Jasper Avenue

Minister, Rev. J. MacBeath Miller, M.A., B.D.

Director of Music, Mr. Henry Atack.

11 a.m.—"EMPIRE DAY"

Anthem: "For God and King and Right."—Bridge.

Solo: "Repent Ye." (Prindle Scott)—Mr. William Smith

7:30 p.m.—Rev. George A. Little, D.D., of Toronto.

Anthem: "O Saviour of the World," (Goss).

ST. ANDREW'S

117th Avenue and 86th Street

Minister, Mr. Andrew H. McKenzie

11 a.m.—"FIGHTING FOR VICTORY."

7:30 p.m.—"THE GRACE OF CONTINUANCE."

STRATHCONA

104th Street and 81st Avenue

Minister Rev. Peter Fisher

DIVINE WORSHIP, 11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

WESTMOUNT

126th Street and 110 Avenue

Minister, Mr. W. L. Clow

10 a.m.—Young People's Study Group.

11 a.m.—HOLY COMMUNION—Flt Lt. W. McClean.

RUPERT STREET

69th Avenue and 103A Street

Minister, Rev. William Simons

11 am.: DIVINE WORSHIP

Great Western Garment Co. Important Factor In Edmonton's Rapid Growth



C. D. Jacox, who was appointed president of the Great Western Garment Co., Ltd., last June 2, in succession to the late Charles A. Graham, founder of the firm. Mr. Graham died Dec. 21, 1940.



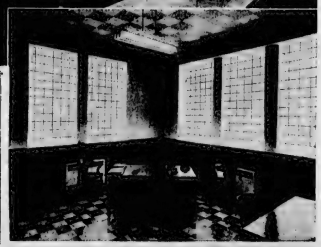
Here's the Entire Staff of Canada's Largest Garment Factory, Plant of Great Western Garment Co., Ltd., in Edmonton.



F. D. Sutcliffe, secretary-treasurer and office manager of the Great Western Garment Co., Ltd., who has been a member of the firm's staff for the past 27 years.



Here is a camera view (above) of the general office of the Great Western Garment Co., Ltd., plant in Edmonton, giving a good idea of its roomy modernity, clear natural lighting and excellent working facilities. This is an important part of the $125,000 addition recently completed at the plant. At bottom is a close-up of one of the offices, showing the glass brick walls of the type used throughout for clear illumination.







Of the 488 persons employed at the Great Western Garment Co., Ltd., plant in Edmonton, 425 are girls or women. They are vital war workers, doing key jobs in skilled, high-speed manufacture of clothing for men of the armed forces. Top picture shows a group of the girls enjoying soft drinks and lunches in the big, roomy cafeteria provided for them in the recent addition-and-alteration program. Side view shows girls passing through the cafeteria, picking up refreshments before carrying them to their tables.

Development Section Contains Much Valuable Alberta Information

Local news—information of events in Edmonton and district—usually found on this page, in this edition, will be found on Page 19. This is a section devoted to the development of Edmonton and of Alberta. It will amply repay you for the time occupied in reading it. You can learn much of your city and province from the material herein provided.

Value Alaska Highway Solidifying Friendship Forecast By Officials

In an era and in a country when progress and development is evident on all sides, no single factor has impressed itself more forcibly on residents of this city and district than the construction of the Alaska highway. Undertaken primarily as a defence project, this great engineering work, nevertheless, is seen as a bond binding together in friendship more firmly than ever, the people of this country with those of the United States.

This highway has been envisioned by Ernest D. Gruening, governor of Alaska, as of great economic value after the war — as well as a vital military road.

Recently, en route from Alaska to Washington, the governor stated that some day he believed there would be a great network of highways connecting Alaska, the Yukon, Canada and the United States.

Building of the highway also has been seen by some U.S. officials as growing indication that Canadians are working hand in hand with them as equal partners, not as junior and senior partners.

This is also shown in the co-ordination of defence of Canadian and American shores.

AMBASSADOR SPEAKS

Hon. J. P. Moffat, U.S. ambassador to Canada, recently said: "We have seen many instances of applied friendship between our two governments and people, but the Alaska highway is to me one of the simplest and most dramatic evidences of all.

"Can you cite me another instance where one country has asked its neighbor to let its army and road administration construct a great public road on and across its territory and have agreement reached in principle within 17 days and detail within a month?"

STRATEGICALLY VALUABLE

Comparable in strategic value with the Burma road or the Panama canal, the highway to Alaska when finished will consist of a 24-foot solidly-built road. It will be capable of holding the heaviest of army vehicles.

U.S. troops have been charged with the task of building a pioneer dirt road—this to be pushed at the utmost speed of a mile after mile each day. Already the vast wastelands of the north are echoing to the bark of 20-ton caterpillar tractors as they "bulldoze" their way through every type of country except desert and prairie.

CIVILIAN WORKERS

Behind the troops, working steadily but quickly, civilian laborers will broaden the road, gravel it and make it ready for traffic.

The road is to follow a chain of airports which are being used by commercial airline companies.

In charge of building the pioneer road is Brig.-Gen. William Hoge, a veteran of the First Great War and graduate of West Point. His headquarters are at Fort St. John, B.C.

Holder of the Distinguished Service Cross for conspicuous bravery in the last war, Brig.-Gen. Hoge has before him a task which requires the best of his ability and that of the officers and men under him. He has conferred with engineer officers in Washington on several occasions since he first arrived in the north to assume direction of the job.

Military secrecy shrouds the exact location of the highway, progress being made and the location of troops. But the difficulties that are being overcome are known to everyone.

Edmonton, gateway to the vast mining field of the north, is destined to become a much greater city as result of post-war development related to the Alaska highway, in the opinion of citizens.

Edmonton will see traffic go north both by land and air. And when the war is won, Edmonton's airport will continue among the busiest on the North American continent.

The proposed route was selected both from the air and ground. Reconnaissance planes flew over the area while survey parties, accompanied by veteran north bushmen, pushed their way overland by dog team, examining ground conditions.



Mrs. Elizabeth Nufer, whose job as a "floor lady" at the C.W.G. clothing plant makes her a key worker in the largest garment factory in Canada.



Mrs. Annie Stephenson, one of the veteran "floor ladies" who do the highly important work of superintendents at the Great Western Garment plant.

Edmonton's Own Pioneer Store

Sees Bright Future for Edmonton

Having served Edmonton and Northern Alberta for fifty-six years JOHNSTONE WALKER'S has witnessed tremendous developments within the city of Edmonton, the Province of Alberta, and Western Canada.

But, we firmly believe the greatest development will come with the completion of the Alaska Highway at the conclusion of the war. Edmonton then will rapidly reach the status of Canada's most important city on this new international highway.

Johnstone Walker Limited

Edmonton's Own Store Established 1886

Alberta Leads—Others Follow

Alberta instituted travelling health clinics for persons in rural areas.

* * *

Alberta women started the fight to have women eligible for appointment to the Senate.

* * *

Alberta has shown the way in enacting much social legislation.

* * *

Alberta has the largest known oil deposit in the world, found in the Athabasca tar sands region and estimated at 100 billion barrels.

* * *

Alberta in 1941 produced 91 per cent of Canada's oil production.

* * *

Alberta possesses a 60-year supply of salt, in the 30,000,000 tons known to exist at Fort McMurray.

* * *

Alberta leads all provinces in world's championships and other prizes won at the Chicago International Livestock and Agricultural Show.

* * *

Alberta produces agricultural products valued at about $200,000,000 a year.

* * *

Alberta has 14 per cent of the world's estimated coal resources, with annual production valued at $20,000,000.

* * *

Alberta contains more varied resources in greater quantities than any other province.



Red Cross Food Parcels, at Geneva, for Prisoners of War

Over 80,000 postcards, acknowledging these parcels have been received at Toronto from British Prisoners of War.

Some of Canadian Red Cross Society Achievements

Red Cross Society Work in Canada

- PACKING OF PRISONERS-OF-WAR FOOD PARCELS—612,944 packages have been shipped to British prisoners-of-war in enemy countries.
- THROUGH RED CROSS VOLUNTEER BLOOD DONOR CLINICS nearly 2,000 donations a week to be used for transfusion purposes.
- FORCES IN TRAINING OR STATIONED IN CANADA given over 1,000,000 comforts and supplies.
- CANADIAN RED CROSS CORPS—2,500 members in 65 Detachments located in 45 cities.
- DISASTER RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS set up at seaboards and other vulnerable points.
- EXTENSIVE PEACETIME PROGRAMME maintained, including Outpost Hospitals and aid to veterans of other wars.

Another Record that Speaks For Itself

- Built, furnished, and equipped a 600-bed Military Hospital in England to provide the best in hospital care for Canadian members of the armed forces.
- Presented to Britain's Fire Fighters 36 Mobile Kitchen Units, costing $11,000. Each of these units is equipped to go into bombed areas and feed 200 workers at a time.
- Given to British air-raid victims millions of articles of clothing, food, shoes for children, and ready-made garments.
- Cheered and helped patients in military hospitals by gifts of over 4,000,000 articles of supplies and comforts. Organized a great band of "Visitors" in Britain who make sure no Canadian patient is lonely and his need unfilled.
- Provided sailors with comforts and supplies through substantial grants to Navy and Merchant Marine welfare organizations in Britain.
- Established Enquiry Bureaus in Canada and Britain to obtain information of relatives and friends who are missing, wounded, or prisoners-of-war.

Give to Relieve Human Sufferings

THIS ADVERTISING SPACE CONTRIBUTED BY

Johnstone Walker Limited

Store Closed Monday—Victoria Day

FASCINATING STORY

History Commercial Aviation Replete With Romance

Growth, Development C. P. Air Lines Told By Senior Official

One of the greatest milestones of progress and development in Western Canada has been that of the expansion of aviation. Airplanes have made possible rapid development of northern mines. Through aviation the far north is no longer far away, but seems close to this city.

Edmonton stands at the gateway to the north. It is because this city is inseparably linked with the history of aviation in Canada and because this is a development number of The Bulletin, that herewith is printed, in part, a recent address by W. M. Neal, vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, in which is told the fascinating historical romance of flying in this part of the country. Many names familiar to Bulletin readers will be found.

Here is what Mr. Neal said, in part:

With your permission I propose to tell you something of the new venture upon which your company and mine has become engaged, and in which we will continue to be engaged in the years to come. That is commercial aviation.

I have not the time at my disposal, nor is it necessary for me to dwell upon all the factors which have caused the Canadian Pacific Railway, through Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd., to take to the air. Those that are essential to a clear understanding of what our present position is in aviation, I will deal with as briefly as possible, and then I will ask you to turn with me to this widely colored map upon which are marked, as you see, the various air lines which go to make up our flying transport system.

NEW METHODS NEEDED

At the close of the last war, Canada, with her great northern territories, and great expanse in other directions, found herself a nation sorely in need of the new methods of locomotion which were promised by wartime development of the airplane. She was fortunate in having a large number of skilled pilots, and enough men of foresight and initiative to take advantage of a brand new situation.

Perhaps inevitably it was to the north that the pioneers of Canadian aviation looked for their first field. As early as 1919, the Quebec Forestry Branch, operating with aircraft loaned by what was then the Canadian Air Force, began to operate a regular forest patrol in the northern end of the St. Maurice Valley of that province, while preparations were being made for extensive photographic surveys from the air for mapping purposes.

From these operations grew what came to be known as bush flying, which was proven to be practicable and a valuable factor in the affairs of the country. It must be remembered that the first flights to the north were carried out under great handicaps. Indifferent aircraft only were available, maps with any useful detail were almost wholly lacking, and there was little knowledge of meteorology as it affected the airplane, precision instruments or most of the other aids of modern flying.

MANY VENTURES

Despite these conditions the following two years saw the start of many private flying ventures in various parts of Canada, and in 1921 the big Laurentide Aviation Corporation was organized in Quebec with aerial survey as its principal aim. Laurentide secured its first regular contract in this respect from the Ontario government in 1922 and carried on a survey service for two years before launching into commercial carriage.

By 1924, with a base at Haileybury, Ontario, this company had proved the airplane as a common carrier by establishment of a passenger, mail and freight service to the Rouyn mining fields on a limited but regularly scheduled plan. In one season's operations the company carried more than a thousand passengers and freight without loss of life or damage to property and commercial aviation in Canada was on its way.

NEW DEVELOPMENT

While this service was being built up, Western Canada saw a new aerial development, when Major Don McLaren, D.S.O., established Pacific Airways at Vancouver. The concern was known as the first Canadian commercial airline west of Winnipeg. Some of you may recall the general election story of 1926 and the flying ballot boxes. Some inaccessible parts of North Vancouver constituency found election day approaching with the prospect of all the voters there being disenfranchised because the boxes had failed to arrive. McLaren and the airplane solved the problem by flying in the voting facilities.

McLaren's company was taken over later by Western Canada Airways, which in turn became Canadian Airways, now part of the Canadian Pacific system.

It was not until 1925, however, that aviation began to take its place in transportation so far as our own part of Canada, that is in western Ontario and central Manitoba, was concerned. The mining area of Red Lake had been mapped by aerial survey made by Canadian Air Force planes in 1923, and two years later, in 1925, the Hewey Brothers of Haileybury, made the gold strike which resulted in formation of the Howey Gold Mines.

VITAL EFFECT

This strike was to have a vital effect upon the whole course of aviation in central Canada, and consequently upon the companies which now make up our own air services in that part of the country.

When Red Lake began to boom, the well-known Ontario mining operator J. H. Hammell, who was backer of the Howey Company, persuaded the Ontario government to lease him five of the planes from what was by then a creditable fleet of aircraft. With these planes he proceeded to rush in mine personnel and equipment to the Red Lake field, with Sioux Lookout as a base. He succeeded in overcoming normal transportation limitations so well, by flying all kinds of heavy machinery to the mine site, that the airplane immediately became accepted as an essential adjunct to northern mineral production.

GREAT IMPORTANCE

By 1926 this Ontario mining field had become one of the greatest importance, and demands for aerial supply were increasing. A company known as the Jack V. Elliott Air Services operated there in 1925 and 1926, and early in the latter year Patricia Airways was formed by H. A. (Doc) Oaks, Port Arthur mining engineer, and a friend of Mr. Hammell's. This company took over the freighting done in emergency the previous autumn by Ontario government planes.

Patricia Airways, based at Sioux Lookout, now one of our own flying bases, operated mail, passenger and freight services to Red Lake and Woman Lake. It started operations with five pilots, included among whom were Oaks himself and Dale S. Atkinson, now operations superintendent in the central district of Canadian Pacific Air Lines at Winnipeg.

Meanwhile the situation in the central mining field had attracted the attention of the late James A. Richardson. Mr. Richardson was fired at that time with the possibilities of aviation as an all-Canadian venture and association with Anthony Fokker, the airplane designer and builder, had convinced him that a strong system of northern and transcontinental flight was desirable.

IN CANADIAN HANDS

Coupled with this conviction was a determination that the big field which he foresaw should be kept in Canadian hands. By this time, as was only natural, several United States air companies were looking with envy toward the flying possibilities in the Canadian north. Mr. Richardson moved quickly to keep this form of foreign capital out.

Mr. Oaks had meanwhile come into contact with Mr. Richardson, and the result of their association was that late in 1928 a company known as Western Canada Airways came into being. Oaks, Leigh Brintnell and the late Captain Fred J. Stevenson, after whom Stevenson Field in Winnipeg is named, were the company's first pilots. They took over some of Patricia's equipment and bought a new Fokker Universal for which Mr. Richardson had already contracted with his friend Anthony Fokker.

NEW PLANE

Oaks flew the new Fokker from its factory at Teterboro, New Jersey, to arrive at Sioux Lookout on Christmas Day, 1928. His maintenance engineer was Al Cheesman, later to become noted for his work with the Wilkins-Hearst Antarctic expedition in 1929.

On the following day, with Oaks at the controls, this aircraft took off for the north on a commercial flight. The aviation venture which was to become an important link in our own air system was launched. The plane carried miscellaneous freight and dynamite to the Bathurst Mines at Narrow Lake.

By the spring of 1927 Western Canada Airways had added two more big Fokkers to their fleet, and Mr. Richardson himself was planning wide aerial development in western and northern Canada. The bases of operation were extended to Lac du Bonnet and The Pas, in Manitoba, and groundwork was laid for later expansion into Saskatchewan and the Pacific Coast.

In March of 1927, Western Canada Airways was awarded its first big contract by the department of railways and canals at Ottawa. The company flew 14 government engineers and their effects, together with a large quantity of equipment, to Port Churchill, on the Hudson Bay, for port survey work. This work was carried on throughout that whole summer, while other scheduled routes and charter services were being maintained and extended.

A BOOM YEAR

The next season, 1928, has come to be known as the boom year of northern Canadian aviation. Several private companies were formed, first regular mail contracts were awarded, and 16 civilian flying clubs were formed from coast to coast.

These clubs were assisted in their formation by the department of national defence, and were to have a potent effect upon the future of civil and military flight, not only as a source of pilots and flying executives, but in the bearing they were to have in the attraction of the public imagination toward the aircraft as a means of modern transport.

NOTABLE FLIGHTS

Many notable flights made headlines in 1928. You will recall that during the previous year Lindbergh had made his ocean crossing, but Canadian aviators were looking to the north for their adventures, and many place names in the Arctic which are now household words became known for the first time.

More prosaic but equally important developments were going on, however, in western Canada. The first regular mail contract secured in 1928 by Western Canada Airways provided a service between Rolling Portage, now Hudson, Ontario, and Red Lake, and this came as the culmination of three years of endeavor toward that end by various individuals.

ENVISIONED NEW DEAL

In 1925 Major R. W. Hale, postal superintendent at Edmonton, had envisioned air mail distribution to the residents of Arctic and sub-Arctic territory down the Mackenzie River. His proposition had been supported by C. H. "Punch" Dickins, then with the Canadian Air Force and now vice-president of our own air system. No cognizance was taken of Hale's many recommendations, however, until some time after inauguration of the Red Lake contract.

At this time, in 1928, although Western Canada Airways had extended its operations to the northwest territories, flying was in its infancy in the country north of Saskatchewan and Alberta, compared with its progress in Eastern and in Central Canada. The Imperial Oil Company had operated aircraft from Edmonton to Fort Norman as early as 1922, but not as common carriers, and some individuals had carried out exploratory flying in the far north. After the Red Lake experiment, and in the same year, the postal department, however, decided to inaugurate a limited mail service north of Edmonton.

Continued on Page Thirty-Two

Looks To Future



W. M. Neal, vice-president, Canadian Pacific Railway, who foresees a greatly increasing volume of air travel in western Canada.

One-fifth of the total game killed is bagged on the first day in the area opened for a limited hunting season.



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Daily Except Friday.

ALASKA CONNECTIONS

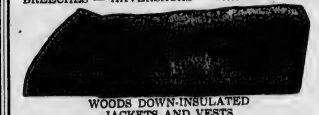
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FOR

PASSENGERS

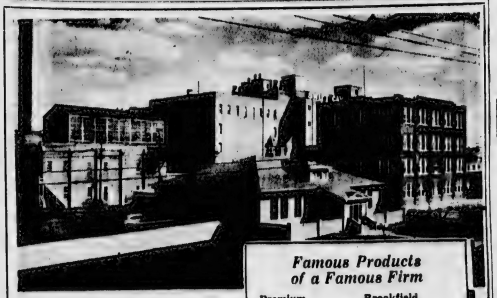
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Brookfield Sausage "Time for sizzlin' sausage"

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Jewel Shortening

Premium Frankfurters "Tender and delicious"

"Ruby in pay less—needless to pay more."

Premium Table Ready Meats "Swift's Summer Suppers"

For the BENEFIT OF ALL

Swift Canadian Co., Limited plays a vital role in the life of Canada, a role much larger than the mere preparing of meats for our tables. Point of contact between producer and consumer, Swift Canadian Co., Limited, strives constantly in the interests of both and provides, in the process, a livelihood for many hundreds of citizens of Edmonton. With the building of the Alaska Highway, the great, rich lands of the North will be brought within reach of Edmonton. We look forward to the closer co-operation it will bring between ourselves and the people to the north — for the benefit of all!

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There are 425 Pool country elevators and the association also owns a 5,000,000-bushel terminal at Vancouver and a 2,000,000-bushel terminal at Port Arthur. A federal government terminal at Vancouver, with a capacity of 1,650,000 bushels, is under lease.

Alberta Pool Elevators is the largest grain handling organization in Alberta.

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Edmonton Bulletin

PAGE NINETEEN — EDMONTON, ALBERTA—SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1942 — PAGE NINETEEN

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MUST MAINTAIN EDUCATION STANDARDS

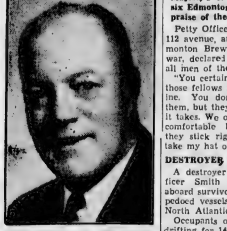
Conference Is Called On Provincial Teacher Crisis

City Naval Men, Home On Leave, Pay Tribute Merchant Marine Men

By JACK DeLONG

Men of the navy, guarding the life lines of democracy on all the seven seas, menaced by the deadliest perils in a long and brilliant history, can themselves find time to pay generous tribute to the sailors of the mercantile marine.

Who's Who



Home on a well-deserved furlough, following a long period of service aboard destroyers, mine sweepers and corvettes of His Majesty's Royal Canadian Navy, six Edmonton men were lavish in praise of the merchant sailors.

Petty Officer J. E. Smith, of 8113 112 avenue, an engineer at the Edmonton Breweries Ltd. before the war, declared he was speaking for all men of the navy when he said:

"You certainly have to hand it to those fellows in the merchant marine. You don't read much about them, but they certainly have what it takes. We of the navy are really comfortable by comparison. But they stick right to it. I certainly take my hat off to them."

DESTROYED TO RESCUE

A destroyer on which Petty Officer Smith served, twice took aboard survivors from crews of torpedoed vessels, in the cold, wintry North Atlantic.

Occupants of one boat had been drifting for 14 days and many of those aboard were near death from starvation and exposure. The other boat had been adrift for eight days. Others spending furlough home, along with Petty Officer Smith, are: Leading Stoker Donald Mitchell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Mitchell, 10308 115 street; Able Seaman Harvey Griggs, son of Mrs. S. Griggs, 10040 102 street; Able Seaman Tom Campbell, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Campbell of 11914, 81 street.

Able Seaman E. J. O'Gorman, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. O'Gorman, 9605 102A avenue and Able Seaman R. W. Helm, son of Mrs. M. Helm of 10823 127 street.

A. B. O'Gorman is a cousin of Rt. Rev. M. J. O'Gorman, parish priest at Sacred Heart Church of this city.

GLAD TO BE BACK

All of the boys are pretty happy about seeing Edmonton once again. They just won't talk much about their experiences.

"The boys are all carrying on with their chins high," is the way they sum up the situation in the Royal Canadian Navy.

One experience the boys will not soon forget, which strangely enough had nothing to do with the Axis enemy, was the furious hurricane in the vicinity of Iceland last January.

The wind attained a velocity of 110 miles an hour.

HIGH WIND

Ventilators, hatch covers and everything loose on deck was blown away and it was really rough for about four days," one of the lads said.

Iceland itself is not a popular "port" of call to men of the United Nations' navies.

The country itself is pretty frigid but what makes it really bad is that the people are the same way.

"The Nazis had poured a lot of propaganda into the country for many years before the war, It's still hard to break down the prejudice against the Allies," one of the seamen said.

He added that the attitude of the Icelanders is beginning to show improvement toward the Americans and British troops that garrison the northerly island.

C. A. STEWARD

Charles Allan Steward, district freight agent, Canadian Pacific Railway, Suite J, Westminster Apartments, was born at Belleville, Ont., on October 23, 1886, the son of Charles and Sarah Steward. He was educated at the public and high schools of that city. He started his business career with the Canadian Express and Grand Trunk Railway. He is married and has two daughters, Margaret and Murta. He joined the Canadian Pacific Railway at Calgary on September 4, 1912 as freight department revising clerk, and in March 1914 he was promoted to travelling and soliciting freight agent which post he held until August 31, 1927, when he was appointed city freight agent. In March 1939 he was appointed district freight agent with headquarters in Edmonton. He is an Anglican, and a member of the Masonic Order including the Royal Arch Mason Rite. He is a member of the Edmonton Club, and the Edmonton Golf and Country Club. His business address is the C.P.R. building.

The Inquiring Reporter

THE QUESTION

Prohibition of the use of used tires and tubes for pleasure driving automobiles, indicating the desperate shortage of rubber in Canada, prompted the Inquiring Reporter to seek opinion on the severity of this order and the reaction of the public.

ANSWERS

LEN LORDON, salesman: The fact that the government has seen fit to forbid the use of used tires and tubes for pleasure driving; that the government even forbids an automobile owner from accepting the gift of used tires and tubes, should bring home to car owners the absolute necessity of conserving the rubber now in their possession. They must practice this conservation now or suffer later through inability to get tires.

* * *

HARRY THOMPSON, caretaker: This latest governmental order should bring home to those who continue to use their automobiles for non-essential driving that the gasoline and rubber shortage is a vital menace to the nation's war effort, and that if they do not voluntarily reduce their consumption further government restrictions will.

* * *

PERCY JONES, miner: Response to the government's requests to curtail gasoline and rubber consumption has been exceptionally good, but there are still a few persons who do not appear to know there is a war on. Their lack of patriotism and good citizenship will bring its own reward.

Officer Promoted

Capt. R. H. Merryweather, Adjutant of A20 R.C.A.S.C. training centre at Red Deer, Alberta, has been promoted to the rank of Major and is to Command No. 1 Trained Soldiers' Company at that training centre, it was announced today.

Previous to his appointment in the Canadian Army (Active), Capt. Merryweather was a member of the Edmonton Fusiliers, (Reserve) unit at Edmonton. He was employed by the Department of Pensions and National Health in Edmonton previous to his enlistment.

Snyder In City

Harry Snyder, former Montreal oil and utility magnate, passed through Edmonton en route to Saskatoon and Chicago, following a visit to his Colorado ranch. He is accompanied by T. Hamilton, Saskatoon.

Mr. Synder, who has large interests in the Vermilion oil fields, now makes Saskatoon his business headquarters.

To Speak Here



Eldon S. Dummit, of Lexington, Ky., president of Optimist International, who will be the principal speaker and guest of honor at a banquet to be given by the Optimist Club of Edmonton at the Corona hotel on Tuesday evening next.

Parties Gear To Take Action In By-Election

Possibility of immediate action in the calling of a by-election to fill the vacancy caused in the legislature through the death of D. M. Duggan, Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta representative, was held in abeyance with the announcement Saturday that Premier William Aberhart was leaving in the near future for Ontario.

In the meantime, however, political parties in Edmonton are giving consideration to the holding of nominating conventions. The Alberta Farmer-Labor Party (C.C.F.) will hold a general membership meeting on Thursday next at which the question of an open convention of members of the party to select a candidate will be discussed.

Although no formal announcement has been made by this party it is certain a candidate will be placed in the field when the nominations are made in the by-election.

Probable candidates for the party's nomination mentioned are E. E. Roper, Ald. H. D. Ainlay, W. H. Miller, Miss Mary Crawford and Clifford E. Lee.

At a recent meeting of the executive of the Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta, held at Calgary, it was decided that the matter of running a candidate in the by-election was entirely a question for the local executive.

WILL NOMINATE

It can be taken for granted that this group will nominate a candidate, but there is considerable speculation as to whom that candidate will be. Prominently mentioned is L. Y. Cairns K.C., S. Bruce Smith, K.C., and W. Kelly Porter. It is understood that action to call a nominating convention will not be taken until a contest is assured.

Mayor John W. Fry has been mentioned also as a candidate providing he is given an acclamation but not otherwise.

Prominently spoken of as the possible Liberal candidate is Gerald O'Connor, K.C. Others mentioned are C. H. Grant, K.C., Neil D. Maclean, K.C., S. C. S. Kerr, K.C.

Unless there is an acclamation the Social Credit party will place a candidate in the field.

Several Fined In City Police Court

Percy Kennay, alias Huffman, was sentenced to three months imprisonment when he was found guilty of theft, of 22 Friday in city police court.

Kennay was found guilty of collecting $22 from Harry Dubeta and using that money for other purposes when it was earmarked for the purchase of an auto license.

Before imposing sentence, Police Magistrate A. I. Millar, K.C., read several previous convictions against the accused in other parts of Alberta and in British Columbia.

William Dunbar, who pleaded guilty to a vagrancy charge, was fined $5 and costs of 10 days and Steve Wensak, 10325 96 street, paid a fine of one dollar and costs for driving a car without a driver's license.

Paul Guenelle, 11212 38 street (Beverly), was fined $15 and costs for speeding on a city street, and Mrs. Jean Sheppard, 10946 82 avenue, paid a fine of $10 and costs for failing to turn her license plates after she was suspended from driving a car as the result of a previous traffic charge.

A local taxi firm was fined $20 and costs for hiring an unlicensed taxi driver.

Annual meeting and election of officers of the Mountglen Home and School Association will be held in Westmount school Tuesday, May 26, at 9 p.m. Dr. H. C. Newland, supervisor of schools for Alberta, will give an address on Co-Operation between the Home and School. President of the association, C. H. Grant, K.C., will be in the chair.

Association Executive To Draft Salary Negotiating Policy For Local Boards

Pressed into immediate consultation to grapple with a threatened crisis that is rapidly coming to a head as the result of many rural teachers leaving the profession, members of the provincial executive of the Alberta Teachers' Association are holding a special meeting at their central office in the Imperial Bank building over the week-end.

Since the passing of a resolution at the annual general meeting of the A.T.A. in Calgary during the Easter vacation, asking that teacher representatives in the different locals take immediate steps to negotiate for a basic salary of $1,000 per annum, the central executive has been flooded with requests from teachers in all parts of the province to formulate a negotiating policy for local executives to follow.

Attending the meeting are James A. Smith, Kitscoty, president of the A.T.A.; T. D. Baker, Edmonton, vice-president; Raymond E. Shaul, Edmonton, past president; John W. Barnett, Edmonton, general secretary-treasurer; and the board of district representatives consisting of H. C. Meisness, Grande Prairie; L. L. Kostash, Andrew; Eric C. Analay, Medicine Hat; Sydney White, Blairmore; L. R. McLeay, Edgerton; Armina Johnston, Edmonton; and L. A. Daniels, Calgary.

MAINTAIN STANDARDS

In an interview Friday night, Mr. Smith stated that primary concern of the central executive in calling the emergency meeting is to assist the educational authorities in

Continued on Page Thirty-Two

Getting Around
with
Jack DeLong

Views of Major de Seversky, former Russian army war ace and famed plane designer in the U.S., seem to be winning rapid acceptance in official Washington government and military circles.

Only a few short months ago de Seversky, and others, holding like views concerning potentialities of the airplane, were being bitterly attacked and derided by many high ranking military, naval and governmental leaders.

De Seversky has been constantly urging the diversion of money now being spent for battleship construction into construction of large "battleships" of the skies.

He has consistently urged the immediate construction of fleets of huge bombing and transport planes with ranges up to 15,000 miles and greater. He has argued that many such planes could be built at a fraction of what is now going into battleship construction and in a fraction of the time required to complete such naval construction.

Now comes news from Washington which strongly hints that construction of huge, long range planes will start immediately as an answer to the problem of keeping China supplied, now that Japan has succeeded in cutting the Burma Road.

America has gone over the hump in the problem of production. Now the problem of delivery looms as the big challenge of the hour.

The news from Washington is that America could turn out 2,000 large transport planes in 12 months that would do the work of 100 fast cargo ships.

* * *

And Glen Martin, famed builder of Martin bombers, says his firm can build a plane capable of carrying 80 tons of bombs or cargo to Europe at any time there is a demand for it.

Planes even such loads are small in comparison to what can be carried by ships of the sea, the time factor is so heavily in favor of the latter that smaller carrying capacity is offset by the shuttle system that aircraft can operate. Sea voyages of four days and weeks are translated into minutes and hours in the air.

The day of the highway of the clouds has arrived.

Employee Arrested

Abner Crawford Virtue, civilian employee as butcher in the men's mess room at No. 3 Manning Depot, Edmonton, was arrested on a charge that he was found in possession of a loin roast of pork allegedly taken from the mess room. He will appear in court charged with theft, on Saturday.

ROAD REPORT

A.M.A. Safety Slogan: Never step on the highway beyond the crest of a hill or around a curve.

Saturday's road report: All district roads in northern Alberta are good.

Members of the management and health committee of the Edmonton Public School Board will meet in the Board room, 810 Civic block, on Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. A Board meeting will follow.

Opening of the Banff-Jasper highway will take place on Monday, May 25, it was announced by officials of the Alberta provincial government public works department. The Banff-Windermere highway opened Saturday.

I Saw Today



FLORENCE MARSHALL talking with a friend at the corner of Jasper avenue and 103 street;

AND

Lillian Cryderman walking north on 101 street; **Mrs. Murray Geesage** in the west end of the city; **Mrs. Charles Learmonth** talking over salvage needs with an acquaintance; **Mrs. W. O. Pariee** doing her week-end shopping; **Doris Grierson** boarding a whiteline tram in the Highlands; **Betty Cooper** waiting for the lights to change at 101 street and Jasper; **"Sis" Campbell** entering the Dominion Bank building; **Marie Kesiere** smiling at a friend in the lobby of the Macdonald hotel.

Draftees Are Posted To New Battalion

The 31st (Alberta) Reconnaissance battalion, now stationed at Sarcee camp, received a contingent of 219 men Friday, who have been called up under the National Registration Mobilization act, according to Lt. Col. C. F. Smith, officer commanding the unit.

Altogether more than 800 men have been called to report to this unit, and it is expected that at least 500 will be retained for military service.

Jasper Place and Wesigrove Community League will hold a sports day program in the Jasper Place school grounds, commencing at 2 p.m., on Monday. There will be races, dancing, refreshments and other attractions.

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Drive It Yourself
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PINCKSTON & STREETER
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GEORGE WILKIE
And His Brand New Band
Tonight AT MEMORIAL HALL
Vocals by "Sez" Mount
35c PER PERSON

Opening Dance Tonight
LAKEVIEW
Dancing Starts at 9 p.m.
Furnished Cottages to Rent
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Board Collects $1,628 In Pay For Employees

Wage collections made by the Alberta Board of Industrial Relations during April totalled $1,628.16 and adjustments made at the time of collection brought weekly increases totalling $99.27 to 25 male and 31 female workers, it is announced by Clayton Adams, chairman of the board.

During the year ended March 31 a total of $37,858.11 was collected for workers of the province under provisions of Alberta labor legislation, bringing total increases weekly of $2,224.62 to 1,100 workers, of whom 480 were males and 620 females.

2,492 AFFECTED

According to Mr. Adams, the number of workers affected by inspections during April was 2,492 and during the previous year 38,960, composed of 23,533 males and 13,427 females.

Inspections during April under the Male Minimum Wage Act numbered 149; under the Minimum Wage Act, 150; under the Hours of Work Act, 279 orders; the Industrial Standards Act, 15, making a total of 593. During the past year such routine inspections totalled 6,777. Interviews during April numbered 1,031 and during the past year 9,477.

Blackouts Hard At This Period

Edmonton's proximity to the land of the "Midnight Sun" grows more apparent daily as the sun rises early and sets late. This Sunday the sun will rise at 5:20 a.m. and set at 9:42 p.m. Edmonton War Time.

Sun rire will continue to be earlier and earlier until June 24, at the rate of one or two minutes daily. Sunset will continue to be later and later, at the same rate until June 30th.

So about the only way citizens will be able to get sufficient hours of darkness for the next while will be by self-imposed "black-outs" by pulling down all the blinds.

Firemen Respond Fort Road Alarm

City firemen responded to a call to the Ford Road and 66 St., at 7 a.m., Saturday, to extinguish a small fire that originated among some books in a confectionery and cafe operated by Mon Kong. The confectionery and cafe is located in a portion of the Longfellow block, which is owned by Lloyd E. Wood. The alarm was turned in by the caretaker and the fire was put out with the use of chemicals. Damage was slight.

Capt. Donald M. Ramsey, of Edmonton, of the 31st (Alberta) Reconnaissance Battalion, is taking a platoon weapons course at a training centre on the western coast.

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AT THE
Moose Temple
10047 103 Street
NORRIE PACEY
and his Canadians
DANCING 9-12 ..... 35c
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Let Us Keep It In
A1 Shape
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Body and Fender Work.
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In Army Now



Pte. Gordon Edward Brown, who enlisted with the 31st Alberta Reconnaissance Battalion, is the son of Lt.-Col. E. Brown, M.M., E.D., area commandant. Lt. Col. Brown was the attesting officer when Pte. Brown was sworn in at the city hall on the world; and as the window pane should be of good quality and cleaned from dirt in order to afford a distinct view of objects, so care must be taken to preserve the brilliancy and transparency of the cornea.

Sgt.-Maj. Alex. Riddell, head of the traffic department of the city police force, has left for Winnipeg to attend the Canadian Legion conference. During his absence Constable R. Hughes will be at the desk in the traffic office. Sgt.-Maj. Riddell will be away for about a week.

Army To Observe British Empire Day

Special drumhead church services will be held Sunday for all troops quartered here at 10 a.m. Sunday, with Empire Day being observed, it was announced by Lt.-Col. E. Brown, M.M., E.D., area commandant.

The two padres of the Edmonton garrison, Capt. E. T. Scrase, and Rev. Capt. Stewart, will conduct the service which will be held in the open air on the parade grounds east of the armory.

Two military bands will provide music.

Constable Suffers Fractured Leg

Constable Jack Cookson of the city police traffic squad, suffered a fractured leg in an accident at home Friday evening.

Constable Cookson was cranking his car while Mrs. Cookson was attempting to help him along by stepping on the starter. At that very moment, their three-year-old child threw the car into gear, sending it forward and pinning Constable Cookson's leg between the bumper and a trunk standing against the wall of the garage.

He was taken to the Royal Alexandra hospital in a Smith's ambulance.

Grandview HOTEL at GUNN
Fully Licensed
4 Miles North of Alberta
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THE CORNEA OF THE HUMAN EYE

By J. E. THOMAS, Optometrist

The Cornea is the projecting transparent portion of the external coat, situated right in front of the pupil, and is a very strong lens.

On account of its transparency we look directly through it and see only the colored iris and black pupil behind it, and hence it is best seen by looking at it from the side or by reflected light. Although colorless and transparent, the cornea is tough and unyielding, and thus supplements the outer coat in the protection of the eye ball.

The cornea is the window of the eye, through which the individual looks out into the world; and as the window pane should be of good quality and cleaned from dirt in order to afford a distinct view of objects, so care must be taken to preserve the brilliancy and transparency of the cornea.

If the relative position of the cornea be altered by pressure from within or without, it becomes steamed and cloudy, as also happens in injury or inflammation of this structure, when its usefulness is correspondingly diminished. No matter if every other part of the eye be normal, with an impaired cornea perfect vision is impossible.

One peculiarity of the cornea is that it contains no blood vessels, all of them terminating in loops at its circumference.

Every one must admit that an organ which is so necessary to our usefulness and happiness as the eye, cannot be unworthy of our serious attention. Be proud of them, and guard against all strain and injury. Have your eyes examined at regular intervals.

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Phone 24422
or contact any Auctioneer
Benefit Milk-for-Britain' Fund

NEW RESOURCE FORESEEN

Power Alcohol From Wheat Object Of Experiments

Alberta Government Now Takes Lead In Survey Potential Fuel Oil

Alberta has been noted for its contributions to human welfare ever since it became a province. It has taken a lead in social reform and legislation, and in all directions development, whether in the educational, industrial, scientific, political or other fields has been a keynote here.

In view of the loss of valuable oil wells through enemy action, it may be noted that the Alberta government is taking a lead in conducting experiments to determine whether power alcohol can be developed from the "tremendous wheat surplus grown.

The government, through Hon. Solon E. Low, provincial treasurer, has announced progress in experimentation and there is reason to believe that some relief for the pressing fuel problem will be obtained.

A careful study of this whole question was made by an eastern committee, whose report generally reviewed the question and dealt with aspects as follows:

BIGGEST PROPOSAL

The biggest proposal in the chemurgic field is, of course, the production of motor fuels from agricultural materials and although the proposal has attracted much attention, the facts regarding it are not generally known. The use of alcohol as a motor fuel has been studied ever since the automobile came into use but it made little progress for many years because of difficulties involved in manufacture. About 1930, however, it became possible to make water-free alcohol (99.6 percent), almost as cheaply as ordinary alcohol.

Since that time, power alcohol has been produced in 40 countries at the rate of 200,000,000 imperial gallons annually and since the war began there has been a significant expansion of the industry in Queensland, Australia and South Africa.

NO POWER ALCOHOL

For reasons which are complex Canada has no power alcohol industry; some technical problems relating to the performance of motor fuels under Canadian conditions may be involved but economic questions are the principal issue.

Considerable differences exist in the conclusions reached regarding the purely technological phases of the proposal, the results apparently depending on where the investigators' interest lies. Alcohol is generally in admixture with gasoline in a 10 to 20 percent blend and experience in other countries has shown that there is little technical difficulty involved in its use as a fuel.

GOOD FUELS

Alcohol-gasoline blends, properly prepared, are good fuels; they differ only slightly in certain respects from gasolines in general use today, on "the whole giving fully equivalent performance (1); blended fuels containing up to 20 percent alcohol will give as good mileage power and acceleration as straight gasoline of equivalent octane rating (7, 8, 9).

CONDITIONS SEVERE

Although Canadian conditions are more severe than in many other countries, blended fuels can be used in automobiles now operating on our highways. Alcohol blended with gasoline acts as a good anti-knock agent for fuel and controls combustion in a similar manner to tetraethyl-lead. The effectiveness of alcohol as an anti-knock agent is approximately nine points in octane rating for a 10 percent addition. During the last 15 years the compression ratio of automobile engines has been increased over 50 percent and the anti-knock character of fuels correspondingly improved.

The arguments which have been presented in favor of a power-alcohol industry in Canada are briefly as follows:

RESERVES GOING

1. Petroleum reserves are being used up and cannot last indefinitely, and it may be argued that the time has come to use more of the annual income (farm products) and less of the stored capital (petroleum and coal).

2. It would provide an entirely new market for Canadian agricultural products.

ONLY PROJECT

3. It is the only chemurgic project which could contribute significantly to the relief of the surplus farm products situation. Motor fuel consumption in Canada in 1940 was probably close to 900 million gallons. If one-tenth of this quantity of gasoline were replaced by alcohol made from grain there would be required 40-50 million bushels of grain, the product of 2½-3.0 million acres. Future developments might indicate the use of 20 per cent alcohol blends.

4. Since any starchy products can be used as raw material the project would assist in maintaining a balanced market for different crops and hence reduce the surplus of some crops if and when they occur.

BENEFICIAL INFLUENCE

5. It would have a beneficial influence on our trade balance with the United States and conserve foreign exchange. Canada imports 1¼ billion gallons a year of crude petroleum and gasoline, which is valued at about $40,000,000 and these imports are steadily increasing. In addition, over $2,000,000 worth of tetra-ethyl-lead are imported for blending. The fact that Canada is a large importer of gasoline is often overlooked when considering the relative merits of the project in this country as compared with the United States.

The arguments against the project are briefly as follows:

1. The best available information indicates that the production of alcohol from farm products would have to be subsidized—at prevailing wholesale prices for gasoline, only an inconsequential amount of farm products could be used for the production of power alcohol without a substantial subsidy of some sort.

TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Technical developments may reduce this subsidy, but for large scale production they cannot remove it entirely. Although the technical problems in the production of power alcohol from vegetation have to a large extent been mastered in recent years, alcohol cannot be made as cheaply as gasoline by any process known at the present time.

There is no such thing as "the cost" of making alcohol since it may vary with the size of plant, cost of raw materials, process used and the utilization of by-products. The approximate cost figures under pre-war conditions were estimated to be 35-40 cents per gallon of alcohol in the distillery if wheat at 60 cents per bushel, is used, and 10-15 cents per gallon for gasoline at the refinery.

2. If alcohol possesses technical or economic advantages over gasoline as a motor fuel, it is said that it can be produced, by chemical processes, from coal at a much lower cost than from vegetation.

THE PROCEDURE

If a power alcohol industry were instituted in Canada, in normal times, the logical and economic procedure to follow would be to plant a certain acreage with those crops which would give the highest yield of fermentable carbohydrate per acre at the lowest cost. As a source of alcohol in Canada the most attractive material is the sugar beet (2). To produce 60 million gallons of alcohol (the amount required for a 10 percent blend, if the annual consumption of gasoline in eastern Canada is assumed to be 600 million gallons) it would take 3 million tons of sugar beets, the produce of about 300 thousand acres. It was estimated that at least $5.80 per ton could be allowed for raw material and give a reasonable return on the investment if the alcohol sold for 40 cents per gallon.

WHERE TO GROW THEM

It would appear that large quantities of sugar beets could be grown in Ontario and Quebec and that a fairly stable industry could be built up. The price of sugar beets does not fluctuate excessively, large quantities may be grown in a small area so that the cost of transportation is low and there is no difficulty with respect to fermentation. This would appear to be a feasible undertaking, but there are other considerations which would bear heavily on the practical aspects of producing 300,000 acres of sugar beets. The human element is important since it is not every farmer who is qualified to grow sugar beets, which requires the exercise of great care and judgment.

INVOLVED QUESTION

The labor situation involved in the production of sugar beets is not one of minor importance, and moreover, the acreage of sugar beets grown on any one farm must be limited by the crop and livestock program employed, for it is always hazardous for a section of the country to indulge in over-expansion of a special crop.

In the final analysis the whole proposition resolves itself into a question of economics. The expediency of instituting a power-alcohol industry in Canada depends upon whether the net advantage to agriculture and to the country as a whole outweighs the increase in cost of the motor fuel.

FUEL CONSUMPTION

Motor fuel consumption in Canada in 1940 was nearly 900 million gallons. If one-tenth of this quantity of gasoline were replaced by alcohol made from wheat about 45 million bushels would be required. If the project operated on this scale a rough estimate indicates that at least 400,000 tons of bran, shorts and middlings; 160,000 tons of gluten and 930,000 tons of starch (or about 80 million gallons of alcohol) would be produced. The greatest difficulty would probably be experienced in disposing of the gluten, but a considerable quantity might be used to fortify flour and an export market might be created on this basis. The use of gluten to manufacture plastics could provide a large market but price considerations are likely to be unfavorable unless wheat gluten is shown to possess plasticizing properties.

General Manager



J. M. MacArthur, general manager of the Northern Alberta Railways, whose efficient handling of the U.S. Army engineer movement to Dawson Creek last March, has received praises from army and government officials on both sides of the border.

Burns Company Pioneer Firm Of Western Canada

Since the foundations of the company were laid in 1890 by an obscure young Irish-Canadian, Pat Burns, later destined to become the Cattle King of the West, the history of the great packing house now operating under the name of Burns and Co. Limited, has been one of ever-expanding development.

The west was still young, but growing rapidly when Pat Burns came to Calgary to live, and under his direction his business kept pace with the expansion of the west. Each year since its modest beginning has been marked by further growth, until today it is known throughout Canada, the British Empire and many foreign lands.

The company is best known as a meat packing organization, but in addition to vast interests in this field the company operates important departments and subsidiaries devoted to a wide range of food products and by-products.

Six large meat packing plants are operated in Western Canada, with wholesale branch houses at many western points, wholesale offices in Toronto and Montreal, sales offices in the maritimes and Windsor, Ont., and export offices at London and Liverpool. In the farm produce section the company and its subsidiaries operate 12 milk and ice-cream plants, 40 creameries and six cheese factories, as well as fruit houses in 14 cities and towns of the western provinces.

Here, too, are located the new abattoir, manufacturing and cold storage plants, a fertilizer plant, large garage, supply and storage buildings, a restaurant, printing plant, ice houses, and numerous smaller buildings, including the office of the Dominion government inspector, in charge of the Calgary and district department of agriculture, health of animals branch.

The office staff of the company today totals 97, while there are approximately 400 employees on the payroll altogether.

Johnstone Walker Limited Serves City And District For 56 Years

Keeping pace with development in Edmonton since well before the turn of the century, Johnstone Walker Limited has steadfastly endeavored to meet the merchandise requirements of this community and its environs.

The store is, and has always been, Edmonton-owned and operated.

It was in 1886 that the Edmonton store was established on Fraser avenue. Customers at that time were members of the early pioneering group, and the store was stocked with such clothing and dry goods as were needed by those early residents.

Since that time, and throughout the years in which the store grew until its present size, its carefully planned policy has never varied.

The chief aim of Johnstone Walker Limited has been to provide quality first and foremost and that policy has been continued through peace and war, depression and prosperity.

In addition to the service for Edmonton shoppers, the store has a big mail order business, handling orders from as far north as the Arctic coast and east and west into Saskatchewan and British Columbia, as well as throughout Alberta. Since the commencement of the mail order business, the firm has made a point of prepaying all carrying charges on articles ordered from outside points.

Mindful of the special circumstances of war time, Johnstone Walker Limited purchases as much British merchandise as possible, and also makes an effort to keep business on an even keel despite the hazards of war conditions.

Cecil S. Sutherland is the managing director of this Edmonton-owned store. He has been with the firm for the past 46 years and for 40 years has held its managerial reins.

Thirty years' service with the firm is the record of Fred V. Hollands, who is in charge of the advertising department of the store.

In October of last year, the store marked its 55th anniversary in observance of which it paid the street-car and bus fares of all Edmonton men and women during the hours of nine and ten o'clock in the morning. The ticket boxes on the vehicles were capped with covers which read "You are the guest of Johnstone Walker Limited."

NAR

NORTHERN ALBERTA RAILWAYS

Serving

The Northern Mining Fields

and the

Peace River District

TICKETS *and* SLEEPING CAR RESERVATIONS *at* STATION TICKET OFFICE

100 Street, Edmonton

At Peace River and Waterways

Connections are made with River and Lake transportation facilities operating on the great navigable water system draining into the Mackenzie River Basin and the Arctic Ocean.

Alberta's Famous Peace River District

The home of World Champion Grain growers.

From this territory is shipped some of the finest livestock in the Dominion.

A country abundant with game.

Finest of duck, geese, partridge and chicken.

Fishing in rivers, streams and lakes.

Write for complete information

Travel by N. A. R. Trains

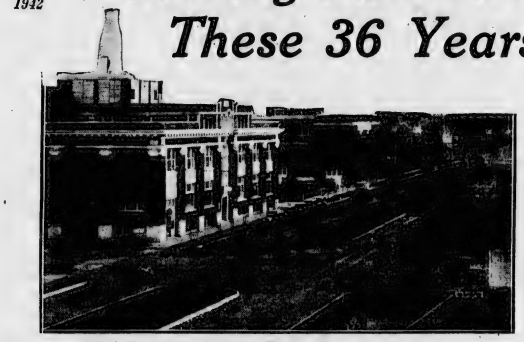
NAR

Use N.A.R. FREIGHT TELEGRAPHS and EXPRESS SERVICES

GENERAL OFFICES:
303 C.P.R. Building, Edmonton

1906 • 1942

Serving Edmonton These 36 Years-



THE MODERN EDMONTON CITY DAIRY PLANT

ECD

EDMONTON MARCHES ON—and, linked with its steady progress and the development of the great Northland which it serves, are the names of outstanding personalities, institutions and commercial enterprises — each in their chosen field giving constructive leadership and worthy service.

In the Dairy Industry, The Edmonton City Dairy has been identified with this development continuously since the early days of 1906 . . . fostering the livestock industry . . . higher standards of milk production and distribution . . . wider markets for the dairy farmer. FIRST to introduce "BOTTLED MILK DELIVERY" in Edmonton . . . FIRST in "Pasteurization," E.C.D. has promptly adopted every important scientific improvement in the Dairy Industry from year to year.

Of importance to the homes of Edmonton is the fact that this modern dairy has given unfailing service every day, through fair and stormy weather—in years of Peace and times of War.



The Pioneer of 1906-Still Marches Forward With Edmonton to Bring You . . . . .

MILK AT ITS BEST

DRINK MORE MILK

The energy food of the Nation—at Peace or War

Edmonton City Dairy Ltd

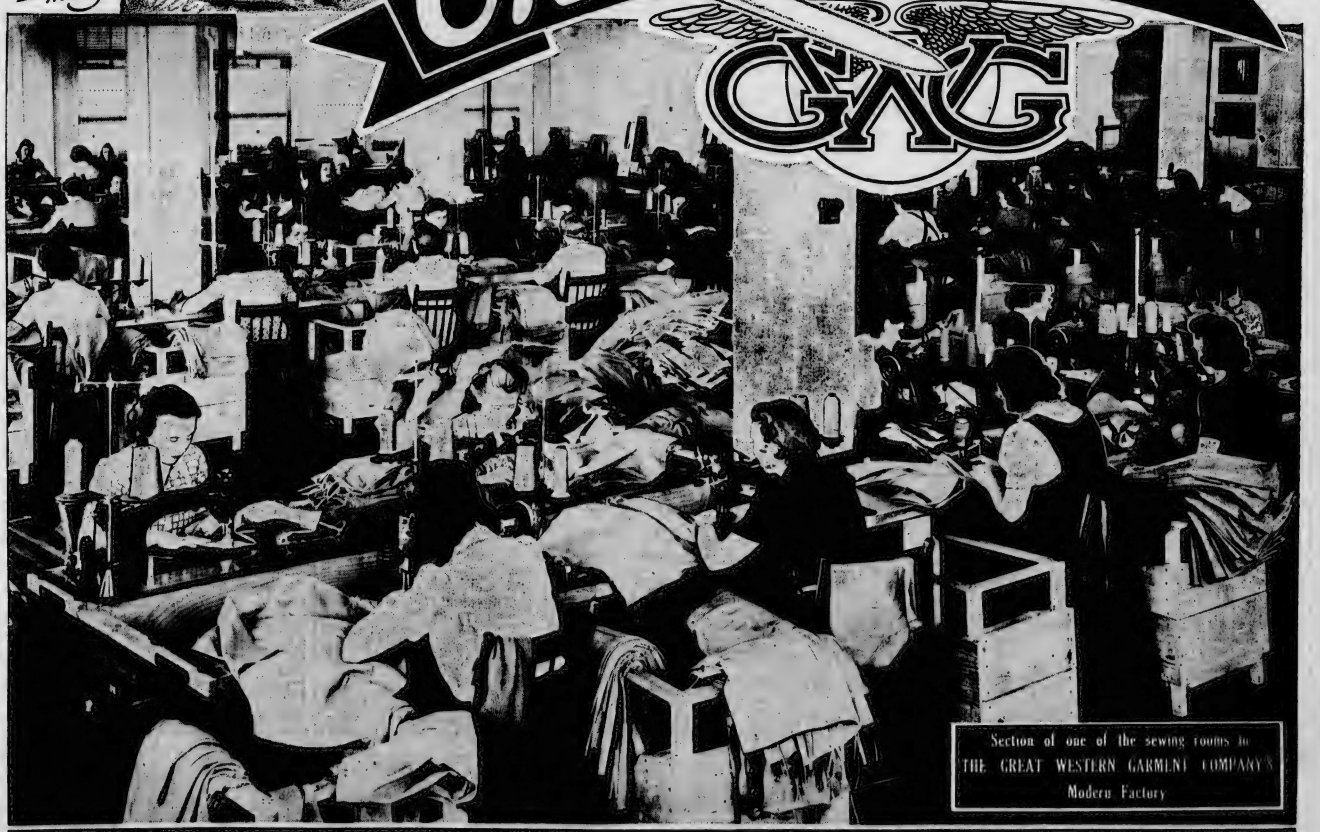


"WE MUST DRIVE FORWARD IN UNRELENTING ZEAL"

Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill

On Both Fronts

GWG



Section of one of the sewing rooms in THE GREAT WESTERN GARMENT COMPANY'S Modern Factory

THE GREAT WESTERN GARMENT COMPANY LTD.

VALUABLE ASSET

Alberta Coal Industry Yields Great Yearly Income

$20,000,000 Yearly Represents Value To People This Province

Possessing about one-seventh of the known coal deposits of the world, mining of this product is an industry worth about $20,000,000 a year to this province, according to figures compiled by J. L. Irwin, statistician to the lands and mines department. In 1941, Alberta mines produced a total of 6,970,064 tons of coal, with an actual value of $19,337,420.

The 1941 totals of tonnage and valuation established a record in comparison with any previous year since the transfer of the natural resources to provincial control.

Coke produced, with a total of 70,334 tons, was just 389 tons short of 1940's record year, whilst briquettes almost doubled 1940's total production of 66,127 tons, a previous record, with a total of 126,188 tons. An explanation for this very considerable increase is seen in Canmore's additional production, in a new plant at Nordegg, which has been added to since construction, and in output from other coal centres. The demand for briquettes for us by military camps throughout the province and by the railways are two reasons for the increases shown.

The establishment of a market for Alberta coal in Manitoba and Ontario is one reason for Alberta's greater output of the product in 1941. Another is due to additional railway requirements for moving a bumper crop and for transporting war materials to ocean ports.

WARNING ISSUED

The warning issued by the dominion coal administrator, emphasizing the fact that it was very much to the interest of Canada's economic life in wartime that Canadian coal should be used in preference to any other, is no doubt largely responsible for Alberta's increased production.

Many consumers in the east are filling their bins with coal from this province for the first time. With accustomed usage there is every reason for supposing that Alberta's coal, and this province contains 85 per cent of the dominion's coal reserves and 14 per cent of the world's, will continue indefinitely to be in demand in the east.

POSSIBLE SHORTAGE

A recent press dispatch from Washington made reference to a possible coming shortage of bituminous coal in the United States, which might necessitate federal allocation of available supplies. In view of this announcement it is interesting to glance over the general classification of Alberta's vast coal areas which, from the point of view of present accessible supply, is given as bituminous, 50 per cent., sub-bituminous, 23 per cent. and lignite or domestic, 18 per cent. Discoveries of anthracite in occasional pockets have been made, but commercial quantities under this classification have not yet been found.

MANY BY-PRODUCTS

There are 126 by-products of bituminous coal—oil, perfumes, aspirin, acids, dyes, tar, gas, benzol, pitch, coke, lamp black, gasoline, etc. Each of these is representatives of a possible future industry and a great deal may be dependent with the coming of improved economic conditions and increased population, on assistance given by the Research Council of the University of Alberta with a view to the success of such development.

Hydrogenation or the extraction of oil from coal might perhaps be regarded as one of the most important of these. It is a process carried out for years on a large scale in Great Britain and other parts of Europe and one which may at a future date be successfully operated in Alberta.

CONSIDERED SUITABLE

The coal-beds of the Saunders Creek and Coalspur areas are considered the most suitable for this form of processing due to the fact that they are sub-bituminous in classification and possess a minimum of 30 per cent. volatile matter. Lignite coal of the plains of a certain type and possessing sufficient volatility can also be successfully subjected to the hydrogenation process.

The quantity of gasoline extractable in Great Britain is at the rate of 1,400 lbs. or 179½ gallons to every 3½ tons of coal. The latest report on cost of the process, including use of fuel, is 11d, or 22c per gallon.

NOT PRACTICABLE

The process in Alberta is not, however, practicable as yet for the reason that the cost of 22c per gallon is naturally unable to compete with the cost of about 10c per gallon in recoveries from oil.

Production of crude petroleum in the United Kingdom in 1936 totalled 119,000 long tons or 940,100 barrels. These recoveries were made principally from the hydrogenation of coal with a small percentage secured from the mining of shale and without the possession of a single producing oil-well. The industry in Great Britain is made possible by a protective tariff of 8d per gallon.

Pool Elevators Are Owned By Farmers

Alberta Pool Elevators is the largest grain-handling firm in the province of Alberta. It is operated by the Alberta Wheat Pool on a purely co-operative basis. Last year some 50,000,000 bushels of grain were handled by this elevator system.

Alberta Pool Elevators originally was operated on the basis whereby excess earnings were refunded to patrons. In the crop years 1937-38 and 1938-39 patronage dividends were paid to the total of $1,470,314.

In recent years, surplus earnings of the Pool elevator system were utilized for the purpose of repaying the over-payment on the 1929 pooled wheat, which over-payment had been guaranteed by the Alberta government. A substantial percentage of this debt has been cleared off and patronage payments are to be resumed again in the near future.

Alberta Pool Elevators are owned by some 43,000 Alberta farmers.

Besides owning and operating 425 country elevators, Alberta Pool Elevators owns a 5,000,000-bushel terminal at Vancouver and a 2,000,000-bushel terminal at Port Arthur. It also operates under lease a federal government terminal at Vancouver with a capacity of 1,650,000 bushels.

Head Of Store



C. N. Chubb, manager of the Hudson's Bay Company in Edmonton. He was appointed manager last year, being transferred from Saskatoon.

Hudson's Bay Company Is Oldest North American Business Concern

Oldest business institution on the American continent and actual founder of Edmonton, the Hudson's Bay Company has evidenced its complete confidence in this city's progress through construction of its million-dollar store which was opened in 1938.

Old Fort Edmonton and Old Fort Augustus were founded by the Hudson's Bay Company and the North West Fur Company in 1794, at the mouth of the Sturgeon river, 25 miles below the present site of Edmonton. In 1807 these forts were destroyed by the Blood Indians, and were replaced in the following year by New Fort Edmonton and New Fort Augustus built on the present site of Edmonton.

Later, in 1810, they were abandoned for a new fort, 125 miles down the Saskatchewan river, called White Earth House, and in 1810, Fort Edmonton was re-established.

In 1825, Chief Factor John Rowand was placed in charge, and it was known as the most dominant establishment in the Saskatchewan river district.

MARTIAL APPEARANCE

Built on a cliff, 200 feet above a great bend in the North Saskatchewan river, it was hexagonial, and its 20-foot pallisade, bastions, flagstaff and great studded gates gave it a martial appearance. The walls enclosed an area about 300 by 200, with workshops, warehouse, residence, store and stable.

Edmonton was more than just a trading post. York boats were built here. Vast quantities of pemmican in leather sacks were made for the Mountain and Mackenzie river brigades. On cultivated land by the fort were raised wheat, barley and vegetables.

Another service was the breeding of pack horses, and the Factor had a two-mile race track laid out on the prairie for sporting occasions.

MODERN CITY BEGINS

In 1871 modern Edmonton began, and in 1915 the fort was destroyed to make way for the present Alberta legislative buildings.

Transferring from the old fort, the first Hudson's Bay Company store was built in 1890, at the corner of Fraser (98 street) and Jasper avenue, and four years later the former fur-trading company built its second commercial store, this time on the present site, at the corner of 103 street and Jasper avenue.

The first brick store was built by the company in 1904, and completed in 1905. At this time only the main floor and part of the second floor was occupied, the staff totalling 17 in all. In 1926, a one-storey extension to 102 street was built, and the entire frontage on the Jasper avenue block between 102 and 103 streets occupied.

Excavation on the new million-dollar building was begun on April 4, 1938, and the first unit of the store was opened for business in September of that year.

Shortly after the opening, The Bay inaugurated "Edmonton On Its Way" featuring made-in-Edmonton goods.

The second unit of the store was opened in December.

The new store brought to the citizens of Edmonton and customers far afield in the surrounding country, a comfortable centre in which to shop for their every need with confidence in value and satisfaction.

38,400 Students Are Taught By Alberta College In 40 Years

A leader in Edmonton education during the many years of the city's progress, is Alberta College. The early history of the college is intimately associated with the names McDougall, Buchanan and Riddell, all of whom worked toward the building of a pioneering tradition in the Canadian west.

Alberta College originated in the mind of the now famous pioneer missionary, Rev. George McDougall, who more than 70 years ago had a vision of the possibilities of the development of Western Canada.

Realizing the need of Christian education and the opportunities for service by the church, he bequeathed his homestead on the banks of the North Saskatchewan river, where the college now stands, to the Methodist church for educational and missionary purposes.

In 1903, Rev. Dr. Buchanan, pastor of McDougall church, called the members of his board together, to carry out the wishes of the pioneer, and making use of the opportunity of the church to supply the needed educational advantages, while at the same time surround the students with Christian influences.

NOTABLE RESOLUTION

It was resolved at the meeting of the church board on May 22, 1903, "That the District Meeting respectfully memorialize the annual conference to render all possible assistance by counsel and influence to initiate such a movement as may result in the establishment in the town of Edmonton at as early a date as possible such an educational institution as the rapidly developing condition of our church and country require."

After the organization of the college by Dr. Buchanan in 1903, Rev. Dr. J. H. Riddell, of Wesley College, Winnipeg, was appointed principal.

The first classes of Alberta College were held over the old Johnstone Walker store, on Jasper avenue (now the site of the National Home Furnishers) and later the ground floor of the Masonic hall, 102 street, was used.

FIRST STUDENT

The first student to register was C. Ford, who came after Dr. Riddell walked a whole day for a student. The first teacher to join Dr. Riddell was the late C. E. Race who was later the first registrar of the University of Alberta. In the first year, 67 students were in attendance and the departments organized were academic, business and music.

Provision was made whereby the students could take the first two years of the arts course and complete their course at McGill University. The college was incorporated by an Act of the Territorial Legislature in 1904.

The first college building to be erected was the present front of the main college building on 101 street, October, 1904 found the new building crowded to overflowing. A new and large addition was made the following summer, but this was still inadequate to meet the increasing demand. In the next two years, McDougall hall was built and the old log McDougall church was fitted up to serve as a boys' dormitory. This building was later dubbed the "Shack" and as such has been known by the college students ever since.

In 1907 a theological department was added to the three original departments, and Rev. A. D. Miller, D.D., now of St. Stephen's college, was the first theological professor. These classes were carried on for two years in McDougall hall, and in 1910 the board began the erection of a theological college on the University grounds. The college was opened Jan. 3, 1911.

The history of the college was separated under two different boards of management.

Rev. F. S. McCall, D.D., B.A., a graduate of the theological college and the University of Alberta, was appointed principal of the work carried on in the original college building, and Dr Riddell was placed in charge of the theological college, which position he held until 1917, when he became principal of Wesley College, Winnipeg.

AMALGAMATED

In 1917 the two colleges were amalgamated, and the arrangement continued until 1926, when Alberta College South and Robertson college united to form St. Stephen's College.

Construction of the new building on Macdonald drive began in 1926, when it was decided to erect the first unit of a college building which will ultimately cost $300,000 and take the place of the present frame building. The new building now has class-rooms and dormitory accommodation.

October 18 of next year will mark the 40th anniversary of the college, which this year has a total enrollment in all departments of 1,338 students.

In all, 38,400 students had registered at the college up to the close of the last academic year.

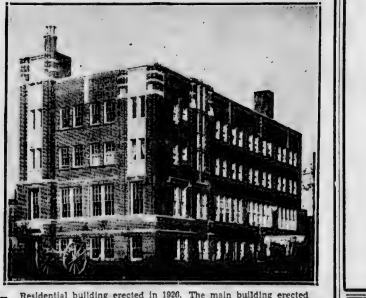
Throughout its history, the college has played a prominent part in educational work in Edmonton, in a successful effort to meet the educational needs of the community and district, and to assist in Christian teaching.

ALBERTA COLLEGE

(Established 1903)

An Educational Institution

Serving Edmonton and Northern Alberta for Nearly 40 Years



Residential building erected in 1926. The main building erected in 1904-5 was completely renovated in 1941 at a cost of $22,000.



F. S. McCALL, B.A., D.D. Principal for Twenty-Nine Years

OVER 40,000 STUDENTS

Since its inception approximately 40,000 students have studied at this well-known educational institution. Many of these graduates are today occupying responsible positions in many parts of the country and of the world.

Alberta College training is recognized for its excellence due to the long experience and skill of its teachers. These instructors are chosen, not only for their knowledge, but for their ability to impart that knowledge quickly, and efficiently to others.

OUR PAST RECORD OF SERVICE IS OUR INSPIRATION FOR THE FUTURE!

As we have grown with Edmonton and Northern Alberta in the past so we will grow and expand with the development which will come to this Western Empire in the Future.

Alberta College, operated under the United Church of Canada, offers complete academic courses for Grades 7 to 12 inclusive, following the official Alberta course of studies and giving entrance qualifications for university matriculation.

Its business courses include Typewriting, Shorthand, Bookkeeping, Penmanship, and the use of modern business appliances. There are five teachers on the academic staff and six in the commercial department. All are highly qualified instructors with long experience in their work.

The college has been a familiar landmark for Edmontonians on 101st Street, south of Jasper Avenue, for almost four decades, and is ready now to carry on even more efficiently than in the past its work of training ambitious young people in business and academic courses.

Main Building: 101st Street, Edmonton

"Western Canada's Opportunity School"

GILBERT'S FLYING SERVICE LTD.

PILOTS WANTED

Many Canadian companies, including Air Observer Schools, T.C.A. and Air Freighting require the services of properly trained pilot personnel.

All of our commercial trained pilots have found positions and many have joined the R.C.A.F. and found it a great advantage to have a private licence before joining up.

FOUR AIRCRAFT — TWO INSTRUCTORS ONE ENGINEER

All Government Licensed to Serve You.

RATES: $12.00 Per Hr. Dual Instruction.
$ 8.00 Per Hr. Solo Flying.
OR
12 hrs. dual and 35 hrs. solo for $310.00.

PAID IN ADVANCE—The average person can secure a private license with the above.

SPECIAL RATES FOR COMMERCIAL LICENCE.

GILBERT'S FLYING SERVICE LTD.
KAMLOOPS, B.C.

Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 2nd MAY 1670.

Edmonton's First and Most Modern Store



AS NEAR AS YOUR NEAREST POST BOX!

Our Mail Order Personal Shopping Department ... at Your Service

All the resources of this modern Department Store are as close to you as your nearest post box. Smart young shoppers who take a real pride in pleasing their valued out-of-town clients will be your personal representative. They will shop for you as carefully and as economically as they would for themselves. Just mail your order to our Personal Shopping Service—Satisfaction is guaranteed. Here are a few suggestions:

"Ironman" Pants
Sanforized shrunk, hard-wearing. Brown or grey. Sizes 30 to 46 ..... 3.25

Penman's Work Socks
Extra heavy foot, double toes and heels. Grey with red top. Pair .. 65c

Sleeping Bags
Well made, covered with heavy, waterproof duck. With dandy pillow 39.50

Flannelette Blankets
Singly whipped, all white or with colored borders. 70"x90". Pair 2.95

Toothpaste
All popular brands including Colgate's and Listerine 25c

Palmolive Shaving Cream
For smooth shaves. Large size, economy tube 49c

Tooth Brushes
Dr. West's, Prophylactic or Tek Brushes. Excellent bristle 50c

Chocolate Bars
Large size bars of Pure Chocolate. Rich in energy 15c

Writing Pads
Penguin Pads with 200 sheets lightweight paper 29c

Correspondence Envelopes
Sturdy, white-wove envelopes in packages of 25, 3 pkgs. 25c

Camera Films
Complete stocks at all times. Sizes V120 and 620 .. 30c Sizes V116 and 616 .. 35c

Razor Blades
Packet of 5 Gillette Blue Blades 25c
Minora Blades ..... 12 for 25c

WE CARRY COMPLETE ASSORTMENTS OF MEN'S WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S WEAR

You'll Do Better at "The BAY"

The Friendly Store for Thrifty People

SLEEP...

YOUR FIRST DEFENCE

For ... BETTER SLEEP has become a weapon of war! It enables Canadians to produce more efficiently ... to fight more efficiently ... to bring Victory more quickly!

Thus it is plain that we ... as a manufacturer ... have a duty ... which we will perform to provide BETTER SLEEP for Canadians.

Manufacturers of "Supersoft Mattresses"

CANADIAN BEDDING Co. Ltd.

Edmonton, Alberta

PLAN IS OUTLINED

Alberta Develops New, Broad, Land Settlement Policy

Government Is Seeking To Provide Permanent Homes Rural Districts

In line with the general development of Alberta as a province, and keeping pace with changing conditions, new methods have been adopted by Hon. N. E. Tanner, minister of lands and mines in the handling of provincial lands.

In the old days, homesteads were granted. Mr. Tanner's policy is one embracing the leasing of land with option to purchase at a later date. The discontinuance of granting rights for the purpose of securing first homesteads, second homesteads and soldier grants, became effective on March 24, 1939.

The following, written by J. L. Irwin, statistician to the lands and mines department, gives a comprehensive picture of the whole situation:

From the date of the transfer of Alberta's natural resources from Dominion to provincial control, October 1, 1930, which coincided with the date on which the Department of Lands and Mines was created, the granting of entries for first and second homesteads and soldier grants throughout the province totalled 24,074 by the close of the fiscal year 1938-39. This total number represented an area total of approximately 3,851,840 acres. Details surrounding these entries granted, their classification, annual totals and districts in which they were made, are given in the deputy minister's and accounting division's section of the department's previous annual reports. From the fiscal year 1930-31 to 1934-35 inclusive, detailed information relative to the granting of these entries is also given in the annual reports of the various provincial land agencies.

The issue of these free grants of land, known for so long to residents of Alberta and the west as homesteads, has been carried out for a period of over 50 years. The idea in the beginning, throughout the latter part of the last century and the earlier part of the present, was that the system should principally represent a factor for the encouragement of immigration.

BAD DRAWBACKS

It had its virtues and its drawbacks. The virtues were represented by a large number of settlers, in spite of pioneering discouragements, becoming permanently established, by the opening up and developing of the province, and by economic benefits resulting from the needs and demands of an increased population. The drawbacks were demonstrated by injudicious choice of quarter-sections which were either unsuitable for agriculture or were situated too far from the railway, by lack of capital at the start to offset the prospect of permanent settlement and by other adverse features embodying land speculation, cancellations through failure to meet taxes and other conditions which proved detrimental to both the settler and to the government.

With the falling off of immigration in recent years, accompanied by the resultant diminishing in annual totals of homesteads entries granted, it became apparent that the day of the homestead was over. It had served its purpose and it was apparent that a new system must take its place. This has not been arranged.

REGULATIONS EFFECTIVE

On July 25, 1930, regulations became effective which provided for the issue of agricultural leases on vacant provincial lands within certain defined areas of the province. The leases are granted for 20 year periods with the lessee being given an option for the purchase of the land so leased after 10 years' residence and operation of the same, providing that compliance has been made with the regulations covering the terms of the lease.

Purchase price of the land is based on its valuation when taken over by the lessee before improvements have been started. This innovation now stands as the present day counterpart of the homestead in this province.

—V—

Nature's Chorus

The "allures of the unknown" are annually appealing more and more to visitors, so many miles of lovely fragrant trails, rich with the coloring of numerous mountain flowers, have been cut into the deep solitudes. There are half-day hikes and full-day hikes in abundance—hikes for the camera hunter, the geologist, the botanist, the "list" of every specie, and for the "just plain, ordinary hiker."

Keeps Ahead



E. T. Love, managing director of the Woodland Dairy, Ltd., who has kept his company well ahead of all developments in dairying and in dairy products.

Provincial Mills Expect Big Year

Production of lumber and other forestry products in Alberta increased greatly during 1941 as a result of wartime requirements, demands for additional quantities of milling timber, particularly needed by steam coal mines, and greater demands for railway ties.

Official production figures for the year covering all Alberta forestry products are not yet complete. Preliminary figures, however, give lumber a total of 250,000,000 F.B.M. which is considered a conservative figure, for the total may quite easily reach 275,000,000 F.B.M. Valuation of lumber and other forest products is put at approximately $5,500,000.

New regulations, which comply with a long felt want, have now become effective. By them, operators are now able to secure larger areas of timber together with a longer period of time in which to complete their operations.

While the total loss from forest fires in 1940 came to $354,031, it was, with the exception of 1939, the lowest incurred over the preceding five years.

—V—

The United States claims about 1,000,000 square miles of Antarctica.

Woodland Dairy Keeps Pace With All Latest Modern Developments

Back in 1908, the Haire brothers, started delivering milk to Edmonton consumers from a tiny building 12 feet long and eight feet wide. They called their business venture the Woodland Dairy and adopted the slogan, "Better Dairy Products."

From this meagre beginning Woodland Dairy, Ltd., has grown to take its place today among the leading dairy establishments in Western Canada. The dairy products, which at the beginning were milk only, have now expanded in variety to include every type of product that a modern dairy makes.

The slogan then adopted, has been fondled and worshipped by the management and employees alike to such an extent that today the company boasts numerous victories in the competitive field.

In 1908 the Haire brothers milked 18 cows in an open corral, and one grey mare hauled the old milk wagon, which was drawn and measured out to the customers as required.

BUSINESS EXPANDS

Marching right along, the business had expanded to such an extent that by 1910 three two-horse wagons distributed milk over a considerable area of the city.

By 1912, more equipment was bought and larger quarters were built. During this year the company was incorporated under Alberta charter as Woodland Dairy Limited. This new building was the first unit of the present premises at the corner of 95 street and 108 avenue.

From that time to the present the business expanded and increased steadily to take its place today among Western Canada's leading dairies not only in size but in quality and variety of products.

ALL DAIRY PRODUCTS

Today Woodland Dairy Ltd. specializes in all classes of dairy products, also eggs and poultry.

The milk department was reorganized in 1929 to provide for the installation of the very finest processing and delivery equipment obtainable. Rubber-tired wheels on delivery wagons were first introduced by this dairy in 1929. Improvements in the milk department have been made effective from time to time since 1929, to place this dairy in the van from the standpoint of new dairying methods and approved equipment.

The company specializes in the shipment of live poultry to the Vancouver market. This provides for giving beneficial service to the farmers of many communities. Community assemblages of dressed poultry, particularly turkeys, are made each season in a number of strategic districts with advantage to the producers participating.

WINS MANY TROPHIES

Woodland dairy is the possessor of many handsome trophies for butter manufacturing proficiency, including a silver cup won as the highest award at the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto.

The main dairy at Edmonton, its three creameries at Calmar, New Sarepta and Tofield and its two cheese factories at Glen Park and Ryley, year after year have won major awards in competitions across Canada.

The company takes special pride in its progress in the ice cream field. This firm was a pioneer in the early shipping of ice cream in carload lots as well as by airplane. It was among the first dairies to introduce insulated containers in which ice is eliminated.

AN INNOVATION

This firm was also among the first to introduce electric cabinets for holding and keeping ice cream and was also a pioneer in the process of sealing ice cream in triple wraps.

The first "Vogt" instant ice cream freezer west of Winnipeg was installed by the company as far back as 1934.

As a result of the company's determination to keep up to date with its equipment and methods "Woodland Ice Cream—the Smooth, Delicious Kind", has established an enviable reputation many years ago and is continuing to grow in popularity each year.

Today this firm's ice cream is popular in almost every city, town, village and hamlet in the accessable parts of the northern half of Alberta and in many places in British Columbia. A marked preference for Woodland Ice Cream is evident.

BEEN ON ALERT

Woodland dairy has at all times been alert to the need of fostering increased production of dairy products in the Edmonton territory. Towards this end, the company has made it a policy to encourage among farmers the production of more and better milk and cream. Co-operation with the cream shippers at the many rural points, has been the key to their success in this department of their business.

Of late the company has endeavored to co-operate in every way possible with officials of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board. As a result, Woodland Dairy stands today keyed in all departments of its business to wartime economy and ready to offer its customers maximum service and maximum satisfaction under present conditions.

—V—

Central electric stations in Canada produced 3,229,289,000 kilowatt hours of electrical energy in January, 1942, a new peak, as compared with 2,634,695,000 kilowatt hours in January, 1941.

Home Furnishers Have Fine Record

With a record of more than 25 years' service to Edmonton and district, the National Home Furnishers is one of the best known of the quality furniture stores in the city.

Swift and dependable service is provided by the store which is located at 9936 Jasper avenue. The store has evolved through its years of experience, a reliable system of handling requirements of customers in the city and in the north, where it has a large number of customers.

Its facilities are adequate to deal with northern conditions of freight, shipping and climate, to assure that all purchases reach the customers in the same good condition in which they leave the store.

General manager of the store is Ronald Maunder. He is assisted by W. A. Frazer, who is the credit manager, and Frank Rae, Dick Cameron, Tom Ridewood, E. J. Paulsen and H. Turvey of the sales staff.

to the WIVES of the NORTH

To the wives of the men who are making front-page news every day with the opening up of the north and the building of the Alaska Highway . .


Frank Rae (Sales)


Dick Cameron (Sales)


Tom Ridewood (Sales)


W. A. Frazer (Credit Mgr.)


RONALD MAUNDER
General Manager


E. J. Paulsen (Sales)


H. Turvey (Sales)

You realize by now that no one can do his best work unless he is happy, contented, healthy—and you know the satisfaction and the pleasure that comes with the return to a snug, comfortable home after a gruelling day's work.

It's up to you, as wives, to maintain your home, to keep it gracious, comfortable . . . a pleasure to return to.

For over twenty-five years, the National Home Furnishers, Edmonton's Quality Furniture Store, has been helping you and your neighbors with this important task. Years of experience with northern conditions of freight, shipping, climate, etc., make it possible for National Home Furnishers to give you swiftest, most dependable service possible.

Edmonton's Quality Furniture Store
NATIONAL HOME FURNISHERS
It's Easy to Pay the National Way
9936 JASPER AVE EDMONTON

Woodland DAIRY LIMITED

Hails the Great Alaska Highway Project as Western Canada's Most Important Development of Modern Times

Conceived by the cruel necessities of war, this strategic Highway is destined to play an historic role in the peace-time reconstruction and commercial development period through happier times ahead. Viewed in conjunction with Edmonton's leadership in aviation, her rail and water transportation connections and with the mineral and agricultural development of this vast inland empire the Alaska Highway challenges Edmonton to take her place in a new and vastly extended field of service.



Packed in hermetically-sealed tins Woodland Butter comes through FRESH and WHOLESOME and FLAVOR-PERFECT every time.
Available in one-half, one, two and five-pound tins
CONSULT YOUR GROCER or Telephone 22171

WOODLAND BUTTER IN THE FAMOUS LITTLE RED TINS

While serving Edmonton homes with Better Dairy Products WOODLAND also visioned the need for FRESH BUTTER by our fighting men across the seas, and for that other army of sturdy pioneers throughout the North who blazed the trail of progress on our behalf.

To the Boys overseas thousands of packages containing fresh Woodland butter in the little Red Tins go forward regularly. In trapper's cabin, highway camp and mining outpost through the North this same little red tin is a familiar and welcome friend.

• MILK • CREAM • ICE CREAM • BUTTER • CHEESE

BETTER DAIRY PRODUCTS

GROWING INDUSTRY

Record Yield Established By 257 Producing Wells

1941 Revealed Increase Over Previous Year In Total Volume Barrels

By J. L. Irwin, Statistician, Department of Lands and Mines

The 1941 history of Alberta'a oil development is an encouraging one. By the close of the year, a new production record of 9,908,643 barrels was established, an increase of 1,413,436 barrels over 1940's total.

An additional total, not included in these figures, may be added as a result of oil recoveries made last year from McMurray tar sands.

While not impressive as yet from the viewpoint of quantity, the entry of this form of production into the Alberta oil picture is a significant one. It is the first time in the history of the province that such production figures have made an official appearance.

Oil production for the year, preliminary figures, for New Brunswick, Ontario and the North West Territories totalled 193,000, bringing the Canadian total well over the 10,000,000-barrel mark.

THE FIGURES

As in former annual reviews, the customary tables, dealing with Alberta oil production for last year, for the past two years showing monthly totals, and a general table presenting annual totals from 1914 to 1941, inclusive, are given as follows:

1941 Oil Production

	Barrels
Turner Valley +	
Shallow	6,014
Naphtha	27,096
Crude	9,504,111
	9,537,221
Natural gasoline	293,122
	9,830,343
Fields outside Turner Valley	78,300
Total	9,908,643

Alberta Oil Production
(Quantities in Barrels)

	1940	1941
January	472,839	787,469
February	639,952	722,631
March	756,410	835,006
April	617,271	806,865
May	637,918	827,102
June	637,973	802,323
July	854,148	872,915
August	844,543	853,561
September	814,088	853,778
October	799,196	853,800
November	877,175	842,650
December	722,824	867,741
Totals	8,495,207	9,908,643
Increase 1939 over 1938, barrels		852,372
Increase 1940 over 1939, barrels		900,736
Increase 1941 over 1940, barrels		1,413,436

Alberta oil production — 1914 to 1941, inclusive. (Quantities in barrels):

Calendar Year	Barrels
1914-21	96,399
1922	15,853
1923	10,003
1924	14,049
1925	166,943
1926	219,598
1927	332,133
1928	480,531
1929	992,152
1930	1,433,844
1931	1,455,195
1932	917,822
1933	1,013,040
1934	1,265,940
1935	1,265,750
1936	1,320,442
1937	2,796,906
1938	8,742,939
1939	7,594,411
1940	8,495,207
1941	9,908,643
Total	45,512,602

Producing Oil Wells
(December 31, 1941)

Turner Valley:	
Shallow zone	3
Limestone zone (naphtha)	80
Limestone zone (crude oil)	176
	259
Del Bonita	6
Dina	2
Lloydminster	1
Princess	2
Red Coulee	7
Taber	1
Vermilion	7
Wainwright	6
Total for province	257

Crude oil from Turner Valley's limestone made its first appearance from the viewpoint of noticeable volume, on June 16, 1936, when the Turner Valley Royalties well was brought into production. Since that date crude oil producing wells from this formation in the valley have appeared as follows:

Year	Producing oil wells
1936	2
1937	22
1938	36
1939	34
1940	36
1941	46
Total	176

Turner Valley's development and successful production of oil increased steadily through the year

North Company Exports Fish Large Quantity

Lake Athabaska's fish and spruce lumber from the forests of the lake region are sent to the markets of the continent by the McInnes Products Corporation, a company formed here in 1915.

Headquarters of the corporation are located at Waterways. There storage plants, refrigeration plants and ice storage sheds as well as office quarters are located, and also at Cracking Stone Point the fish production site on the lake.

The products of the fishing, white fish, lake trout, and pickerel, find extensive markets in eastern Canada, Chicago and other eastern United States cities.

In its fishing operations the company operates a fleet of power boats, and refrigeration boats to ensure that the fish reach the markets in the finest possible condition.

During the winter months the company carries on lumbering operations, and in summer the mills are working at full speed turning the timber into finished lumber. This product is shipped to the eastern Canadian and United States markets.

The corporation also operates a transportation service, having boats plying between Waterways and Goldfields and Waterways and Fort Fitzgerald.

Yellowknife Company Sees Record Season

Officials of the Yellowknife Transport Co., Ltd., are looking forward to a record breaking season in 1942, according to Earle Harcourt, newly appointed president of the company. Mr. Harcourt stated that prospects point to an increase over last year's record breaking total tonnage.

Last year the company hauled more than 4,000 tons of materials on its summer river system and 118 winter tractor fleet system.

Mr. Harcourt was one of the first northerners to see the possibilities of a winter road and in the fall and early winter of 1938 he investigated in a 300 mile dog team trip the possibilities of a road from Great Slave Lake to Grimshaw.

This year he reported a most successful winter season for his company during which other possible winter routes were investigated.

NORTHERN ROAD

The Yellowknife Transport boasts the operation of one of the most northerly winter roads in the north, last year the 180 mile stretch between Fort Rae and Mercury Mine was opened up for winter tractor travel. Mercury Mine is situated more than half way between Great Slave Lake and Great Bear Lake.

The company's head office is at Yellowknife with branches at Fort Smith and Waterways. Considerable time during the summer season is spent at Edmonton also.

Shapes Future



Hon. N. E. Tanner, minister of lands and mines, whose policies are directed toward development of Alberta's natural resources for the benefit of all the people.

Vision, Foresight Of A. E. Cross Built Major Alberta Industry

From the flow of sparkling pure water released by the touch of a well-driller's bit, and the vision and foresight of A. E. Cross, pioneer Alberta business man, was created one of the most famous institutions of western Canada, the Calgary Brewing and Malting Co., of which Mr. Cross was the first president.

A fortunate sequence of events brought both the valuable water and the famed industry into being; events that were guided by Mr. Cross. This young pioneer of the west had worked himself up from a bookkeeper to the owner of one of the West's largest ranches. An aggravated appendix condition forced him to seek a less active line of endeavor.

His vision and foresight led him to the Montreal Brewing Corporation, where he engaged in an intensive course of study. Completing these studies he returned to Calgary and, anxious to apply his new found knowledge at home, sensed the importance of the water discovery.

He sent tests of the water to the finest authorities on the continent. From all he received reports that the new found spring water was perfect and exceptionally suited for brewing purposes.

It was then, in 1891 that the Calgary Brewing and Malting Company Limited was officially born. Mr Cross, president of the company, laid strong foundations. He invited to the directorship prominent business men namely Hubert Samson, John Lineham, William Roper Hull, Duncan Holane MacPherson and William Edward Cochrane.

He guided with wisdom the policies of the company; he served as president until his death at the age of 70, in 1932, his destiny completed the Calgary Brewing and Malting Company Limited an institution in the Canadian West.

But Mr. Cross was not content alone with water that has always been the envy of the brewing industry; with training as fine as any in Canada. For years he made periodic trips to Eastern Canada and the United States. He was graduated from the U.S. Brewing Academy as Master Brewer in 1895.

In 1904 he achieved the rare first class certificate from the Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermuntology in Chicago. He also paid high premium for barley grown in Alberta as an encouragement to Alberta farmers to grow this grain.

Step by step he incorporated the finest brewing technique into his enterprise; step by step he enlarged, built, revised and perfected until he had achieved products that were recognized the world over.

His rigid code of ethics, his magnanimous community spirit, his concern over the welfare of his employees, have brought to the Calgary Brewing and Malting Co., Ltd., an enviable reputation.

BASE WAREHOUSES:
Waterways, Alberta
Fitzgerald, Alberta
Goldfields, Sask.

MOTOR VESSELS:
"Nor-Basca," "Nor-Alta" and, "Nor-Lac"
3 Barges, 150-ton capacity, Refrigerated
2 Barges, 100-ton capacity.

Weekly Transport Service

SEASON, May 10th to October 1st

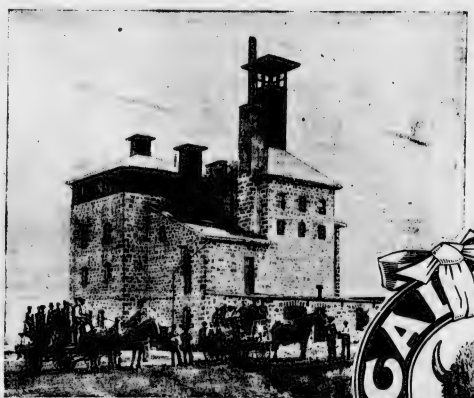
WATERWAYS, FITZGERALD AND GOLDFIELDS, SASK.

LUMBER AND SUPPLIES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

McINNES PRODUCTS CORPORATION LTD.

806 McLeod Building Edmonton, Alberta

YOUR ENQUIRIES SOLICITED



THE LATE A. E. CROSS, PIONEER, SCHOLAR, RANCHMAN, FOUNDED CALGARY BREWING COMPANY

Deep underground, where prairie sod was yet untutored, and man had not yet built, a flow of crystal water lay untapped, pure, sparkling water that was destined to play a leading role in founding one of the most famous institutions in the virgin West.

A fortunate sequence of events brought both the valuable water-spring and the famed industry into being; events that were guided by A. E. Cross. This young pioneer of vision had worked himself up from a bookkeeper to owner of one of theWest's largest ranches. It was here that fate began to play her hand. An aggravated appendix condition forced Mr. Cross to seek a less active line of endeavor. His vision and foresight qualities dominant in the West, led Mr. Cross to the Montreal Brewing Corporation, where he engaged in an intensive course of study. When he returned to the "City of the Foothills," just thirty-one, the stage was set.

At this time, drillers uncovered the treasure of crystal water where an industry was later to rise, and Mr. Cross, anxious to apply his new found knowledge at home, sensed the importance of the discovery. He sent tests of the water to the finest authorities on the Continent. Everywhere he received reports that the new found spring water was perfect and exceptionally suited for brewing processes.

The Calgary Brewing & Malting Company Limited, of the Northwest Territories, was officially born. Mr. Cross, President of the Company, laid strong foundations. He invited to the directorship prominent early-day men: Herbert Samson, John Lineham, William Roper Hull, Duncan Holane MacPherson, and William Edward Cochrane. He guided with wisdom the policies of the Company; he served as President until his death at the age of seventy, in 1932.

Thus, in 1891, a well of crystal, pure sparkling water; the determination, vision and hard work of A. E. Cross, was the destiny that built the Calgary Brewing & Malting Company Limited—an institution that's part of the West.

CELEBRATING

Our Fiftieth Year in the West

1892 to 1942



UPPER LEFT—The Original Calgary Brewing & Malting Co. Ltd. Plant erected in 1892, and which is still part of the plant proper.

LOWER RIGHT—This picture was taken in 1907 on the occasion of the laying of the cornerstone for the present office building with the president's family officiating. From left to right are: Mrs. A. E. Cross; daughter Mary, now Mrs. Melville Dover; son J. B. Cross, now president of the company, and the late A. E. Cross, founder.

He Built Even Better Than He Knew

A. E. Cross was not content alone with water that has always been the envy of the brewing industry; with training as fine as any in Canada. He felt he needed more. For years Mr. Cross made periodic trips to Eastern Canada and the United States. He graduated from the U.S. Brewing Academy as Master Brewer in 1895; in 1904 he achieved the rare first class certificate from the Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermuntology in Chicago. He also paid a high premium for barley grown in Alberta as an encouragement to Alberta farmers to grow this grain. Step by step he incorporated the finest brewing technique into his enterprise; step by step he enlarged, built, revised and perfected until he had achieved products that were recognized the world over.

"He built even better than he knew." His rigid code of ethics, his magnanimous community spirit, his concern over the welfare of his employees, have brought to the Calgary Brewing & Malting Company Limited an enviable reputation.

At the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Company, the son of the pioneer builder, and present President J. B. Cross, has well said, "Now, in this auspicious year of our history, we of the Calgary Brewing & Malting Company Limited, are justly proud of our reputation and valuable position in the industrial life of the West. We strive to conduct our business with honor—to adhere strictly to the high ideals which our late president so wisely engrained in the very fibre of our business!"



LEFT—Picture of part of the present brewing and soft drink manufacturing plant of Calgary Brewing & Malting Co. Ltd.



YELLOWKNIFE
TRANSPORT CO., LTD.

SERVES THE NORTH!
Summer and Winter

Consult Us About Your
FREIGHTING PROBLEMS

- WATER TRANSPORT during Summer
- TRACTOR TRANSPORT during Winter

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HEAD OFFICE
Yellowknife, N.W.T.

BRANCHES
Fort Smith, N.W.T.
Waterways, Alta.

YELLOWKNIFE TRANSPORT CO. LTD.

BASIC INDUSTRY

One-Fifth Alberta's Agricultural Area Under Crops

Tremendous Value Of All Farm Production Steadily Increasing

This is an agricultural province. Industry is gaining in value and production. It is expanding on all sides. Nevertheless, the basic production of Alberta still remains agriculture.

Basic Industry



Hon. D. Bruce MacMillan, minister of agriculture, who administers the government department dealing with Alberta's basic industry, which annually yields products valued at about $200,000,000.

Thus it is worth noting that official figures, released by the agriculture department, show that a total of 30,000,000 acres was under cultivation in 1941. This figure represents one-fifth of the total provincial agricultural area of 97,123,000 acres.

In 1940, the aggregate acreage under cultivation was 19,526,000, according to reports.

The value of Alberta's agricultural production in 1941 was $194,758,000, compared with $203,741,864 the previous year.

THE FIGURES

Agricultural statistics reveal that acreage under cultivation to grain, root, and fodder crops in 1941 was 18,250,500, compared with 14,238,800 in 1940.

A big jump in summerfallow acreage was reported last year, a major factor being the dominion government's acreage bonus plan. As a result, 6,342,000 acres were summerfallowed, compared with 4,983,000 the year before.

NEW BREAKING

New breaking in 1941 covered 201,600 acres, as against 304,200 the previous year.

Valuations show that grain, root and fodder crops stood at $93,630,000 in 1941, a substantial decline from the previous year's total of $138,572,000

Animals slaughtered and sold in Alberta last year, however, hit the record high of $61,848,095, well ahead of the $45,134,000 reported for the previous year.

Dairy produce valuation climbed from $19,532,544 to $28,037,075 last year. Poultry produce also soared in valuation, from $7,618,000 to $9,706,000.

Wool valuation rose from $640,200 to $1,164,510.

BEE INDUSTRY

Importance of the bee industry also was demonstrated, the honey valuation of $374,400 being far ahead of the previous year.

The big slump in crop valuations was due mainly to wheat, the yield of 88,500,000 bushels having an estimated valuation of $41,595,000, compared with 180,700,000 bushels in 1940 valued at $88,543,000.

Valuation of oats, however, increased from $20,600,000 to $23,430,000 and barley from $8,610,000 to $10,530,000.

The total valuation of Alberta field crops in 1941 was $93,630,000, compared with $138,572,000 in 1940.

Growth of Alberta's dairying industry was shown by the reports that valuation of creamery butter increased from $6,647,604 to $10,958,500 and dairy butter from $2,598,500 to $3,650,400. Factory cheese valuation rose from $385,584 to $622,000

High Quality Farm Products Featured

In the Edmonton area, some of the highest quality farm products of this province are produced.

Across the province to the Saskatchewan border and west to the Rockies, grain and livestock are produced and marketed.

Reports of district agriculturists reveal the degree of farm progress in this territory, long recognized as one of the finest farming regions in the west.

In this region, farmers produced grains that won high honors at the Chicago International show.

—V—

The apparent consumption of coke in Canada during 1939 amounted to 3,118,382 tons as against 2,709,176 tons in 1938.

Heads Experiments



Hon. Solon E. Low, provincial treasurer, who is making efforts to develop power alcohol from Alberta's wheat surplus.

Army, Navy Store Meets All Needs

One of five branches of the chain stores in Western Canada, the Army and Navy Department Store Ltd. in Edmonton is fully stocked to meet the clothing requirements of all members of the family.

The store regularly carries a large stock of men's, women's and children's wear, as well as a full line of men's work clothes.

The policy of the store is based on the giving of service and courtesy to all shoppers, with a wide variety of bargain values.

Alberta provincial vouchers are accepted in all departments of the store on a transfer system.

Other branches of the Army and Navy are located at Regina, Moose Jaw, New Westminster and Vancouver.

United Grain Growers Announces Completion Reorganization Program

United Grain Growers Limited announces the completion of the reorganization program that has now been engaging its attention for the past two years, company held in Calgary in 1940.

At the annual meeting of the the directors were authorized to divide each of the existing shares of $25.00, par value into two shares, one Class "A" share with a par value of $20.00, and one Class "B" (Membership) share with a par value of $5.00. Voting rights are confined to the Class "B" shares which can only be owned by farmers and no one can own more than 25 of these shares. This effectually guarantees farmer ownership and control. The Class "A" shares have no voting rights but carry the right to a 5 per cent non-cumulative dividend before any patronage or other dividend can be paid to holders of Class "B" shares.

AGAIN CONFIRMED

At the annual meeting held in Winnipeg in October, 1940, this subdivision of share capital was again confirmed and at the 1941 session of the Parliament authority was granted to carry it into effect. Holders of existing share certificates have been requested to forward them to the Secretary of the Company at Calgary in exchange for the new shares and these are rapidly coming to hand.

This company enjoys the distinction of being Canada's oldest grain handling co-operative and probably the oldest co-operative in this Province as it commenced operation in 1906.

When the present reorganization is completed it will have over 33,000 former members in Western Canada with approximately 20,000 in Alberta. It recently distributed $200,000 among the customers in three Prairie Provinces on the basis of ½ cent per bushel of grain.

—V—

Gold production in Canada in 1941 totalled 5,351,889 fine ounces valued at $209,010,000 as compared with the 1940 output of 5,311,145 fine ounces valued at $204,479,083.

Anticipate Finding New Oil Resources

"We are looking forward confidently to finding new reserves of oil in North Turner Valley," declared Dr. J. O. G. Sanderson, consulting geologist, when asked at Calgary for brief comment on the present outlook. Mr. Sanderson more than any other individual is responsible for inspiring the development of a large crude pool in this region.

"The area will certainly be thoroughly tested and it definitely merits the attention and expenditure that is being devoted to it. There is no doubt as to the continuation of the structure along that trend, but there is yet no confirmation of the presence of oil and gas in the limestone in the untested ground. It is probable that the Ace No. 2 test in Sec. 22, Tp. 22, will be the first well to reach the critical horizons.

"We anticipate some difficulty and possible delay in the drilling of these tests because of the uncertainty of water and fuel supply. These have been hastily arranged and severe weather may cause breakdowns in supply.

"If commercial production is proven as far north as township 23, Turner Valley can be ranked as one of the largest oil structures in the world. The discovery of oil over this extension area will be of immense importance to Canada and the Empire."

—V—

The value of fish landed by the Canadian sea fisheries during 1941 was $25,550,500 as against $18,734,740 in 1940.



GROWING BIGGER TO SERVE YOU BETTER!

EDMONTON REGINA MOOSE JAW NEW WESTMINSTER VANCOUVER

Old customers are daily bringing in new patrons to share with them the greater values—better service—and excellent courtesy the A. & N. has to offer. To these folks we owe our existence; they are the foundation upon which this institution is built. They have made our tremendous growth possible . . . and the reason why it is simply told—they get what they want at a price they can afford to pay, backed by a money-back guarantee. They are not too proud to save money—they have learned the lesson of thrift. Every sale at the Army & Navy must be satisfactory or your money will be cheerfully refunded. The Army & Navy buys and sells for cash only.

LARGEST STOCK MEN'S WORK CLOTHES AT POPULAR LOW PRICES WE GUARANTEE EVERY SALE—

We Sell Nothing to Eat — We Outfit All The Family

Watch For A. & N. Specials in The Daily Papers

A full line of Men's WORK CLOTHES Sizes 36 - 52

See the big Values at Our Department Managers' Sale

ARMY & NAVY

If You Live Out of Town . . .

If you live out of town, you may still enjoy the bargains we offer by sending your Mail orders to the Army & Navy Mail Order dpt., Regina, Sask. Mail Orders are shipped the same day as received. Every sale must be satisfactory to you or your money will be cheerfully refunded.

Alberta Provincial Vouchers

Alberta Provincial Vouchers accepted at any of the A. & N. chain the same as cash, in all departments. Shop on a transfer system—avoid unnecessary delay, fuss and trouble, one cheque pays for it all. Free checking service for out-of-town patrons.

Army & Navy Values Are BIGGER VALUES

In Women's Wear
Men's Wear
Boys' Wear
Work Clothes
Drugs
Toiletries
Baggage
Shoes, Dry Goods, Blankets
Paints, Etc.

CONTEMPORARIES

In the year when Alberta was created a Province, this Company was first promoted as Canada's first farmer-owned grain handling co-operative. Then wheat acreage was comparatively small and handling facilities few. With complete faith in Western Canada the Company followed land settlement across the Prairies with large investments in handling and storage facilities in each of the Provinces. Today the Company offers friendly, up-to-date and efficient service at 216 elevator points in Alberta. As Alberta has grown the Company has grown.

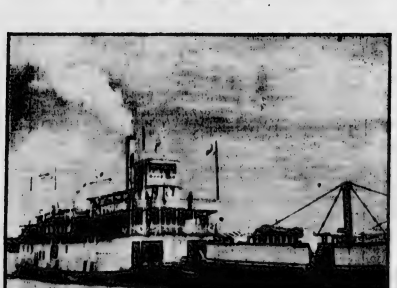
The Company has equal faith in Alberta's future. It believes the food requirements of the world will continue to demand the full productive capacity of our farm lands. It rests that faith on the Atlantic Charter and the conviction of a better world after the war.

A Western farm co-operative organized to help Western farmers.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS

LIMITED

Down North



Service and Reliability . . .

Years of experience gained in moving thousands of tons, enables Hudson's Bay Transport Department to figure cost to the cent. That's your guarantee that you get the right rate; and the reputation of the **HBC** is your further assurance of reasonable rates.

The Hudson's Bay Company has pioneered the Mackenzie River route for 200 years, delivering supplies year by year.

It takes a lot of equipment to maintain schedules on this route. Hudson's Bay Transport Department has over $1,000,000 invested in craft, docks, hotels, and other equipment. The passenger fleet numbers 14 boats, capable of carrying 200 passengers besides freight.

When transport is mentioned to those who know the North Country, they instinctively think of the Hudson's Bay Company's Mackenzie River Transport.

Hudson's Bay Company.
INCORPORATED 2nd MAY 1670
TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT
MACKENZIE RIVER DIVISION

10129 103rd Street Phone 23227



EATON'S in Edmonton is located in the heart of the shopping district—the corner of 101st Street and 102nd Avenue.

Imperial Bank First Established Here, Opened Doors Sept., 1891

From such humble beginnings as the second storey of a small frame building on Main street, and equipment consisting of just a couple of tables and chairs, the Edmonton branch of the Imperial Bank of Canada has grown steadily until today it has a main branch in down-town Edmonton and three branch banks in other parts of the city.

Travelling on the second regular train on the then newly-constructed main railway line from Calgary, the president and general manager of the bank arrived in Edmonton on Sept. 4, 1891, to establish this local branch. With them was one of Edmonton's pioneer residents, G. R. F. Kirkpatrick, who came to manage the new branch.

After a few weeks operations in the small office, the ground floor of the building was prepared as the banking room, and two years later it was moved to the present site of the main office, at the corner of Jasper avenue and 100 street, where a substantial brick building had been erected.

But history was made quickly in western Canada in those days, even as it is being made now with new and quick developments. Fourteen years later, in 1908, the brick building was pulled down to make way for the present stone edifice.

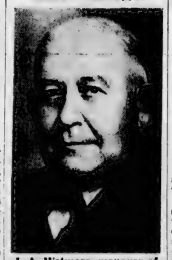
The Imperial Bank of Canada was the first bank to be established in Edmonton, the second opening two years later. In all 17 banks were opened in Edmonton, and today only seven remain, the balance having been absorbed by the larger banking institutions.

In addition to the main branch, the manager of which is J. A. Wetmore, there are three other branches in the city. The west end branch is located at 10712 Jasper avenue, and the manager of it is H. W. Harrison. J. M. Kinnear is manager of the South Side branch at 10913 Whyte avenue, and L. L. Magon is manager of the Norwood branch at 9340 111 avenue.

Succeeding G. R. F. Kirkpatrick, who had been manager for 43 years, John Allen Wetmore assumed the post of manager of the main branch in 1936.

Mr. Wetmore first joined the Imperial bank in 1897, as a clerk in the Brandon, Manitoba branch, and acted for many years as relieving manager of the various branches in the west. He took charge of the Regina branch in 1906 and remained in that city for 14 years, after which he transferred to Vancouver, then to Brandon, and Calgary, before coming to Edmonton.

Bank Manager



J. A. Wetmore, manager of the Imperial Bank of Canada in Edmonton. He has held the post since 1936, and has been with the Imperial Bank since 1897, when he first assumed duties as a clerk in the Brandon, Man., branch.

N.A.R. Railway System Proves Boon To North

The Northern Alberta Railway system can well be called the bulwark of northern development. For years this pioneering railway system has served farmers of the Peace River country, miners, trappers, prospectors and fishermen destined for regions far to the north.

From the rail heads, connections are made with river and lake transportation facilities operating on the great navigable water system draining into the Mackenzie river basin, and into the Arctic Ocean. The N.A.R. therefore, stands as the real year-round connecting link between Edmonton and Canada's great Northwest.

Ample proof of the efficiency of service of the N.A.R. under its general manager, J. M. MacArthur, was brought forward last March when it handled the movement of American Army troops from Edmonton to Dawson Creek.

REAL TEST

As many as six trainloads of troops and equipment a day reached the railhead at Dawson Creek. Great loads were handled with ease and on schedule.

At Dawson Creek steel ♦ extended about half a mile. In the yards, extra sidings were constructed and special unloading platforms were built in order to accommodate the overflow troop movement.

The intricate job of handling the arrival and departure of the trains and shunting them at frequent intervals along a 500-mile stretch of single track, was done by Charles J. Deming, divisional superintendent of the system.

LOADED TO CAPACITY

Trains on their return from Dawson Creek to Edmonton were loaded to capacity with farmers' supplies gathered along the way from the hundred odd farming communities.

The prospects of northern development as the result of recent road building and mining developments coupled with the success of the N.A.R. in handling the U.S. troops and supplies has injected a new lease of life into each of the settlements in the Peace River country.

—V—

Forest Protection Urgent Problem

Forest protection authorities have long recognized the need of a method measuring scientifically the fire hazard which exists with the weather and forest types. There are many things which the forest officer can plan better and more economically, if he knows the degree of fire hazard which exists each day on his territory and can predict the possible conditions for the next day.

As a result of research work at the forest experiment stations of the Dominion forest service, a method was developed for computing an index of fire hazard from daily records of rainfall, evaporation, wind and relative humidity. The index is computed from tables which must be prepared for each forest type and climatic area by methods developed by the technical officers engaged on this research work. This method of computing the daily index of fire hazard and forecasting the hazard for the next day is now in wide use throughout Canada and is known as the Wright System, named after the inventor.

Some 150 forest weather stations use the system for the following purposes: Detailing the work of forest employees so that they will be available for fire duty if the fire hazard warrants; determining the number of men to send to a fire; regulating the issuance or cancellation of burning permits issued to settlers and others, so that the burning may be confined to safe periods; regulating and controlling travel in and use of the forest by the public; regulating the frequency of forest patrols in order to know when it is safe to allow lookout tower men to undertake other duties.

New Method Laundry Keeps Ahead March Of Scientific Progress

Keeping abreast of the progress Edmonton has made during its years as a city and centre of the north-west, the New Method Laundry has advanced with the march of scientific progress, and today boasts one of the most modern and up-to-date cleaning, laundering and dyeing plants in Western Canada.

Appreciative of the progress made by this establishment, Edmonton housewives, in increasing numbers, are making use of it, as a most practical and efficient servant.

A far cry is this from grandmother's day, when Mondays were truly "blue" and meant long hours of back-breaking labor over a steaming wash tub, to be followed by dreary hours of starching and ironing the next day.

Somewhere tucked away in the staunch hearts of almost all those housewives of early Edmonton, was a mental wailing wall built for themselves, and as washday rolled around each week they fought against crocodile tears of self pity.

GREATLY SIMPLIFIED

The wash-day problem of today's housewife is greatly simplified. By lifting her telephone she may call her laundry and within a few short hours, have an efficient driver pick up her heavy washing.

The New Method Laundry, one of the largest and most modern in this city, was organized in Edmonton two decades ago by J. B. Thompson, a veteran in cleaning and laundry work. Mr. Thompson was assisted in running the business for many years by his son, J. K. Thompson, who is now on active service. At the present time the management of this efficient establishment is handled by Mr. Thompson's son-in-law and his daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Farmer.

COMFORTING ASSURANCE

While the Edmonton housewife is attending her Red Cross or Church group meeting, she is assured that her laundry is being handled expertly, and will be back, snowy white, and faultlessly pressed at an appointed time.

Danger of loss to personal goods is practically nil at the New Method. On entering the plant, the family wash is carefully placed in a large cotton mesh bag and given a number. Washing takes place in a large, fast moving cylinder—with the washing still loosely caught in the bag. Here, purest soaps and warm water wash it clean from dirt and stains.

Ironing apparatus at this laundry is the most modern available, and hubby's shirt is returned with a finish that it is almost impossible to accomplish with the ordinary home flat iron.

A SAFE THING

Finest household treasures can be safely sent to the Dry Cleaning plant of the New Method. Individual attention is given to every article sent in to be cleaned, Pleating and dyeing, also, are capably done.

Not only is washing handled for a large number of Edmonton families in this establishment, but also a large number of local and district hotels. Work is sent in from a territory that stretches as far as Yellowknife, N.W.T.

Serviceable uniforms, khaki shirts, woolen socks, and even felt hats are sent in from all parts of the province.

Just as Edmonton has become known as the Gateway to the Great Northwest, so has the New Method Laundry established a far reaching contact, as the largest and most efficient laundry in the north west.

—V—

There are about 1,500,000 registered cattle brands.

Popular Flying Norseman



Here is a heavy Norseman plane in the fleet operated from this city to the northland by C.P. Air Lines. It is playing its part in the development of the great northern country.

Uncle Ben's Exchange Magnet Attracting Northern Prospectors

As ofte time, a struggling outpost in the northern part of Alberta, Edmonton has become known today as one of the fastest growing, and most promising cities of the Canadian west. To many fishermen, trappers, hunters, miners and prospectors from all parts of the North American continent, this city has become famous as the last stop-off before entering the lovely northland.

To northern visitors, the name of the city of Edmonton is synonymous with that of Uncle Ben's Exchange, of which store Mr. and Mrs. Michael Lerner, world-famous big game hunters who have paid many visits to the Canadian north, have said that it surpasses any other store of its kind in the entire Western Hemisphere.

For many years, Uncle Ben's Exchange has been a landmark in Edmonton, and has been the meeting place for trappers and hunters of many nationalities. Here the sportsman, in any field, may be completely outfitted from head to foot. Every imaginable piece of equipment for the camper, hunter, miner or prospector, may if necessary, be purchased within a half-hour of entering the store premises.

The growth of Edmonton itself into the bustling cosmopolitan capital of Alberta, is reflected in the growth of this familiar store. Founded in the year 1912 by kindly "Uncle Ben" Leibovitz, the store first boasted merely an eleven foot frontage at 10164 101 street. The eight feet of window display was filled at that time with bear traps, guns and other hunting paraphernalia.

MEETING PLACE

Here for 10 years, trappers, prospectors and miners would purchase their full equipment for their venture into the north, and would return to share with the genial proprietor, thrilling tales of their adventures and of their needs, that he might be able to pass them on to their successors.

During this time, Uncle Ben had taken over the lot of the shoe-shine store next door. When the Kitchen Block was built, he took space in it, and kept active shop there for four years. His next move was to the old Adams block on 101 street and 102 avenue, in the spot now occupied by The T. Eaton Company (Western) Ltd. This store boasted 125 feet of window display, which included by this time, sport equipment for many fields of local sport.

PRESENT SITE

In the year 1930 the store was again moved, this time to the position it now occupies at 10138 101 street. Eloquent testimony of the popularity of this store is the fact that during the past six weeks customers from 150 Americans, planning on journeying to northern Canada, have purchased complete outfits at Uncle Ben's Exchange.

Sports organizations and schools in the city also make elaborate use of this store. Complete supplies of every conceivable kind of sports materials from table tennis sets to fishing tackle are featured.

Years of experience behind a coulter, first in his home in Rumania and later in Canada, have taught Uncle Ben a wide knowledge of his customers' needs—and whatever that need is, he makes a point of stocking it.



BRANCHES IN ALBERTA

Edmonton, Main Office — Norwood Boulevard — South — West
Athabasca
Banff
Calgary, Main Office — East End
Donalda
Eckville
Jasper
Lethbridge
Mayerthorpe
Millet
New Norway
Red Deer
Rocky Mountain House
Sangudo
Sylvan Lake
Wetaskiwin
Grande Prairie (Peace River District)

CANADA HAS A NEW NORTH TO CONQUER

IF the first Indian ever to visit Fort Edmonton could see the present city he would be not a little astonished. But perhaps he would be more astonished with what is going on in his old hunting ground to the far north where farming and mining are pushing in with all the hardihood of Canadian pioneers.

Our branch at *Fort Edmonton* was opened in 1891 and in consequence the Bank is known across 2,000 miles right down to the mouth of the MacKenzie River.

Beginning with Calgary Office (1886) the Bank has opened and maintained a chain of Alberta Branches, offering an excellent service in this Province to farmers, businessmen and householders. We will be glad to serve you. 118

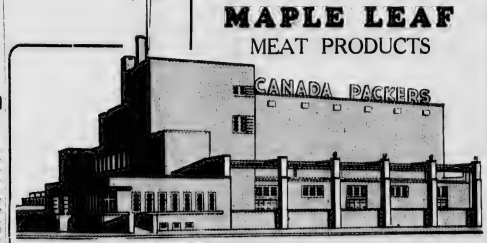
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MEAT PRODUCTS



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. . . the producer and the consumer alike!

Branches Throughout Canada

CANADA PACKERS LTD.

EDMONTON, ALBERTA

FALLOW LOOKS TO FUTURE

Confident Alaska Highway To Go By Mackenzie Route

Minister Declares Ultimate Route Sure Through North Alberta

Boosting for the development, not only of Alberta's highway system, but of the tremendously valuable areas as yet unlapped, Hon. W. A. Fallow, minister of public works, is confident that in the long run, the finally-selected highway route to Alaska will run through the Mackenzie river valley.

Although he is willing to concede that political differences may interfere with development at some time, nevertheless, he is certain that in the net result, the highway will follow that route.

MILITARY EXPERTS

He submitted that the military experts, who knowing their own problems, came and studied the situation and then decided on the route from Dawson Creek to Fort Nelson, Watson lake and Whitehorse, recommended this route in preference to the others because it solved the immediate problem.

"Political interests may argue as they will," said the minister. "They may use their power and influence in favor of the route which will serve their own interests, but those of us who are absolutely neutral who know the problems of the country and have a knowledge of its resources, know that beyond any question of doubt, the best, most economical, easiest route to construct is down the Mackenzie river valley, to about Fort Norman and then by way of the Twitya or the Gravel rivers over the divide into the valleys of either the MacMillan or the Nass rivers, and thence to Dawson city.

WINTER ROAD

"Already a winter road runs from Grimshaw, just west of the Peace river, down the western bank of the Peace, to about the point where the Hay river crosses the 60th parallel. North of this point, the road forks, one branch going to the settlement of Hay river on Great Slave Lake, and the other to Providence. This road requires only two small bridges, and in fact was run the entire distance of some 381 miles in about three months, so that tractor trains were able to haul in heavy mining equipment for the mines in the Great Slave area.

"This road from Grimshaw to Providence, it is conservatively estimated, could be brought to the standard of a good military road with a 21-foot gravel top for less than $2,000,000."

Mr. Fallow declared that no matter which way a road was run through the Rockies either from Edmonton or Prince George direct to Dawson, there would be the serious problems of muskeg and mountains. Sections of the road which would pass over solid ground would be useable in summer, while the muskeg sections were not useable. During the winter season, the muskeg would be useable but the mountainous sections would be under anywhere from 20 to 50 feet of snow.

LITTLE KNOWN

Turning to consideration of the Mackenzie valley route, Mr. Fallow said that actually, very little was known about the mineral resources of the pre-Cambrian shield which covers the Northwest Territories, but a lot was known about areas that had been explored.

"These mineral resources, even as we know them, are so tremendously vast that they are astounding," he said. "The oil sands which overlie the McMurray district, have an immediate recoverable total of perhaps 500,000,000 barrels of crude oil out of a reserve conservatively estimated at 100 million barrels, or more than three times the estimated production of the proved oil reserves of the world.

Edmonton's Gas Company Shows Great Growth

Edmonton's Gas Company, officially known as Northwestern Utilities Limited, was incorporated on May 26, 1923, for the purpose of supplying natural gas to the City of Edmonton. The original system was completed and gas made available on October 27 of the same year.

Since the completion of the original system, additions and betterments have been made each year in order to keep pace with the company's rapid growth. This growth perhaps is best demonstrated by the increase from 1,580 consumers in 1923, purchasing 61,288,000 cubic feet of natural gas to 13,816 consumers in 1941, purchasing 4,424,112,000 cubic feet.

PRODUCTION

Until 1940, Edmonton derived its entire supply of gas from the Viking gas field, which is located just north of the town of Viking. Prior to the incorporation of the company, 10 wells had been drilled in this field and since then 16 wells have been drilled. Four of the earlier wells have been abandoned because of adverse water conditions and one well was not a commercial producing well. The company therefore now operates 21 producing wells in this field, all owned by the company except two.

Prior to 1940, three wells had been drilled in the Kinsella field, which lies about 12 miles east of the Viking field, one by the Mesaba Oil Company Limited and two by the Gas Company. In 1940 the company extended its pipe line system to one of its wells in the Kinsella field in order to supplement the supply from the Viking field. In 1941, five new wells were drilled in order to make available a sufficient supply of gas. The total daily open flow capacity of the producing wells in the Viking field is about 113,000,000 cubic feet and in the Kinsella field about 85,000,000 cubic feet. The gas is conveyed from the wells to field measuring stations (one in each field) by gathering lines.

At these stations the gas is measured and the pressures regulated in accordance with the demand imposed upon the system by its customers, which of course varies principally in accordance with weather conditions.

TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

The company's transmission system consists of the main lines which convey the gas from the field stations to a similar station located at the entrance to the city of Edmonton. This originally consisted of 36.7 miles of 12" O.D. pipe at the Edmonton end. In 1929 the company commenced the construction of a duplicate pipe line from Viking to Edmonton, this line to be built of 12¾" O.D. pipe. Over 20 miles was duplicated in 1929 and in subsequent years a small addition was made to this duplicate pipe line, until at the end of last year there remained only about 13 miles uncompleted. In 1941 the company extended its transmission system to the Kinsella field, laying six miles of 10¾" O.D. pipe and about eight miles of 6⅝" O.D. pipe.

PIPES PROTECTED

For many years the company's pipe lines have been carefully protected against corrosion by coating them with coal tar enamel and by wrapping with tar impregnated asbestos felt. In 1939 the company commenced using a new method



H. R. Milner, K.C., president, Northwestern Utilities Ltd., who directed the steady expansion of this company during recent years.

known as cathodic protection. This method is not used in substitution of the previous methods, but to supplement them. By the adoption of these two methods, corrosion is now kept at a minimum.

The company's transmission system is also connected by by-passes and equipped with automatic valves of the swing check type, installed at frequent intervals in the line for the conservation of gas should a break occur and to prevent as far as possible a failure to supply to its customers.

A special type of construction has been adopted for the company's main pipe lines which are located over operating coal mines, so that not even leakage will occur if the pipe is disturbed by a subsidence of the surface.

REPAIRS ARE MADE

Every year a considerable amount of repairs and maintenance are carried out. Test holes are dug for the purpose of examining sections of the pipe in order to determine where replacements are necessary.

After all the repairs which are thought necessary have been carried out, the pipe lines are submitted to a thorough annual pressure test in excess of the maximum pressure which each section between valves will have to carry during the possible peak load pressure conditions of the following winter.

During the winter months, these lines are patrolled by a line walker whose duty it is to discover and report any leak which he may discover. Extra lengths of pipe are kept at convenient intervals along the line in case of emergency. Communications between Edmonton, Viking and Kinsella along the transmission system is by a private telephone line leased from the Alberta Government Telephones.

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

The company's distribution system in the city of Edmonton starts at the main regulating station which is located at the end of the transmission line. Here the pressure is reduced to 30 or 40 pounds, depending upon the season of the year, and the gas measured as it flows into the intermediate pressure bell line which loops the city. The equipment in this station has all been installed in duplicate. Simply by means of opening and closing a few valves the gas pressure can be regulated and the gas measured by an entirely separate plant. This enables the company to carry out repairs or to make necessary alterations without interfering with the service. As a further precaution, the gas may be passed or by-passed around the station. Along the intermediate pressure bell line are located twenty-two regulating stations where the pressure is reduced to approxi-

Hudson's Bay Company Boats Ply Widely Known Northern Waters

Since the first white man, Alexander Mackenzie, discovered the mighty Mackenzie in 1789, this river and its tributaries have been the main arteries of travel and commerce through the northern wilderness.

And plying into the vast spaces of the north-land are palatial steamers, barges and reefer boats of the Hudson's Bay Company Transport Department, Mackenzie River Division.

If you are looking for new travel thrills, new scenery, new camera subjects, you'll enjoy a leisurely trip by stern wheeler down the historic Athabasca and Mackenzie rivers to the Arctic coast.

Sailing along the smooth waters of this natural highway, you enjoy days of continuous sunshine, always within sight of the thickly wooded shores of a new and fascinating country.

Calls are made at one or other of the Hudson's Bay Company trading posts. Ample time is given passengers to explore the settlements and meet the traders, trappers, missionaries, and government officials who comprise each little river community.

COMFORTS PROVIDED

Although you travel north of the Arctic Circle, you will experience all the comforts of a modern hotel. Comfortable cabins on board, capable and courteous stewards, bathrooms with unlimited supply of hot water, a library—these are but a few of the modern conveniences available on the Mackenzie River service operated by the Hudson's Bay Company. The line is famous for the variety and quality of its meals.

Passenger service is provided also on the other routes over which the company operates.

The company operates a fleet of 18 vessels, ranging from large passenger steamers to smaller type tug boats. These operate from Waterways, where navigation commences, down the Mackenzie River to Aklavik, and subsidiary routes on tributaries of the river.

UNLOADING POINT

Three hundred miles from Waterways is located Fort Fitzgerald, which is the unloading point for all freight going across the portage between Fitzgerald, Alberta, and Fort Smith, N.W.T. All freight for points on the lower Mackenzie river is handled across this portage by trucks and tractors.

To Aklavik, N.W.T. on the Mackenzie River delta, approximately 2,000 miles from Edmonton, the Mackenzie River Division operates three scheduled sailings from Waterways during the navigation season. A weekly schedule of sailings is operated from Fort Smith to the Yellowknife mining areas.

In addition to the passenger steamers and freight tugs the company operates an efficient refrigerator service to Yellowknife and Goldfields, thus providing fresh meats, vegetables, fruits, ice cream and other table delicacies for the miners and residents of these districts. Three such boats are now being operated on the Upper and Lower Mackenzie route, and a fourth craft is now under construction.

Two regular trips are made to Black Bay, Fond Du Lac, and Stoney Rapids on Lake Athabaska during the summer. These trips are made during the months of June and August.

Three scheduled sailings are made to Resher River on Great Slave Lake during May, August and September, and to Snowdrift, N.W.T. at the extreme eastern end of Great Slave Lake there is one scheduled sailing in July.

The liver of polar bears is poisonous to human beings.

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and you've GOT to do it faster

. . . do it with modern high-speed GAS equipment

Throughout Canadian Industry—whether for defense, or normal market needs—speed is the watch-word. Where heat is needed for processing, Gas and modern high speed Gas equipment are helping scores of plants to take expanded production schedules in their stride. They can do the same for you.

With the demand for speed comes the insistence of management that costs be held down also, and that product quality be maintained. These requirements, too, are readily met by Gas and modern Gas equipment. For by its nature, Gas is a precision fuel capable of close control; it is clean, quick heating, and flexible; and it is high in utilization value, low in cost.

Investigate the possibilities of modern Gas equipment for your plant. Your Gas company will gladly place at your disposal specific information to help you step up production—without costly plant expansion.

EDMONTON'S GAS COMPANY
Telephone 22121

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REGULAR SERVICE
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New Method LAUNDRY and DRY CLEANING Services Extend to Thousands of Regular Customers Covering a Territory from Edmonton to Yellowknife, and it is Available to You Wherever You Are.

New Method

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Jasper Ave. at 111 St. Phone 26114

FOOD

FOR THE PIONEERS OF THE OLD WEST

FOR THE CONQUERORS OF THE NEW NORTH

BELOW—The first Packing Plant in Western Canada. Calgary, 1890.





LEFT—The Yellowknife Cold Storage Plant of Burns & Co. Limited. A similar plant is located at Goldfields, Sask.

ERE steel spanned the Dominion the tiny roots of service from which this vast organization grew were already providing stamina-building foods on which freedom-loving men and women were to conquer the colorful and glorious frontier of the Old West.

WHILE the pioneers of the Old West, and the sourdoughs of the Old North had to take their food "in season," the conquerors of the New North — the men who during the past few years have been developing Canada's great northern mineral resources—and the men who now guard Canada's northern frontier—can enjoy all the nourishment and health-giving, health-maintaining qualities of diets properly balanced with fresh fruits, vegetables, dairy products and meats. All year round they can have both nourishment and variety, and maintain appetite eagerness with a variety of smoked,and cured meats and a full line of Burns' Pure Food Products; including Burns' Canned Meat Products of which tasty nutritious SPORK is the most famous member.

Over 50 Years of Frontier Service

THE PIONEER PACKERS OF THE CANADIAN WEST

BURNS & CO., LIMITED

Today's Sport Parade

—By Jack Guenther

NEW YORK, May 23.—(BUP)—There was a party up at the Oddfellow's Hall in Harlem the other night. It was a pretty good party and it was held in honor of a pretty good guy. You probably remember him. His name is Private Joseph Louis Barrow—to be is known as just plain Joe Louis—and if identification is necessary he is the heavyweight champion of the world.

As such things go, the party was a knockout. It was sponsored by the Reveille Club of New York, an organization composed of 23 Negro veterans of world war one, and it was the very first testimonial accorded the champ by members of his own race. Actually, it was more than a party. It was a major occasion and it drew a thoroughly distinguished crowd.

The upper crust of Harlem's Sugar Hill society turned out in force. There were white-haired judges and elderly political leaders. There were musicians and cartoonists and lawyers and business tycoons.

Harlem Pays Homage

THERE were tall, graceful women in evening dresses spangled with orchids. Everybody who was really anybody in all Harlem gathered around to pay homage.

They did it in a nice way, too. Joe always is embarrassed by things of this sort and last night proved no exception. His khaki uniform a distinct brown landmark in a sea of dinner jackets, he dodged his admirers for a few minutes by retreating to the comparative obscurity of the press table. He talked baseball as long as he could and joked with the writers and then he went back, still a trifle shy, to his seat of honor.

He sat there, blushing a bright red through his tan cheeks, for quite a spell. On his right was Tallulah Bankhead, daughter of the Alabama congressman who once served as Speaker of the U. S. House of Representatives. On his left was James A. Farley, former mayor of the city of New York. All along his table the celebrities were strewn. But once again Joe was worthy of the occasion.

An "American Gentleman"

WALKER spoke first. Jimmy said he had a five-year-old son and that while he didn't particularly want this son to follow Joe's profession—prize fighting—he did hope that this son would some day attain a stature equivalent to that which Louis now holds as a man. In short, Walker said, he hoped and prayed that his son would equal Joe as an "American gentleman".

Miss Bankhead followed. In a sense she did even better. She recalled the evening when Jo remarked that America would win the war because America was "on God's side". Then she turned to Joe's mother, a large, completely overcome woman in a bright silk dress, and told the crowd that America would win and Louis would win because "God is on their side—Joe's side."

Several men—judges and assemblymen and professors—followed, but the president of the Reveille Club, James W. Johnson, jit closest to the assembled guests' hearts. He said "Hardly anyone in the world can say anything new about Joe Louis. Excluding only General MacArthur, his name is the most prominent in America today." Then he presented Joe with a plaque.

"I Thank You Very Much"

IT was a simple plaque. It bore only Joe's head, in base relief, and Joe's name. Joe made a simple acceptance speech. He said just this—"The judges and chairmen have asked us to confine our remarks to as short a time as possible and that is just my speech. I've always tried to confine my action to as short a time as possible. I thank you very much." Then he sat down.

There were other talks after his, but no more were necessary. The party was over then and the guests knew it. They asked for autographs and they clustered around for a close glimpse of their hero in the flesh. Many of them had never seen him so close before or on an occasion so purely formal. It was a new experience to them—as it was to me.

It gave them and it gave me a new insight into this one-time Alabama child hand who has risen to a position of respect—and, yes, love—in the minds and hearts of millions of Americans. The speeches, the table talks and the side whispers in the corridors—all these added shades and colors to a picture that has not yet become complete in our time.

Boy Gives Complete Answer

THAT picture probably won't become complete for years. Not until Joe has lost the championship or has retired undefeated will all the shadows and the subtle under-tones melt into the whole. But when it does become complete, that picture will be a pretty wonderful inspiration to the Negro race. I know because I took the trouble to find out.

I didn't ask Miss Bankhead or Walker or Louis or his celebrated friends. I asked a five-year-old Negro boy who attended the party with his father. He was a tiny, chocolate colored pickaninny in a blue and white wash suit. His hair was kinky, his nose was tilted and his eyes were wide with wonder. What, I asked, did he think of the man we know as Joe Louis?

"Next to President Franklin D. Roosevelt," the boy said, "Mr. Louis is the greatest man in all the world."

Vaughan Allows Three Hits

Walk-Rites Turn In 11-1 Win Over South Side Girls

Walk-Rites defeated South Side Athletics 11-1 in a scheduled fixture of the Senior Girls' Softball League at Kingsway Park on Friday night.

Annabelle Thompson, chucker for the winners, turned in the best performance of the season so far by holding the Athletics to three hits.

Pat McCready collected two of the trio of safe bingles granted to the South Siders, one being a three-bagger in the fourth.

Margaret Royce had four hits in five times at bat and Jean Barton had three for four.

Walk-Rites worked a smart double play in the fifth, Francis Moran spearing Elaine Potts' drive and catching Stella Noel at first by whipping the ball to Marion McConnell.

BOX SCORE

Walk-Rites

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
McConnell, 1b	4	0	0	12	0	0
Royce, c	4	2	4	2	0	1
Moran, ss	3	2	1	2	1	1
Beattie, ss-2b	1	0	0	0	1	0
Wilson, cf	4	0	1	1	0	0
Barton, rf	3	2	2	2	0	0
McCormick, lf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Lacy, 2b	4	0	0	2	3	0
Rankin, rf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Thomson, p	4	1	0	0	2	0
Totals	40	11	11	21	11	4

Athletics

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Edwards, 1b	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hatch, ss	3	0	0	1	2	1
Noel, 2b	4	0	0	2	1	0
Potts, 1b	3	0	0	7	0	0
Smith, cf	4	0	1	2	0	0
Ward, p	3	0	0	0	2	0
Dunn, rf	3	0	0	2	0	0
Graham, c	3	0	0	6	1	0
McCormick, 3b	3	0	0	0	1	2
Dalnault, ss, 1b	3	0	0	1	2	0
McCready, rf	3	1	2	1	0	0
Totals	33	1	3	22	10	3

Batted for Innings: Walk-Rites ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 0 0—11 11 1; Athletics ... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1—1 3 0

Umpires: Joe McCallum, A. J. Skitch.

Next Games: Tomorrow, Manning Depot vs. Aircraft Repair at 2:30 p.m.; Monday, Aircraft and Navy Pay vs. Walk-Rites at 7:30 p.m.

Rupert Ladies Elect Officers

A general meeting was held Thursday evening by the ladies' section of Prince Rupert Golf Club when the following members were elected to office for the season:

Club captain, Miss E. Gillis; vice-captain, Miss M. Templeman; secretary-treasurer, Miss Candy.

The following is the draw for the ladies' two-ball competition, the first round to be played off by May 31:

Mrs. T. F. Cairns and Mrs. McKenzie vs. Miss M. Templeman and Miss Candy.

Mrs. H. Allen and Miss J. Bishop vs. Mrs. Maxwell and Miss B. Moore.

Miss H. Graham and Mrs. L. Sims vs. Mrs. A. Barton and Miss M. Sutherland.

Miss M. McIvor and Mrs. R. Hosby vs. Mrs. A. Frederick and Miss M. Brown.

Miss E. Gillis and Mrs. A. T. Williamson vs. Mrs. K. Austin and Mrs. Usher.

Cubs Practice

The Cubs of the City Junior Baseball League are holding a practice at the Golf Links diamond tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock.

Centrals Workout

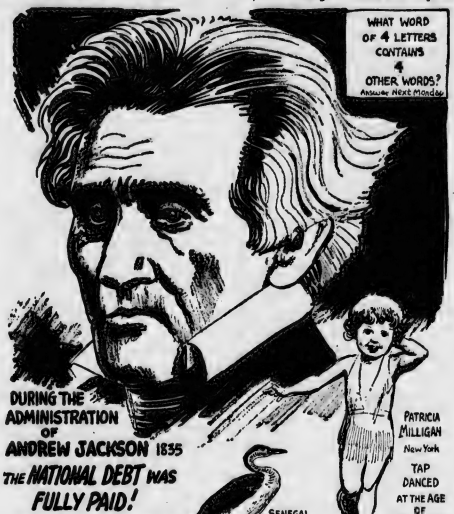
Centrals will practice at Kingsway Park tomorrow morning from 11 to 12 o'clock.

THRILLING FINISH GIVES TAMI DRAW

Mauriello Upsets Pastor's Title Plans

SPORTS BULLETIN

Believe It Or Not— —By Robt Ripley



Ten To Ace The Favorite

King's Plate Draws Field Of Eleven 3-Year-Olds

TORONTO, May 23.—(CP)—The aura of invincibility Ten to Ace built around himself as a two-year-old will get its first big three-year-old test today in the 83rd running of the King's Plate at Woodbine Park. The distance will be the longest he ever has faced.

The track will be sloppy, and he will be faced by a field that has more determination than class but has enough of each to make it tough. There will be a minimum of seven and a maximum of 11 thoroughbreds in the race—all three-year-olds foaled in Ontario which have not won a race this year, such are the conditions of the $8,000-added classic.

Eleven horses were named yesterday in the entries for the nine-furlong event, fourth race on Woodbine Park's opening-day card. One scratch at least is almost certain, because in the McLaughlin's Park-wood stable named Rhadagus and Valkyrian as its two candidates and representatives of the stable said yesterday that one of them would go. It probably will be Rhadagus, who has worked better than Valkyrian during the last two weeks.

Harry Gidding's big chestnut colt, Ten to Ace, has lost only one race in his life. That line he got hung up in the starting gate, injured a leg and still finished a fast-closing third.

Northaswept is the long-shot bettors' hope. This sturdy gelding has been training well and may have the closing drive needed to match Ten To Ace's early speed.

Winner of the race will receive the King's 50 guintea, stakes and $3,500, second horse $1,200, third $700 and fourth $100.

The entries are: Billy Gift, Single Claim, Ten To Ace, Rhadagus, Northaswept, Clocklike, Cossack Post, Deepgroor, Valkyrian, Muckle and Hayrieffee.

Race Results

CALGARY, May 23.—(CP)—Chinook Park race results Friday:

FIRST RACE—Purse $250. Claiming. Three-year-olds and up. Five furlongs:

Even Trade (Haller)	9.05	7.50	4.10
Virgilia (Russell)	.....	7.50	4.35
Stolen Color (Craigmyle)	.....	.....	2.90

Time: 1:01 4-5. Also ran: Meto Boy, Sambur, Scona Maid, Miss Sadie, Mackilo.

SECOND RACE—Purse $250. Two-year-olds. Four furlongs:

Pagan Pilot (Allen)	3.25	2.65	2.15
Lorelei D (Haller)	.....	3.40	3.10
Diamond Point (Russell)	.....	.....	6.00

Time: :51. Also ran: Paddydeesay, Gay Ballyhoo, Franklin D. Flithome.

THIRD RACE—Purse $250. Claiming. Three-year-olds and up. Five furlongs:

Kady Kate (Peterson)	2.60	2.45	2.45
Drop In (Silvewright	.....	4.00	3.35
Lanswade (Godley)	.....	.....	2.25

Time: 1:03 1-5. Also ran: Society Editor, Queen Jean, Celtic Flash, Miss Kaye, Pagan Royal.

DAILY DOUBLE $18.75.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $250. Claiming. Three-year-olds and up. Five furlongs:

Love Us (Roy)	.....	4.60	3.60 2.65
Eareviu (Holliday)	.....	.....	4.10 3.20
Drums (Russell)	.....	.....	4.10

Time: 1:00 2-5. Also ran: Flying Lady Pazan, Proud Santa, Elfinship, Crescent Maid threw rider.

FIFTH RACE—"Boxeres purse" $250. Claiming. Fillies and mares. Three-year-olds and up. Seven furlongs:

Black Memory (Russell)	.....	12.40	7.65 6.45
Sky Grey (Barcott)	.....	.....	7.35 4.30
Green Turban (McGahan)	.....	.....	4.10

Time: 1:29 2-5. Also ran: Edna Girl, Swift Heels, Wildeer, Somers Tangle, Madam Somers.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $250. Three-year-olds and up. Six furlongs:

White Marcus (Peterson)	.....	4.05	2.90 2.80
Rural Parade (Russell)	.....	.....	4.50 4.00
Princess Sable (Holliday)	.....	.....	..... 9.90

Time: 1:16 1-5. Also ran: Amateur Acero, Winged Lady, Cold Feet, Craig Shot.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $250. Four-year-olds and up. Mile and one-sixteenth:

Larry Eckard (Craigmyle)	.....	7.10	3.30 3.00
Major S (Silvewright)	.....	.....	7.80 5.20
Royal Pirate (Haller)	.....	.....	..... 7.05

Time: 1:50 2-5. Also ran: Lady Officer, Homing Imp, Stockton, Poker Player, Lilly Friary.

QUINELLA $30.35.

Again Postponed

WASHINGTON, May 23.—(AP)—Weather forced postponement Friday for the second time of the scheduled 10-round heavyweight bout between Lou Nova of California and Lee Savold of Des Moines, Ia.

Originally scheduled for last night, the fight was set forward to last night and late Friday was rescheduled for Monday night.

Athletics	.....	000	100	000—	1	3	0
Walk-Rites	.....	200	000	00—	2	11	1

Umpires: Joe McCallum, A. J. Skitch.

Next Games: Tomorrow, Manning Depot vs. Aircraft Repair at 2:30 p.m.; Monday, Aircraft and Navy Pay vs. Walk-Rites at 7:30 p.m.

Bus Ban Hits Minor League

WASHINGTON, May 23.—(AP)—Minor league baseball teams, accustomed to travelling from town to town in chartered buses, will be denied such transportation after June 1, office of defence transportation officials said Thursday.

Such teams fall within the ban announced Wednesday by O.D.T. on most operations of sightseeing and chartered bus services.

Questioned as to the effect of the order, if no other means of transportation were available, O.D.T. legal sources commented that the baseball teams probably would "find it pretty tough getting around." They added, however, that O.D.T. would review any special hardship cases.

Baseball Starts Tomorrow

Busy Sport Week-End Ahead

Sport-minded citizens of Edmonton will have a wide variety of athletic activities to choose from during the week-end, judging from the number of events on the program for the three days.

This afternoon the cricketers will hold forth at the Golf Links' pitch with possible other games to be arranged the next two days.

Lawn bowling will start in some of the clubs today, but the Alberta Ave., Edmonton, Garneau, Highlands, Patricia, Royal and Westlawn greens all will see action on Monday.

BASEBALL OPENS

The senior baseball season opens at Renfrew Park tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock with Dodgers and Arrows doing the honors, and on Monday at 3 p.m. the junior loop pries off the lid with Henry Singer's nine billed to meet Canadians.

Although neither of the senior baseball squads has issued a starting lineup, it is generally expected that Tommy Brand will get the call for Dodgers, with Lefty Gibbons, Ed. Nordsiorn and Ed. Lindberg in reserve. Arrows have Morris Hawkey, Lefty Belter, George Shortreed, Bill Ingram and Leo Ingram to choose from.

BIG GOLF PROGRAM

Softball enthusiasts will have the Manning Depot-Aircraft Repair tilt to watch on Sunday afternoon and the Walk-Rites play Army and Navy Pats on Monday, both games being at Kingsway.

All of the golf links will be busy, particularly tomorrow and Monday. Prince Rupert, Country Club, Municipal and Mayfair have McMullen Cup games, while Highlands has the Kirkland Cup and Mayfair the Robertson Cup competitions starting off. Rupert is putting on a Red Cross tournament on Monday and at the Country Club the annual President versus Vice-President match is on tomorrow.

Biggest single event for Monday, the Highland Games, starts at 10 a.m. at South Side Athletic grounds, with complete track and field program in addition to dancing and piping competitions.

The tennis clubs also have programs for the three days and so with several branches of athletic endeavor to choose from, Edmontonians should not go sport-hungry during the week-end.

Lawn Bowling

ALBERTA AVE. CLUB

Official opening May 25 with a mixed tournament starting at 1 p.m. May 26 to May 30, inclusive, greens open for practice.

FRIDAY, MAY 29

Merchants, competition—First game 7:45 p.m. sharp: T. Owen vs. A. Hopwood; J. Colville vs. A. Fitz; A. Edmund vs. T. Crockett; W. Ruff vs. W. McIntosh; J. J. Clarke vs. C. Mitchell; A. Jackson, bye.

Second game—J. Colville vs. A. Jackson; A. Edmund vs. A. Hopwood; J. J. Clarke vs. A. Fitz; W. Ruff vs. T. Crockett; W. McIntosh vs. C. Mitchell; T. Owen, bye.

EDMONTON CLUB

The Edmonton Lawn Bowling Club will hold its official opening on Monday, May 25. Commencing at 10 a.m., there will be games for men's rinks. There will be a mixed tournament in the afternoon. Draw will be made at 1:30, on the green, play to commence at 1:45 sharp. Tea and coffee will be served in the evening.

Draw for week:

TUESDAY, MAY 26

President vs. Vice-President—Anderson vs. Warren; Donald vs. Dr. Marion; Williams vs. Reid; Howard vs. Woodin.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 27

Cable vs. Stewart; Powe vs. G. Marion; Smitten vs. Law; McTavish vs. Clarke; Dr. Bow vs. Gervie.

THURSDAY, MAY 28 (Stuart Shield)

Dr. Bow vs. Cable; Donald vs. Anderson; Howard vs. Law; McTavish vs. Reid; Williams, bye.

FRIDAY, MAY 29 (Stuart Shield)

Gervie vs. Clarke; G. Marion vs. Dr. Marion; Powe vs. Smitten; Stewart vs. Woodin; Warren, bye.

DOUBLES THURSDAY

Williams and Buchanan vs. G. Marion and Lawrence; Griffith and Griffith vs. Barnhouse and McKercher; Warren and Dykes vs. Stewart and Ewart; Ross and Challenger vs. Cargill and Templeman.

DOUBLES THURSDAY

Williams and Buchanan vs. G. Marion and Lawrence; Griffith and Griffith vs. Barnhouse and McKercher; Warren and Dykes vs. Stewart and Ewart; Ross and Challenger vs. Cargill and Templeman.

DOUBLES FRIDAY

Cable and Haslett vs. Law and Roper; Bergmann and Thorne vs. Hunter and Templeman; Donald and Dempsey vs. Howard and Laing; Wilson and Castle vs. Mison and McDonald.

Entries for city singles (21 points) must be in by June 10 and for club singles (13 points) by June 5th. Will skips please see that members of their rinks put their names on the board for those events.

GARNEAU CLUB

Following is a list of the skips at the Garneau Club this season:

A. M. Allen, A. A. Campbell, W. Coote, J. Drummond, C. S. Gauld, R. H. Law, F. R. Munshaw, W. Reed, H. G. Robertson, A. Russell, W. Ramsay, Rev. Ramsay, W. M. Seiler, P. R. Shields, S. Shields, W. Spencer.

Rovers—J. Hopkins, J. T. Bishop, E. Gandier, D. C. Fisher, T. Powers, J. McHanon, Dr. F. Law.

The following is the draw for week ending May 30:

All games commence at 8:00 p.m.

TUESDAY, MAY 26

Allen vs. Spencer; Campbell vs. A. Shields; Drummond vs. Seller; Munshaw vs. Reed.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 27

Law vs. Seiler; Reed vs. Robertson; Coote vs. P. R. Shields; Ramsay vs. Gauld.

THURSDAY, MAY 28

Allen vs. Coote; Campbell vs. Spencer; Drummond vs. S. Shield; Gauld vs. P. R. Shields.

FRIDAY, MAY 29

Law vs. Seiler; Munshaw' vs. Russell; W. Ramsay vs. Robertson; Rev. Ramsay vs. Reed.

Saturday, May 30th, open.

Don't forget the open mixed tournament, Monday, May 25, at 1:00 p.m.

HIGHLANDS CLUB

Highlands Bowling Club will open the green on the evening at 7:30 p.m. with a jitney. All welcome.

On Monday, May 25, an open mixed tournament will be held, matches to be in at the green by 1:30 p.m. Bring lunch, tea or coffee available.

PATRICIA CLUB

Draw for week:

MONDAY, MAY 25

Open tournament (afternoon)

TUESDAY, MAY 26

No draw

WEDNESDAY, MAY 27

President vs. Vice-President draw: Winchester vs. Bonnett; Wigston vs. Brass; Smith vs. Cameron; Singleton vs. Campbell; Nisbet vs. Coward; Layton vs. Davidson; Jordan vs. Gellatly; Embleton vs. Greer.

THURSDAY, MAY 28

Club rink draw: Gregor vs. Jordan; Winchester vs. Embleton; Davidson vs. Nisbet; Brass vs. Bonnett.

FRIDAY, MAY 29

Club rink draw: Coward vs. Singleton; Layton vs. Gellatly; Cameron vs. Wigston; Smith vs. Campbell.

All new members please be out for play Monday at 7:30 p.m. also Monday is possible.

ROYAL CLUB

Program for week:

SATURDAY, MAY 23 at 2:30 p.m.

Opening of Greens and Jitney games.

MONDAY, MAY 25 at 1:00 p.m.

Open Mixed competition. Individual entries.

TUESDAY, MAY 26 at 7:30 p.m.

President vs. Vice-president: MacKenzie vs. Smellie; Williamson vs. MacDougall; Burness vs. Broad; McNeil vs. Colbourne; Parker vs. Selby-field; Delbouctier vs. Allan; McGruther vs. Munro; Buncharan vs. Another.

WESTLAWN CLUB

An open mixed tournament will be held at Westlawn bowling green Monday, May 25, starting at 1:30 o'clock. Five games, eight ends. Tea provided. Bring your eats.

Officials Differ In Fight Verdict

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—The fistic upset of the year was chalked up in Madison Square Garden Friday night when young Tami Mauriello was given a draw with Bob Pastor in a 10-round thriller.

The verdict put a decided crimp in the carefully laid plans for an early summer heavyweight title bout between Pastor and Joe Louis. Pastor scaled 183¾; Mauriello 177¾.

After taking the best of Mauriello's Sunday shots through the first three rounds, in one of which he was staggered by a shot on the jaw, Pastor turned on the gas and gave Tami quite a boxing lesson most of the way home, until the ninth and 10th rounds. Then the two stood toe to toe and slugged it out to the final bell as a noisy, good-sized crowd stood and roared.

The Associated Press score card had Pastor well out in front at the finish, giving him every round from the third through the eighth and voting it six heats for Pastor, two for the young Fordham flailer and two even.

Each of the three officials came up with a different verdict. Referee George Walsh scored it five heats for each and called it even. Judge Marty Monroe had five rounds for Pastor, four for the uptown belter and one even. The third judge, Charley Draycott, turned in a surprising card of seven rounds for Mauriello and three even.

THINK PASTOR WON

A highly-partisan Mauriello crowd of 11,327 was on hand and contributed to a gross gate of $22,-972.

The boxing writers at ring-side were almost unanimous in their opinions that Pastor had finished on top after getting off to his usual bad start, taking a right to the chin that made his knees buckle before going to work.

He had slowed Mauriello down by the fourth round. He gashed the square-jawed youngster's right eye in the fourth, made it bleed again in the fifth and generally gave him quite a boxing lesson all the way up to the ninth.

Then Mauriello came to life again, and for a full minute in that heat, and throughout the 10th, the two stood there and banged away, toe to toe and head to head. Bob's right eye suffered a slight cut in the ninth and Tami's injured optic dripped crimson again in the final chapter.

The finish was probably the most thrilling put on in this big sports soup-bowl in years, especially coming after the seventh and eighth rounds in which Pastor appeared to be going just about as he pleased.

LOUIS BOUT PLANS UPSET

Just what effect the even-stephen decision will have on the plans for a big outdoor extravaganza for Joe Louis' heavyweight crown in late June or early July no one knew last night.

Even Promoter Mike Jacobs was too flabbergasted to think up something to take care of the situation, because Pastor was anywhere up to 1 to 7 in the betting going into this bout, no one had given Mauriello the faintest kind of a chance. It was all supposed to be on cut and dried that only the United States army's approval for a Louis-Pastor fight was needed to put the machinery in motion.

This would have been Pastor's third shot at the Bomber, and in Friday night's tilt he was gunning for his 13th straight victory.

Jimmy Johnston, Pastor's manager, said afterward that, "Pastor will never fight in New York again. Why should he? He doesn't have to risk highway robbery, does he?"

"PASTOR'S FIGHT"

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—Heavyweight champion Joe Louis sat in the second row of ringside seats last night at the Bob Pastor-Tami Mauriello fight which officials called a draw and disagreed with the verdict.

"I think Pastor won," said Louis.

Robertson Cup Draw At Mayfair

Spring handicap medal play of 36 holes for the Robertson Cup at Mayfair Golf and Country Club starts at 9:15 a.m. Monday, May 25. Draw is as follows:

9:15—J. B. Starky, W. C. Broadfoot, A. W. Matthews.

9:20—Glenn Gray, W. C. Richards, Dr. L. C. Watson.

9:25—Dr. F. G. Elliott, Dr. W. S. Nowches, A. Muir.

9:30—K. P. Duggan, Dr. G. R. Davison, D. H. McNaught.

9:35—R. A. McNaught, Ken Pirie, J. W. Morris.

9:40—E. G. Cullwich, Dr. J. Macdonald, R. V. Bellamy.

9:45—Dr. A. McBain, C. E. Gainer, A. Burrows.

Battery MAGNETO And Auto Electric Service SMITH Battery and Auto Electric 10125 105 Street

SAVE ALL EMPTY BOTTLES

Empty Bottles are needed, along with scores of other articles normally discarded in peace time. Your local Salvage Corps will collect them, sell them, and use the proceeds for patriotic purposes.

So—put all discarded articles, including empty bottles, to one side and have them picked up by your local Salvage Corps. Make sure nothing is wasted.



Hudson's Bay Fine Old RYE

This advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

HOLIDAY EVENT PLANNED

Annual Highland Games Promise Thrilling Competitions

Accomplished Athletes Will Pit Their Skill In 38 Varied Events

Prowess in track and field events, feats of skill, speed of foot, dexterity in intricate dancing, and skirling of irresistible marching tunes, will be among the features of the annual sports program of the Edmonton Highland Games Association, to be held at the South Side Athletic Grounds on Monday.

Although the official opening will not take place until 3 p.m. on Monday, the program actually will commence at 10 a.m. and will carry until the final event is run off in the late afternoon. No fewer than 38 competitions are carded, covering a wide range of talent. Dancing, sprints, tugs-of-war, cycling, jumping and other favorite track and field events will be on the program.

There are many competitors and some of the most skilled exponents of various branches of sports will pit their skill against all-comers.

As has been the custom in past years, the Highland Games Association will preface the field day with a church parade and divine service, to be held on Sunday. The parade will be through city streets and the divine service will be at the legislative buildings grounds. The Association padre, Capt. K. C. McLeod will conduct the service. The parade will move off from Jasper Avenue and 100A street at 2:30 p.m.

LARGE CROWD EXPECTED

It is expected that, as has been the case in past years, there will be a large crowd of spectators at the games on Monday. The Highland Games have come to be recognized as the major attraction of Empire Day and the large number of events and competitors on this occasion, indicate that the record of past years will be fully maintained on this occasion.

Below is the list of athletic and cycling officials for the day:

Directors: Rev. Dr. Robert Douglas Fraser, Retired; Col. F. C. Jamieson, K.C., V.D.

Judges at finish: Miss Margaret Crang, Jr. Simpson, L. Greenlaw; chief field judge: Dr. J. E. Carmichael; field judges (turns): A. Lawrence, A. Skitch; field judges (weights): Chief Constable A. W. Cuthbert, Staff Insp. M. M. Blackwood, R. G. Hagen.

Chief timekeeper: Dr. F. W. Crang; assistant timekeeper: Roy L. Halburton; clerk of course: Maj. Hector Kennedy; scorer: Miss J. Lawrence; starter: Jack Hall.

Press Stewards: Geo. Mackintosh, Harold Dean; official surveyor: A. W. Hedges; field announcer: Dr. J. E. Carmichael, Dr. F. W. Crang; announcer: Jack Strachan.

Tug-of-war—Judge: Dr. J. E. Carmichael; inspector: J. Simpson.

Cycling events — Referee: Geo. Crockett; judges: Roy Halburton; timekeeper: Byron Morrison; clerk of course: Alex. Cumberton; judges at finish: Gordon Morrison, Crockett, Roy Halburton; umpire: J. Burrough; C.W.A. representative: Jack Campbell.

Officers of the Highland Games Association for 1942 are: Patron, His Honor Lieut.-Gov. J. C. Bowen, LL.D.; Mayor John W. Fry; His Grace J. H. MacDonald.

President, A. Bichan; past president, J. C. McDougall; chieftain, T. H. Campbell; honorary president, Hon. Chas. A. MacKinnon, M.P.; honorary vice-presidents, H. R. Milner, K.C., Mayor Reid, K.C., Dr. A. W. Macbeth; vice-presidents, Arthur Miller, Alex. Ridsdel; chaplain, Major Rev. K. C. McLeod, Manville; secretary-treasurer, E. A. Myles; track and field stewards, T. Anderson.

Executive members: J. Scott, H. Laing, Wm. Lang, N. J. Gillis, H. McNabb, A. J. McCormack, J. Rae, R. Campbell, A. McLeod Baird, R. J. Jamieson.

Piping and Dancing Stewards: H. McNabb, Miller Gillis, A. Stewart, W. Kirkwood.

Publicity director, Jack Strachan; piping judge, Harry Lunan; dancing judge, Mary Gillis.

Below is the list of events for the day:

1. 10:00-11:00 a.m.—Phobaireachd.
2. 11:00 a.m.—Piping, March under 16.
3. 11:00 a.m.—Dancing, Seann Triubhas, under 12 years.
4. 11:30 a.m.—Dancing, Highland Fling, under 8 years.
5. 11:30 a.m.—Piping, March, under 19 years.
6. 11:45 a.m. — Dancing, Highland Fling, under 12 years.
7. 12:15 p.m.—Cycling, Junior race, half mile.
8. 12:45 p.m. — Athletic, 880 yards, open (men).
9. 1:00 p.m.—Piping, March, professional.
10. 1:00 p.m. — Dancing, Highland Fling, Open.
11. 1:10 p.m.—Discus, men.
12. 1:30 p.m. — Athletic, 880 yards, boys under 19 years.
13. 1:30 p.m. — Athletic, 60 metres, girls under 16 years.
14. 1:30 p.m. — Dancing, Highland Fling, under 16 years.
15. 1:30 p.m.—Piping, Strathspey and reel, under 16 years.
16. 1:40 p.m. — Athletic, 100 yards, open, men.
16a. 1:45 p.m.—Cycling, preliminaries.
17. 1:50 p.m. — Athletic, 100 metres, intermediate girls.
18. 2:00 p.m.—Dancing, Sword Dance, open.
19. 2:00 p.m.—Piping, Strathspey and reel, under 19.
20. 2:00 p.m.—Discus, ladies.
21. 2:10 p.m.—Athletic, running high jump, men's open.
22. 2:15 p.m. — Athletic, one mile, open.
23. 2:30 p.m.—Dancing, Sword Dance, under 16 years.
24. 2:30 p.m.—Athletic, putting 16-lb. shot.
25. 2:40 p.m. — Athletic, 100 metres, girls' senior.
26. 2:45 p.m. — Athletic, 220 yards, open, men.

Official Opening.

27. 3:15 p.m.—Piping, Strathspey and reel, professional.
28. 3:15 p.m. — Dancing, Reel o' Tulloch, open.
29. 3:15 p.m.—Athletic, running high jump, girls' senior.
29a. 3:20 p.m. — Athletic, tug-of-war, preliminaries.
30. 3:30 p.m.—Athletic, running broad jump, open, men.
31. 3:30 p.m.—Cycling, mile sprint, open.
32. 3:45 p.m.—Dancing, Sailors' Hornpipe, under 16, boys' dress.
33. 3:45 p.m. — Athletic, tossing the caber.
34. 4:15 p.m. — Dancing, Irish Jig, open.
37. 4:30 p.m. — Cycling, three-mile race, miles and out.
38. 4:30 p.m.—Finals; tug-o'-war.

Below is the list of competitors. All are from the city, unless otherwise stated:

Piping and dancing events: Mary MacPherson, Robert MacPherson, Cleone Savage, Evelyn Gerrard, Harry Gerrard, Edith Johnston, Margaret Mary Donald, Jean Ann Murdock, Calgary; Annabell MacCrimmon, Fort Saskatchewan; Verna Mae Richmond, Ponoka; Colleen Cledon, Saskatoon; David Bruce MacDougall, Ian H. MacDougall, Donald Whipstad, Gwenyth MacNair, all of Bruderheim; June Savage, Dorothy Dunnett, Kathleen Stevenson, Calgary; Marcia Bigley, Saskatoon; Mava Thorsten, Tom Oliver, Mabel Stoker, Betty Cairney, Donna Weir, Marion Hunter, Vivienne Scrase, Patsy Fisher, Margaret Bellar, Calgary; Faye Cameron, Hardisty; Olive Mitchell, Hermer, Dimmers, Lynette Rankine, Calgary; Mary Martin, Elizabeth Clay, Red Deer; Hector Smith, Emeline Hall; Jean Dobbie, Pearl Mulch, Dauphin, Man.; Edna Hodgson, Evelyn Hobbsen, Calgary; Barbara Johnson; Hannah Hunter, Evelyn Cormack, Ella Davidson, Clover Barr, Katherine Murray, Patricia Cantin, Mona Michie, Yvonne Wallator, Marienne Armstrong, Viola Milne, James Milne, John Milne; Lillian McDermott, Calgary; Charles A. Russell, Stromfield; Shirley A. Smith, Calgary; Jessie Stewart, John Sutherland.

ATHLETIC EVENTS

Nick Lupaschuk, Andrew; George Chieftain



T. H. Campbell, chieftain of the Highland Games Association, who will take a prominent role in the annual church parade and divine service on Sunday and the games on Monday.

The High Hills O' Scotland

O, the Poles are in the glens,
An' the Norse along the shore,
An' the fair coasts o' Scotland
Ken a' the threats o' War;
But the heather cleeds the brae,
An' the burnie rowin' clear,
An' the high hills o' Scotland
Tae us are ever dear.

O, it was our faithers' land
Tho' we're sundered far awa',
And oor minds haud pictures grand
That we ever maun reca',
See, tho' wi' war clude darkly loom
Owre the strath or craggy Ben,
The sun will aye breek forth,
And the Peace will come again.

Aye, the Peace will come again,
Tho' there's Highland hearts that pine
In the lagers o' the Rhine
That are far ayont the Rhine
An' they ken the fecht gangs on
From the fitstem that we prize,
An' in oor beleaguered isles
Still the auld flag proodly flies.

O' the shilling o' the pipes
Brings us greater pride the day,
For Dunquerque, an' for Tobruk
An' the jungles o' Malay.
Gallant lads o' ither race
Fecht as stoorly by their side,
But auld Scotia kent the worth
O' her youngest sont that died.

Play up the martial strains
Wi' the mem'rics o' langsyne,
O' the bens, an' glens, an' lochs
That are fringed wi' mountain pine.
There is pride in ilka note
That the pipes are skirling high,
And the high hills o' Scotland—
They ken the reason why.

There was glory in oor past
For brave auld days agone,
But the young braw bonnie fechters
They cairry-cairry on.
Rouse oot the ancient pibrochs
With haunting, wild refrain;
The pipes that shrilled the War Notes
Will sound in Peace again.

R. T. ANDERSON, Bard,
Edmonton Highland Games Association.

President Versus Vice-President At Country Club

Annual President versus Vice-President competition at Edmonton Golf and Country Club gets under way tomorrow afternoon.

A total of 104 will be taking part in the match, the first quartet to tee off at 1 p.m. and the balance at intervals of five minutes.

Anyone who cannot play, please notify the secretary or A. J. Hoppe.

Following its the draw:

1:00—J. C. Bowen and J. Boyd McBride vs. A. F. Ewing and G. B. O'Connor.

1:30—V. A. Porter and R. V. MacCashaam vs. Lars Orberg and James Walker.

1:10—W. J. Dick and R. M. Watson vs. W. McAfee and V. Pearce.

1:15—J. E. Bagley and Dan McAfee vs. George Quigley and R. M. Carlor.

1:20—Dr. Eastwood and H. F. Sutton vs. B. W. Ebner and Dr. Clerment.

1:25—W. C. McKay and C. Finlay vs. A. J. Richards and J. Dewhurst.

1:30—H. Milton Martin and Neil McLean vs. F. E. Dynes and J. R. N. Cooke.

1:35—H. Curry and Doug. Jones vs. H. Goldsworthy and Stan W. Cook.

1:40—Frank Leah and R. W. Pellatt vs. G. Skinner and J. Battersly.

1:45—Fred Thyne and L. Larson vs. W. J. Coleman and V. L. Hembling.

1:50—S. H. Barrett and D. C. Screamton vs. George Kendrick and W. Binny.

1:55—Mel Maddess and H. J. Webb vs. Ross Stewart and George Carmerville vs. G. B. Henwood and J. Q. Foy.

2:00—(1st tee) R. J. Harper and S. M. Green vs. Jack Fox and F. Watson.

2:05—(10th tee) W. F. Byers and D. C. Dyck vs. H. Goertz and George Fletcher.

2:10—(1st tee) B. Coville and Ed McHough vs. W. Carse and Dick Edwards.

2:10—(10th tee) A. E. Allard and W. Cormack vs. G. Smeltzer and F. Halderson.

2:15—(1st tee) Earl Robertson and W. H. Sprague vs. W. A. White and James Johnson.

2:15—(10th tee) T. Darke and Jack Davidson vs. C. F. Keys and J. W. Butterfield.

2:20—(1st tee) H. Durham and T. Fox vs. A. J. Munro and S. Adderman.

2:20—(10th tee) Douglas Kilburn and G. Johannson vs. J. Letiki and T. W. Moore.

2:25—(1st tee) E. McFadyen and R. R. Sievens vs. M. Boucher and L. A. Weber.

2:25—(10th tee) A. J. Hoppe and J. Dower vs. E. Morel and A. Dower.

2:30 (1st tee) T. W. Cosland and M. I. Lieberman vs. W. E. Simpson and J. A. Wetmore.

2:30—(10th tee) D. H. McCallum and J. Calhoun vs. J. H. Blower and J. McClung.

2:35—J. E. McRae and J. Telmer vs. H. Brock Smith and Martin Graham.

Kayoed Again

BRIGHTON, Eng., May 22.—(CP Cable)—Tommy Farr took the count yesterday in his fight for a seat on the town council. The heavyweight boxer obtained only four votes a possible 70. Farr's only comment: "Oh my goodness, only four votes. I shall have another try as soon as there is another vacancy."

Additional Sport On Page 13

First Loss For Ed Head

Giants Jump On Dodgers' Unbeaten Rookie For 5-1 Win

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—New York Giants throttled Brooklyn Dodgers 5-1 Friday with an early scoring rush that routed the previously unbeaten Ed Head after four innings.

The rookie right hander, who had won five straight games to lead all National League pitchers, was shelled with a two-run homer by Manager Mel Ott in the first inning and another circuit clout by Hank Leiber in the fourth as well as being tapped for two unearned runs in the third.

Dick Bartell led off with a single to open the first inning and Ott drove him home with his circuit blow, his seventh of the season. In the third Arky Vaughan fumbled a difficult roller back of the pitcher's mound to let Melton reach first. Bartell singled and after Mickey Witek sacrificed Ott was intentionally walked to load the bases.

Johnny Mize rapped a perfect double play ball at Billy Herman who tossed to Pee Wee Reese. Ott came roaring into second base and bumped the little shortstop so hard he was knocked unconscious. Ott was out but he caused Reese to make a bad throw to first and two runs scored.

That incident turned the base-running into high comedy and tragic affair for a few innings and had much to do with clinching the game.

Brooklyn	000 100 000	1	3
New York	202 100 00x	5	6

Head, Casey (5), French (5), Kimball (6) and Owen; Melton and Berres.

BRAVES RALLY IN NINTH

PHILADELPHIA, May 23.—(AP)—Boston Braves put on a four-run rally in the ninth inning last night to beat the Phils 10-7 in a six-inning affair at Shibe Park. A single by Elmer Klutz with the bases full and the score tied at 7-7 was the deciding blow of the rally.

The Phils' manager, Hans Lobert, was banished in the last of the ninth an rookie pitcher John Sain finished the game by striking out Ron Northey and Lloyd Waner.

Ernie Lombardi of the Braves slammed out five hits in five trips to the plate, one a homer.

Boston	003 011 01x	10	16
Philadelphia	010 002 200	7	14

Tobin, Errickson (7), Tost (8), Sain (9) and Lombardi, Klutz; Fraser (6), Melton, Naylor (6), Hoerst (6), Podgajny (9) and Livingston.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

CHICAGO, May 23.—(AP)—Chicago White Sox opened their night season by pounding out 13 hits to defeat Detroit Tigers 7-4 Friday night. Manager Jimmie Dykes was banished from the field in the ninth inning, for protesting too furiously a base-line decision by Umpire Bill Grieve.

Detroit	001 011 001	4	11
Chicago	001 012 12x	7	13

Trucks, Gorsica (6) and Parsons; Humphries, Haynes (7) and Tresh, Dickey (7).

Only one game played.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

MONTREAL, May 22.—(CP)—A home run inside the park by Erwin Dusak with a man on base in the sixth inning here Friday pulled Rochester Red Wings out of a slump and ended Montreal Royals five-game winning streak by a 2-1 score.

Rochester	000 003 000	3	1
Montreal	100 000 00x	1	8

Wasman and Robinson; Macon and Dapper.

BEARS WIN ON ERRORS

NEWARK, N.J., May 23.—(AP)—Newark Bears, clashing in on five errors, registered a 6-4 victory over Syracuse Chiefs here Friday night in a weird International League game.

Syracuse	000 200 200	4	7
Newark	020 040 00x	6	4

Blackwell and Lakeman; Gerheauser, Gumbert and Robinson.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Kansas City 3 7 0; Louisville 5 10 0.
Wensloff, Karpel (6), Shea (6), Arizmendi (7) and Sears; Lucier, Deutsch (7) and Lacy.
Milwaukee 7 11 1; Indianapolis 3 7 1.
Naktenis and George; Gill and Pasek.
Minneapolis 1 9 1; Toledo 7 11 0.
Haefner, Schoenoorn (7) and Linton; Sanford and Spindel.

PACIFIC COAST

Sacramento 2 8 2; Hollywood 0 0 3.
Lyons and Mueller; Gay and Hollywood (9).
San Diego 6 12 0; Oakland 0 6 2.
Fotenberger and Detore; Chelini, Corbett (4), Ananics (6) and Glenn.

NORTHERN LEAGUE

Eau Claire 10; Winnipeg 9.
Wausau 9; Grand Forks 3.
Superior 2; Fargo-Moorhead 10.

WEST. INTERNATIONAL

Tacoma 8 11 4; Vancouver 3 10 3.
Holmes, Lien (9) and Spurgeon; Babish, Jonas (8) and Suemi.
Salem 10 11 1; Spokane 9 15 3.

STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.
Brooklyn	25	10	.714
Boston	20	15	.571
St. Louis	18	15	.545
Pittsburgh	19	16	.543
New York	17	19	.472
Cincinnati	15	19	.441
Chicago	16	19	.441
Philadelphia	13	25	.306

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.
New York	20	9	.769
Cleveland	22	11	.667
Boston	17	14	.548
Detroit	16	16	.500
Philadelphia	15	22	.405
St. Louis	14	21	.400
Washington	13	20	.394
Chicago	13	25	.342

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.
Newark	21	8	.724
Montreal	18	12	.600
Buffalo	16	14	.533
Jersey City	16	16	.500
Toronto	16	16	.500
Syracuse	14	19	.424
Baltimore	12	17	.414
Rochester	11	20	.355

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	W.	L.	Pct.
Milwaukee	21	9	.700
Kansas City	19	10	.655
St. Paul	15	13	.536
Minneapolis	15	15	.500
Toledo	15	19	.441
Columbus	11	17	.393
Louisville	10	18	.357
Indianapolis	12	19	.387

PACIFIC COAST

	W.	L.	Pct.
Los Angeles	26	16	.619
San Diego	27	22	.551
Seattle	25	20	.533
Sacramento	25	21	.543
Oakland	24	21	.533
Hollywood	23	27	.460
San Francisco	19	28	.404
Portland	17	27	.386

Smith and Warman; Bushman, Molitar (6), Daley (8) and Myers.

"BIG SIX"

Batting (three leaders in each league):

	G	AB	R	H	Pct
Doerr, Red Sox	24	93	14	30	.411
Spence, Senators	23	91	14	30	.330
Gordon, Yankees	26	107	13	43	.393
Lamanno, Reds	21	80	12	24	.300
Lombardi, Braves	26	81	13	26	.346
Reiser, Dodgers	31	122	20	40	.328

Home runs—American League: Williams, Red Sox, York, Tigers, 6; National League: F. McCormick, Reds, Camilli, Dodgers, Ott, Giants, 5.

Runs batted in—American League: Williams, Red Sox, 27; National League: Marshall, Giants, Mize, Giants, F. McCormick, Reds, 26.

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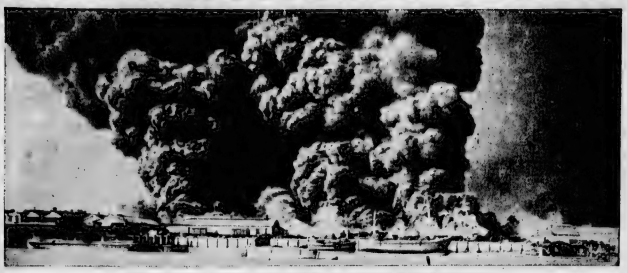
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FOIL JAPS IN BURMA ADVANCE

British Scorched Earth Policy Shrivels Rangoon



Dense clouds of smoke from burning oil envelope doomed Rangoon.



An inferno of fire from blazing warehouses sears Jap hopes for oil.

So Tired Of It All



Marlene Dietrich and French Actor Jean Gabin really let themselves go in a New York night club.

Among Delegates At Big Ottawa Conference Of Air Officials



From eighty to one hundred delegates representing the air forces of Allied Nations were in Ottawa for the United Air Training conference which opened Monday. Some of the delegates from Canada and the United States are shown above. From left to right they are: Hon. C. G. Power, minister of national defence for air, who was chairman of the conference; Air Vice Marshal H. Edwards, air officer in chief, R.C.A.F. Overseas; Air Vice Marshal R. Leckie, air member for training; Air Marshal L. S. Breadner, chief of the air staff; Lieut.-Gen. H. H. Arnold, commanding general of the U.S. Army Air Forces, and Major General Bartley K. Yount, commanding general of the Flying Training Command, both of whom figure prominently in the large U.S. representation to the conference. Official opening of the conference took place in the Senate Chamber. Offices were provided for the various delegations in a newly-completed temporary building that is devoted entirely to members of the conference and their staffs. Discussions dealt mainly with methods of co-ordinating air training facilities.

Special School Turns Out French-Canadians For Officers' Training School



"You must become leaders," Brig. E. de B. Panet told these young French-Canadians, left, selected to go to the officers' training school at Brockville, after receiving preliminary training at the special school for French-Canadian cadets, at St. Jerome. Chaplain doubles in brass, centre. The band is one of the most popular activities at the St. Jerome training camp, and Capt. the Rev. J. A. Lalonde, Roman Catholic chaplain, is one of its proficient horn-tooters. No place for "softies" is the St. Jerome basic training centre. The embryo officers not only learn the fundamentals of their trade, they also learn to dig ditches. The shovels draped on this pole, right, between two would-be officers spell hard work for the lads who will be getting them in a few minutes.

"Christian General" Of China



Chinese forces have stemmed Japanese efforts to cross the Salween river and apparently have frustrated Tokyo's hope for a lightning conquest of Yunnan province. Here Feng Yu-Hsiang, famous "Christian General" in the inspired Chinese army, works at his desk in Chungking, capital of China. Feng became a Methodist in 1913 and converted many of his soldiers. They march to battle singing "Onward Christian Soldiers."

Food And Shelter Bring Back Smiles To Survivors Of First St. Lawrence Sinkings



His rubber boots were good for something more than to keep his feet dry. D. Plooy, right, able-bodied seaman, found after his ship was torpedoed in the St. Lawrence. He used them to bail out the survivor-crammed lifeboat. With him, as he arrived in Montreal, were A. Ommering, boatswain, left, and G. Den Brabee, ordinary seaman. All were on the second of the two ships torpedoed. A woman passenger, left, and her baby were rescued from the first ship ever to be sunk in the St. Lawrence in submarine warfare. The woman was Mrs. Nathan Silverbeck, who had her two-year-old son, Michael. Brought ashore at a Quebec fishing village, they were none the worse for their experience. Here Mrs. Silverbeck dines with the ship's captain, the first good meal they had after the sinking. Anxious telegrams awaited the survivors of the ship as they reached Montreal, centre. While the hungry men ate their first hearty meals since the ship went down, their skipper thrust through these messages. John Connor and E. L. Martin, left and centre, are from Gateshead-on-Tyne and T. Maxwell is from Dogenham, Eng. All three were members of crew of second ship which was hit by two torpedoes.

Man In Her Heart

By Rob Eden

CHAPTER XXVIII

IT WAS Pat Barnes and he wanted to hear one good reason why he couldn't takeher out.

"Sure, come right over—I'll be ready in 15 minutes," she told him. Why not step out and have a good time? Sitting around, moping about her troubles wasn't getting her any place.

CELEBRATION

Pat, who had cashed a nice bet on Saturday, insisted on a celebration and took her to dinner at Ciro's. He was in a gay mood and Anne responded, letting herself go for the first time since she had shouldered the burden of lifting the Annie Laurie Stables from the gypsy class to the big time.

Forgotten for the time being at least were her worries over Old Tim and her loss of Moon Jade. Forgotten, too, was the problem of what to do about Krikor.

This one night, at least, she was going to forget everything and dance till midnight, carried on to one of the screen star's homes with an impromptu swimming party in his pool.

Strangely enough, Anne didn't feel out of place as she had when she was at Brenda's. Maybe it was the effect of Doc's lecture on not being afraid to "step up in class," but whatever it was, she couldn't remember ever having had so much fun.

It was 3 a.m. when they left the Beverly Hills estate, and Anne did not offer a word of protest when Pat headed for the beach instead of her apartment.

He parked the car against a sea wall and they sat for some minutes in silent appreciation of the beauty of the night.

LOW TIDE

It was low tide, and Anne was fascinated watching the long swells breaking far out and sweeping in shore in long foamy white lines, making no more than a hissing murmur as they spread out over the sandy beach.

It seemed the most natural thing in the world when Pat's arm slipped about her and she put her head on his shoulder.

It was so restful that she was half asleep when she felt Pat's lips brush her cheek and she heard him murmuring softly in her ear.

"I love you Anne," he was saying. "I love you more than I thought I ever could love any one. What do you say we fill the car with gas and drive to Mexico or Arizona and hunt up a judge or a preacher?"

Anne didn't answer for a full minute. In her half soporific state it sounded attractive. She liked Pat—liked him a lot. Being married to him would be pleasant. She could always depend on him, she had come to know him well enough to be certain of that.

NOT EXCITING

It wouldn't be exciting, like being married to Rusty Walton, who could always be counted upon to do the unexpected, and she wasn't quite sure that excitement appealed to her.

Not right then, at any rate. Besides, Rusty was out of the question—he had stepped up in class and had left her behind.

Suddenly, she started up, wide awake now.

"Oh, my goodness, Pat, take me home, please. I've got a million things to do today, and here we are wasting time at the beach!"

"How unromantic," he commented wryly, stepping on the starter and swinging the car back toward town. "And I'd just asked you to marry me."

"Forgive me," Anne said, contritely. "I didn't mean to be so abrupt, but I suddenly remembered I have a very important day ahead of me. I've got to get some rest, too."

"You're the most important thing in the world to me, Anne. Nothing else matters, or ever will so far as I'm concerned. I mean that."

"Please, Pat—let's not talk about it now. I've got obligations—important things I have to do before I can even begin to think of myself."

"I'd be only too happy, darling, to take over all your obligations—make them mine. A sweet child like you hasn't any business bucking this tough horse racket. You're much too good for it."

"So far it looks like I haven't been good enough, judging from the mess I've made of things. But I've got to keep fighting—Tim is depending upon me. He's put everything in my hands and I can't let him down, now."

"I'm willing to take over all obligations, Anne — that's what I mean."

"I'm sorry, Pat, I just can't think of myself—yet."

"Then you mean you're not definitely turning me down?"

"I don't know what I mean, Pat. My mind's in such a muddle. But I do know that I haven't time for romance until I get myself straightened out. And then—"

"Okay," Pat exclaimed, his good spirits returning instantly. "I'll take a rain check on the romance, then."

When she was alone again in her apartment, Anne got out the sketch she had made and went over every detail again.

"It's good," she announced. "And it might possibly work. I may have lost Rusty, but I haven't lost the big race—yet."

(To Be Continued)

Laff-A-Day



Curious World —By William Ferguson



Answer: Absolute zero is approximately minus 460 degrees Fahrenheit.

First Blackout Of War Held On Manhattan Isle

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP)—The first total blackout of the war descended on Manhattan Island last night.

Up, down and across the 22 square miles that comprise the heart of the largest city in the United States there fell an unprecedented 20-minute hush, broken by a shout from a policeman or a "lights out" from an air-warden.

Among all Manhattan's 1,712,240 dwellers there was only a handful of slackers. From the top of the Bronx to the tip of the battery only the subways ran. All street traffic was still except police and emergency vehicles.

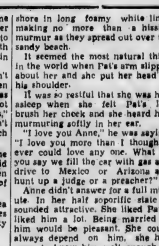
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Funeral Services For Archbishop Held In Winnipeg

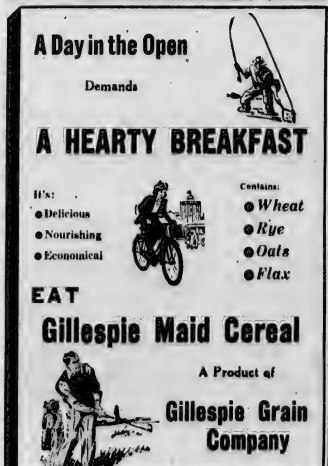
WINNIPEG, May 23.—(CP)—Funeral services for Archbishop S. P. Matheson, 58, former primate of the Church of England in Canada, who died here Tuesday, were held yesterday in St. John's Cathedral.

Archbishop M. T. M. Harding of Rupert's Land conducted the service assisted by Canon J. O. Murray and Archdeacon D. T. Parker. Burial was in the family plot in St. John's cemetery.

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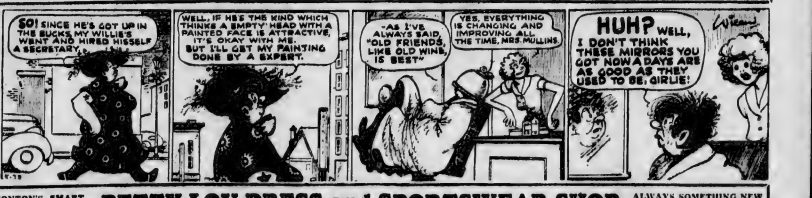
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BOOTS and Her Buddies



ALLEY OOP



FRECKLES



History Of Aviation Is Closely Linked With Edmonton District

Continued from Page Eighteen

Mr. Dickins had by this time become a pilot with Western Canada Airways and it was he who took the first mail plane off from Edmonton airport on January 23, 1929. He served the upper Mackenzie communities for some months, and eventually carried a pouch of mail to Aklavik, on the Arctic Ocean, where he arrived on the evening of July 1, 1929. He had made the flight from Fort Simpson in two days, stopping to make deliveries at four trading posts during his trip down the Mackenzie River air line.

With these mail contracts, Western Canada Airways and other companies then engaged in civil aviation were carrying out very extensive services in the Dominion. These included aerial photography, survey and prospecting from the air, timber cruising, forestry patrol and protection, fisheries patrol, forest and crop dusting, charter trips for prospectors, miners, trappers and sportsmen. At the same time, of course, regular scheduled freight and passenger runs were being maintained.

ANOTHER COMPANY

In 1929 another flying company was organized at Edmonton. This company, known as Commercial Airways, may have a special interest for many of you here today when I tell you that the young wartime pilot who founded it was C. Becker, a Medicine Hat boy, and son of Dick Becker, one of the really well known old-timers of the Canadian Pacific main line service. The senior Becker, now retired for several years, is still living at Medicine Hat, while his son is general superintendent of the western district of Canadian Pacific Air Lines at Edmonton.

WARTIME PILOTS

With Becker in Commercial Airways was associated W. R. "Wop" May, another wartime pilot who also gained fame in northwestern Canada, and who is now western supervisor of the flying schools which we operate for the Commonwealth Air Training Plan. Commercial Airways secured a mail contract from Edmonton post office in 1929, for a weekly service between McMurray and Fort Resolution, a monthly service between McMurray and Fort Simpson, and a service six times a year between McMurray and Aklavik. May flew the first consignment of this mail to Aklavik in December, 1929.

Commercial Airways was taken over two years later by Canadian Airways and the mail services of the two companies were consolidated. Mail routes became competitive again in 1932, when Mackenzie Air Service was formed by Leigh Brintnell, and they remained so until 1941, when Mackenzie was acquired by the Canadian Pacific and a pooling arrangement made with Canadian Airways through a company-owned subsidiary.

TOOK LESSONS

Another north Alberta air service was in the offing in 1929, when a young railroader named Grant McConachie took some flying lessons. This event was to have important effect upon the future of northern aviation and upon the group which the Canadian Pacific now controls.

Mr. McConachie, now known to you as general manager for Western Canada of Canadian Pacific Air Lines, was in his early twenties when he secured his pilot's license. Immediately, in 1930, with but 60 hours of solo flying time in his logbook, he organized a company called Independent Airways, acquired most of the offices in the company, including that of president, engaged a mechanic, bought a plane and went into business. Edmonton was the base of Independent Airways, which was later to emerge as the Yukon Southern Air Transport Ltd. From that beginning also emerged the famous defence route from Edmonton to the Yukon and Alaska —the inland passage for wheeled aircraft, civil and military, to the far north.

OTHER FIELDS

While these developments were going forward in Alberta and British Columbia, Western Canada Airways were consolidating their northern operations and Pacific Coast services, and had turned to the prairies as an additional scene of aerial activity. Late in 1929 Mr. Richardson added a quantity of specialized equipment to the company's fleet and ground facilities in preparation for a prairie air mail service.

The original contract awarded by the federal government called for a route from Winnipeg to Calgary, via Regina, Moose Jaw and Medicine Hat, with a feeder line from Regina to Edmonton, via Saskatoon and North Battleford. The first mail was carried over this route on March 3, 1930.

COMPANIES FUSED

At about the same time a number of small air line operating groups in eastern Canada were consolidated under the name of Aviation Corporation of Canada. International Airways, of Hamilton, with a Montreal-Toronto mail contract, was one of these, and Canadian Trans-Continental Airways, a French company operating east of Montreal, was another.

These eastern companies had not met with the success which was to come to some of the western air concerns, and there was at this time some prospect that they might fall into the hands of non-Canadian capital and operating interests. To avert this consolidation was sought and effected.

DOMINATED SCENE

In 1930 the two major companies, Aviation Corporation and Western Canada Airways, dominated the aviation scene in Canada. In November of that year they joined forces, to become known as Canadian Airways, now under Canadian Pacific control.

Long prior to this control, however, and at the time of formation of Canadian Airways, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company took its first step into air line ownership. So did the Canadian National Railways. These two systems participated in a comparatively small way, by each contributing in the neighborhood of a quarter of a million dollars to Canadian Airways financial setup.

The new company came into possession of a fairly complete Canadian aviation system, with operations in progress on both the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts, the prairies, the northland and on the Arctic Ocean and the future seemed rosy.

BUSINESS BOOMING

Northern air business was booming, despite the depression, and the prairie mail service, launched on a four-year contract basis, had provided an immediate success. Then, in 1931, a heavy blow fell. The mail contract was abruptly cancelled by the postal authorities after little more than a year of operation, and the company was left holding the bag in the form of subsidiary contracts, specialized equipment and other assets which were suddenly turned into liabilities. The mail contract was never restored.

Air activities fell into a comparative lull in Canada at this time, and no more new companies made their appearance until 1932, when Mackenzie Air Services was formed at Edmonton, and Arrow Airways founded at Flin Flon in Manitoba.

STARTED FREIGHTING

Back in 1926 R. W. Starratt, a Nova Scotian who had been active for eight years in the Peace River country, started freighting by water in small way in the Red Lake district of Ontario. Six years later he had built up his business to a point where it operated a very considerable outfit of tractors and water craft in the district, and in 1932 added a Gypsy Moth aircraft to his equipment. The plane was designed purely as a trouble-shooter on the tractor route, to spot difficulties with ground equipment and later to hasten repairs when needed.

The little plane grew, however, into a fleet by 1933, and Starratt Airways, now part of the Canadian Pacific system, was born. Starratt entered into direct competition with Canadian Airways in the Red Lake field, also competing in ground and water transportation with the Patricia Transportation, a subsidiary of the Richardson interests.

Then the Canadian Pacific had acquired the Starratt company, and when negotiations with Canadian Airways for pooling were completed, the ground and water interests of the Starratt company were turned over to the Patricia concern, while the airways remained an integral part of our system.

ANOTHER STARTED

In 1934, still a depression period, another aviation company entered the central field. Four Canadian Airways pilots, all ex-wartime fliers and all with long records of overseas war civil aviation, left the parent concern to organize their own company, Wings Ltd., which was also taken over by the Canadian Pacific last year.

These pilots were M. E. Ashton, now, general superintendent of our central district in Winnipeg; Roy Brown, who retains his connection with the company as head of the warplane production for the government of Canada; Jack Moar, now a member of the committee and wartime air training plan, and E. W. Stull, at present operations manager for TCA at Lethbridge.

STARTED OPERATIONS

Wings Ltd. commenced operations in the Ontario and Manitoba mining districts with six new aircraft. The company was aggressive to a high degree and rapidly spread its operations over established and new routes, while the four organizers acted not only as officials of the company, but also as pilots in actual operation. From 1934 until 1941 these three companies, Canadian Airways, Starratt Airways and Wings served the central area in active competition along the routes now operated by Canadian Pacific Air Lines.

Meanwhile McConachie was building up his own company in northern Alberta. In 1930 he secured a number of large contracts for transport of whitefish from northern lakes to shipping points on the North Alberta Railways, and in the following three winters hauled more than a million pounds of this product by air. During the summer months the company undertook mining supply in the north, or any form of charter business which was offered. The company's scale of operations was extended in 1934, when it was reorganized as United Air Transport, and while the fish and mining contracts of Independent Airways were carried on until 1937 a great deal of exploratory flying was also done by the company on the Yukon route. In 1936, after a long series of surveys, it was decided by McConachie and his associates that the only really practicable all-year passage to Whitehorse was the inland route from Edmonton, and a scheduled service was put into operation in that year. When United was reorganized again in 1938, to become Yukon Southern Air Transport, the company eventually taken over by the Canadian Pacific last year, this route was maintained and is, of course, still in operation.

LANDING FIELDS

By 1940 Yukon Southern had been able to establish landing fields on their line to the far north at Fort St. John, Nelson and Watson Lake, and that spring the company finally abandoned pontoons and skis for their ships in summer and winter respectively, and equipped their fleet with wheels.

Meanwhile another company had been organized at the Pacific coast which was destined to become one of the Canadian Pacific system. This was the Ginger Coote Airways, founded in the interior of British Columbia originally by a pilot of that name. In 1938 Yukon Southern, looking for an outlet, purchased the company, but in the same year sold most of the assets back to Coote, retaining the license for the run from Vancouver to Fort St. John, junction point on the Edmonton-Whitehorse route. This service has been retained under the present ownership, as you will see. Ginger Coote Airways was acquired early in 1941 by the Canadian Pacific and was operated under a pooling arrangement with Canadian Airways until purchase of the latter company last fall.

ONE MORE LINK

It remains to speak of one more western link in the Canadian Pacific system. In 1935 a company operating at Regina as Moose Jaw, known as Prairie Airways, established a mail and passenger route to Saskatoon, Prince Albert and the Battlefords. The company was also taken over in 1941, and its prairie services retained with connections from Prince Albert to the mining areas of Lac la Ronge, Isle la Crosse and Goldfields, in northern Saskatchewan.

In eastern Canada, Quebec Airways and Dominion Skyways, both subsidiaries of Canadian Airways, were taken over last year by the Canadian Pacific. The former operates an inter-city service between Montreal and Quebec, along the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, while the latter operates on charter in the mining regions of Northern Quebec.

IN WESTERN CANADA

As you will see by glancing again at the map, the greater part of the company's air activities are now carried on in western Canada. Two districts, not unlike the conventional railway district in point of makeup, have been formed to administer the many scheduled routes and services now maintained by the company, both reporting to Mr. McConachie, as general manager, in Winnipeg.

The western district, having its headquarters at Edmonton under Mr. Becker, operates the former services of Canadian Airways and Ginger Coote Airways at the Pacific Coast, and the Pacific terminal of Yukon Southern Air Transport. This is known as the Pacific division. Originally two divisions were established at Edmonton, the Edmonton-Yukon, which operates Yukon Southern services to Whitehorse, and the Edmonton division, which operates in the Mackenzie river area and in north Saskatchewan. Owing to extremely heavy traffic on the Yukon route, it was found necessary to establish another division in the field at Whitehorse, and this unit also operates the equipment of the British Yukon Navigation Company from Whitehorse to Dawson City. The fifth division of the western district lies at Regina, operating the prairie run to the north.

CENTRAL DISTRICT

The central district at Winnipeg, under the general superintendency of Mr. Ashton, operates from four individual bases, at Chapleau and Lac du Bonnet in Manitoba, and Kenora and Sioux Lookout in Ontario. In addition, at Churchill, areas, along routes which you will see marked in color on the map.

In addition to this very large network of air routes, Canadian Pacific Air Lines also operates on behalf of the government of Canada seven schools for pilots and observers under the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan, and four overhaul and repair plants, with a fifth under construction in eastern Canada. These establishments are operated from head office of Canadian Pacific Air lines in Montreal.

LIMITED OUTLINE

Now I see that my time is running out, if it has not already done so. I have been able to give you only a very limited outline of our position in this newer form of transportation, but I hope that you will have been able to gain from it some idea of the magnitude of the program upon which we have embarked.

There is no doubt, in my mind at least, that future generations are going to take to the air. I do not suggest for a moment that the aeroplane is going to replace the steam locomotive and the train which you all know as boys and men, in entirety, but it is, I believe, certain to take a much more important place in transportation than it has ever done. Whatever the future holds, I think I can safely say that the Canadian Pacific will hold its own by land, sea or air, in the tradition that you men have helped to build.

BY THE QUEEN!

A PROCLAMATION

For Uniting the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick, into one Dominion, under the name of CANADA.

VICTORIA R.

WHEREAS by an Act of Parliament, passed on the Twenty-ninth day of March, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-seven, in the Thirtieth Year of Our reign, intituled, "An Act for the Union of Canada, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick, and the Government thereof; and for purposes connected therewith," after divers recitals it is enacted that "it shall be lawful for the Queen, by and with the advice of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, to declare, by Proclamation, that on and after a day therein appointed, not being more than six months after the passing of this Act, the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick, shall form and be One Dominion under the name of Canada, and on and after that day those Three Provinces shall form and be One Dominion under that Name accordingly": And it is thereby further enacted, that such Persons shall be first summoned to the Senate as the Queen by Warrant, under Her Majesty's Royal Sign Manual, thinks fit to approve, and their Names shall be inserted in the Queen's Proclamation of Union:

We, therefore, by and with the advice of

Our Privy Council, have thought fit to issue this Our Royal Proclamation, and We do hereby declare, and command that on and after the 23rd day of July, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-seven, the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick, shall form and be One Dominion, under the name of CANADA.

And we do hereby authorize and command all Persons being Our Subjects, duly summoned and set forth in the persons of whom we have by Warrant under Our Royal Sign Manual thought fit to approve as that Persons who shall be first members of the Senate of Canada.

Given at our Court, at Windsor Castle, this Twenty-second day of May, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-seven, and in the Thirty-first year of our reign.

GOD SAVE THE QUEEN!

THE GROWTH OF CANADA

Area	Year of Confederation	Present
	277,045 sq. miles (4 Provinces constituted in 1867)	3,694,863 sq. miles (9 Provinces)
Population	3,372,000	11,420,684*
Gold Production	23,941 fine oz.	5,238,214 fine oz*
Imports	$47,000,000	$1,044,722,000*
Exports	$52,372,000	$1,040,453,000*
Steam Railway Mileage	2,278	42,961
Branches of Chartered Banks	123	3,428
Chartered Bank Deposits	$33,834,000	$3,634,000,000*

*1941

Teachers' Meet Discuss Salary On Local Boards

Continued from Page Nineteen

adopting policies that will maintain the standards of education in the province at the same high standard that the system enjoyed prior to the surge of successful teachers into other fields of endeavor.

The teaching body feels that the only solution possible is the raising of teachers' salaries to such a level that teachers who have dropped out and others contemplating to take normal school training will be lured into the profession,' Mr. Smith stated.

The shortage is becoming increasingly grave, he said. Last September more than 100 schools in the province were closed for part of the time and were later filled with Normalites. Scores, possibly hundreds of other schools, remained open this year only because former teachers of substandard qualifications or others who are housewives or mothers conveniently located in the district, have been called back into service to fill the breach, Mr. Smith stated.

NOT SATISFIED

The teachers generally are not satisfied with this situation. They feel that the high teaching standards, which they have been struggling to incorporate for years, are now being severely lowered, he said.

Unless rural teachers are assured of some definite improvement in the situation before the end of June, there will in all likelihood be at least 500 schools closed when classes are resumed next September, Mr. Smith estimated.

A survey of several locals in the more prosperous areas in the Edmonton vicinity reveals that many do not plan to return next fall unless their salaries are raised to a more livable level. They insist upon almost immediate action as they must decide for the next term before July 31, the last day upon which a teacher can tender his resignation without special consent.

The root of the critical situation lies in the question of salary, Mr. Smith claimed. At the annual convention in Calgary, a resolution asking for a minimum salary of $1,000 was passed almost unanimously.

Since then locals from different parts of the province have held meetings and the general executive to take the lead in negotiating for the $1,000 basic salary.

"GO THE LIMIT"

In fact, one local requested that the central negotiating committee "go the limit" in order to prevent a recurrence of the situation at Mundare where the teachers refused to return to classes until satisfactory salary adjustment was made, Mr. Smith stated.

The locals of Wainwright, Acadia, Edson, Vegreville and Vermilion have already gone on record as favoring definite policy to step up the basic salary from $800 per annum to $1,000. Each local has a membership of about 100 teachers. The sentiment expressed by teachers in these locals is even more impressive in many of the remaining 43 locals in the province where economic conditions are more stringent, the A.T.A. president remarked.

Mr. Smith explained that the average salary of rural teachers in Alberta now is only $16.80 per week. This rate of pay is far below the wages being paid unskilled laborers and very near the rock bottom of the minimum wage scale in any type of work.

"In view of the investment of time and money one must make before he becomes a certified teacher, is it any wonder that men especially are moving out of the profession by the hundreds," Mr. Smith asked.

"I have had called to my attention, numerous examples of teachers stepping out of their intended life profession after many years of faithful service to accept an unskilled job that on the first day paid far better than does the teaching profession," he said.

All through the year, school superintendents have had to scurry for teachers to fill gaps created during the school term, he explained. In most cases the replacement was, of necessity, most unsatisfactory.

One of the leading men in the department of education stated recently that rural teachers earn every bit of $2,000 per year, the A.T.A. would be highly content if the teachers of the province would now be assured of at least $1,000. Even that amount comes to only $19.23 per week, and that certainly is not asking for too much fog the services rendered in a rural community, Mr. Smith stated. The meeting will continue on Sunday if deemed necessary.

Bachelor Farmer Is Believed A Suicide

After suffering from ill health for some time James Alexander Crafto, 32, bachelor farmer residing 10 miles west of Ponoka, is believed to have committed suicide by shooting himself, according to a report received by R.C.M.P. headquarters here.

Crafto, a single man, lived with his parents and two sisters. He was discing in a field when he decided to take his life with a gun.

According to police reports from the R.C.M.P. detachment at Ponoka, Crafto had been despondent for some time, it is believed.

Dr. Graham, coroner of Ponoka, viewed the body and decided that an inquest would be unnecessary as it appeared to be a clear case of suicide.

McCauley Concert Group Entertains

McCauley Concert group of Edmonton held a concert and dance at the Vilna Ukrainian hall on Friday night and raised $46.51 for the Queen's Canadian Fund for Air Raid Victims throughout the Empire. In addition the group raised $3.70 in its quill fund. The affair was sponsored by the local community league and attended by about 200 persons. On Tuesday of next week, the group will present a concert at Leduc.

1933 2-5, a world mark for a two-year-old.

If he can click in this fixture, the Sabath colt can add $15,070 to his winning bank roll. He meets the challenge of such recognized speedsters as Warren Wright's Sun Again, Mrs. E. McIlvain's Bright Willie and Mrs. Barclay Douglas' Fair Call.

The dark horse is Faireris, a "war baby" imported from England last year, who turned in an impressive victory in the Voters' handicap at Jamaica Saturday. Owned by R. S. McLaughlin, Canadian automobile manufacturer, the three-year-old has been slabbed as the surprise package of the lot.

Elks' Speaker



Charles A. Vaughan, Vancouver, Grand Exalted Ruler of the B.P.O. Elks in Canada, who will address delegates attending the annual convention of the Alberta Elks Association to be held at Calgary on June 8 and 9. Each Elks Lodge in Alberta is entitled to at least two delegates.

Planning Silver Tea At Kiwanis Home

A public silver tea sponsored by the Kiwanis Ladies' Club will be held at the Kiwanis Children's Home, 103 avenue and 120 street, between 3 p.m. and 6 p.m. Wednesday.

Mrs. Ross Sheppard, social convener of the Kiwanis Ladies' Club, will be in charge of the tea.

Receiving guests at the door will be James Christiansen, Kiwanis president, and Mrs. Christiansen; W. A. Bayley, chairman of the Home committee, and Mrs. Bayley; Mrs. Hazel Mann, matron of the Home and Mrs. Ada McGregor, assistant matron.

The Home will be open to inspection with the following showing the visitors through the building: Mrs. T. Campbell, Mrs. A. Whyte, Mrs. G. Porter, Mrs. H. W. B. Douglas, Mrs. Percy Herring, Mrs. R. Wright, Mrs. R. V. MacCoubrey, Mrs. Clayton Adams, Mrs. W. W. McBain and Mrs. William Greer.

Those pouring during the afternoon will be Mrs. Thornton Graham, president of the Kiwanis Ladies' club, and past presidents Mrs. W. Strachan, Mrs. W. Fawcett and Mrs. Ed. McGarvey. Mrs. Charles Christmas is in charge of making the tea.

Assisting in serving will be Mrs. A. Skelfield, Mrs. L. Larsen, Mrs. I. Telmer, Mrs. A. Cunningham, Mrs. W. E. Bailey, Mrs. E. T. Love, Mrs. E. H. Molstad and Mrs. M. C. McCampbell.

Those responsible for replenishing the tea pots are Mrs. A. L. Burrowes, Mrs. Clyde Hook, Mrs. G. Gottfried, Mrs. F. W. Thyne, Mrs. Wm. Greer and Mrs. H. Merrick.

Treasurers are Mrs. Douglas Jones and Mrs. F. J. Folinsbee.

Women Of 18 Now Can Join Air Force

Women who have reached the age of 18 are now eligible for enlistment in the R.C.A.F. Women's Division it was announced Saturday by SO. Winnifred Kirk, officer in charge of recruiting for the women's division here.

Previously 19 had been the lower age limit for enlistment in the women's division.

Women between the ages of 18 and 41 will now be eligible for enlistment.

With opening up of many more branches of service for women in the air force and the steady expansion of the station personnel due to setting up of many coastal defence operational bases, the demand for recruits is growing each day.

Six Ministers Are Ordained At Conference

Six student ministers were ordained Friday night at a special ordination service conducted in McDougall United Church. The ceremony was held in conjunction with the 18th meeting of the Alberta conference of the United Church of Canada, which commenced this week and will conclude next Monday night.

Those ordained included five students who were graduated recently from St. Stephen's College, the United Church theological college at the University of Alberta, and one China-born student missionary who has been working in Calgary for several years.

The local graduates included Rev. John Osborne Bell, B.A., Rev. Frank Gordon Brisbin, B.A., and Rev. Ottomar F. Cypris, M.A., of Edmonton, Rev. Robert S. Christie, B.A., of Calgary, and Rev. Arthur A. Hamilton, B.A., of Lethbridge.

The Chinese minister was Rev. Stephen Yee Tong of Calgary. Born in Kwong Tung near Toyson, in China, Rev. Tong came to Canada in 1913 to do missionary work, and has pastored in Calgary for a number of years. He returned to China in 1925 and 1929 to take courses at the Union College of Canton, and has also studied at the Union College of British Columbia in Vancouver.

NEW LEADER PRESIDES

The newly-elected president of the Alberta conference, Rev. A. L. Carr of Lacombe and other leaders of the United church in Alberta officiated at the ordination service.

A special address was given by Rev. J. M. Pritchard, B.A., B.D., D.D., and music was supplied by the choirs of Erskine, Garneau, Knox and Norwood United churches.

Several recommendations were approved at the Friday sessions of the conference, including the recommendation that "we urge of ministers, superintendents of Sunday schools and leaders of other groups, by public prayer and otherwise, to cultivate an attitude of Christian life and helpfulness towards people of all lands and races resident in Canada. Especially would we urge upon all the necessity of helping the Canadian-born Japanese, who through the exigencies of war, are being transferred to communities in our conference."

ANOTHER POINT

Other recommendations approved urged the careful distribution of home mission literature, the canalization of summer supply work of theological students instead of a larger measure of ministerial support.

Appreciation was voiced of the work of Rev. T. Powell, D.D., as superintendent of missions during the past 24 years, who is now retired.

A special banquet of the lay association will be held in the Corona hotel on Monday evening. The address will be given by Rev. G. A. Pitts, B.A., D.D. He will speak on "The Layman's Contribution To More Effective Evangelism."

Sessions will continue Saturday and Sunday when public worship services will be conducted.

Final business session will be held Monday morning and afternoon, and on Monday evening the conference will hear a special lecture on "Australia and the Empire" by Rev. F. W. Norwood, D.D. The lecture will mark the conclusion of the five-day conference.

Additional Sport

Four-Team Rugby Football Loop For Winnipeg Proposed

WINNIPEG, May 23 — (CP) — Every effort will be made to carry on with football in Winnipeg next fall it was decided at the annual meeting of the Manitoba Rugby Football Union here Thursday night.

The Union endorsed a proposal for a four-team Winnipeg service league and applications were received from the University of Manitoba, the Royal Canadian Air Force and a spokesman for the Winnipeg Blue Bombers. National senior champions, said his club is prepared to support one team called the Roamers and another as yet unnamed.

Joe Ryan, Bomber's manager, said it is doubtful whether the Western Interprovincial Union, which last year comprised Bombers, Regina Roughriders and Vancouver Grizzlies, will operate this year but that an all-star Winnipeg team might be mustered at the end of the season, possibly to enter interprovincial play-offs.

Stan Pepler was re-elected president of the Union and A. G. (Scotty) Kennedy was elected secretary-treasurer.

Local Qualifying Rounds Hale Golf Start On June 5

NEW YORK, May 23. — (AP) — With a record entry list of 1,528, the United States Golf Association Thursday cleared the decks for competition in the largest open links event in the country by announcing entries for the 69 local qualifying rounds of the Hale America tournament.

The tournament, taking the place of the national open with the Navy Relief Society and United Service organizations as beneficiaries, will be played in three sections, from the local qualifying tournaments will come 522 qualifiers, who will be joined by 74 exempted players at the 54-hole sectional tournaments, June 5 to 9.

The sectional qualifiers, plus 23 other exempted players, will complete in the finals at the Ridgemoor Country Club Chicago, June 18-21.

Ted Williams Red Sox Slugger Enlists In Navy

BOSTON, May 23.—(AP)—Ted Williams, slugging outfielder with Boston Red Sox, enlisted in the navy Friday in the hope of becoming a flier, but here appeared some chance that he would not be called before the end of the baseball season.

Williams, whose deferment in the draft caused a nation-wide controversy, was sworn in as a seaman second class, and passed mental and physical examinations of the naval aviation selection board for training as a pilot.

Lieut. Robert P. Fuller, member of the board, said that Williams asked no postponement of his induction nor would he be granted any, but would be called up in the normal course of procedure.

Alsab Heads List In Classy Field For Withers Mile

NEW YORK, May 23.—(AP—The 67th running of the classic Withers mile at Belmont Park today has drawn a field of 10 three-year-olds with Al Sabath's Alsab, the $700 bargain-basement buy, heading the list as the horse to beat for the $15,000 added purse.

Alsab will be out to beat his time for the mile he set over this same track last fall in winning the Champagne stakes. The Chicago-owned son of Good Goods, as a juvenile, ripped off the mile in

Look After Your Eyes!

Have them tested regularly! You'll find it convenient to call in at EATON'S OPTICAL PARLOR. Two fully qualified registered optometrists are in attendance. No appointment is necessary.

Mr. G. F. Willoughby
Mr. C. A. Bower
Optical Parlor, Second Floor
T. EATON Co.

EATON'S Closed All Day Monday

In Observance of
Victoria Day!

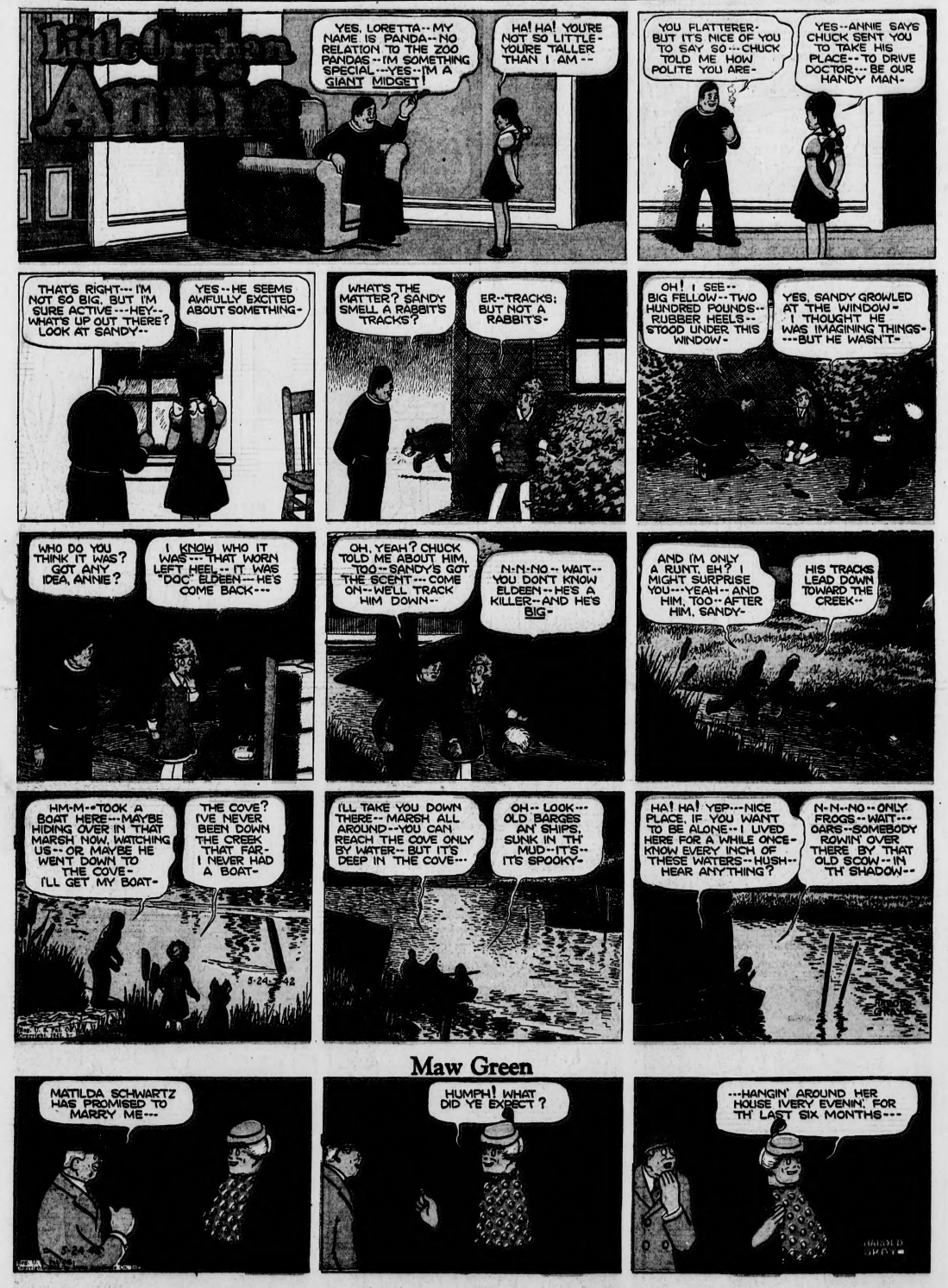
See Monday's Paper for Tuesday's Shopping News.

T. EATON Co LIMITED

Dial 26121—The Bulletin
Alberta's Best
Want Ad. Medium

Edmonton Bulletin
EDMONTON, ALTA., MAY 23, 1942

Dial 26121—The Bulletin
Alberta's Best
Want Ad. Medium



Bulletin Service to its constantly increasing army of readers has brought wide recognition. Its news is brief and pithy, easy to read, accurate and fair, and well written, while its **Features** excel in every department. In illustration, comics, women's activities, editorials, sports, serials and short stories, markets, finance, constant improvement has made The Bulletin **Supreme**

Alberta's Greatest Saturday Comic Pages

EDMONTON, ALBERTA, SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1942

FLYIN' JENNY

STORY GLENN CHAFFIN ART RUSSELL KEATON

I HOPE THAT PLANE IS AS PRACTICAL AS IT IS HANDSOME!

SUPPOSE WE TRY IT OUT!

INSTEAD OF THE VACATION PROMISED HER IF SHE WON THE NAVY DIVE BOMBER TRIALS FOR THE SWIFTSURE COMPANY, JENNY HAS ACCEPTED A PILOT-INSTRUCTOR JOB WITH JEFFERSON HILL, WESTERN COPPER KING

YOU MAKE FLYING LOOK EASY, BUT I DON'T KNOW ABOUT ME --I'M ONE OF THE WORLD'S WORST CAR DRIVERS!

THAT'S ALL RIGHT! THERE AREN'T ANY STOP AND GO SIGNS OR STREET INTERSECTIONS UP HERE!

I'LL GO OVER TO THE OFFICE AND CLOSE THE DEAL! HOW SOON CAN YOU BE READY?

EARLY IN THE MORNING! I HAVE QUITE A BIT OF WORK TO DO!

HI, JEN, OL' PODNER! WAIT UP FER ME!

FULL THROTTLE, SONNY BOY! I'M IN A HURRY!

WHO DO YOU THINK YOU ARE-- WILD BILL HICKOK?

YOU WON'T LAUGH WHEN I'M OUT IN ARIZONA SAVIN' YORE LIFE FROM WILD APACHES, WOMAN!

SO THAT'S IT! I'M SORRY, HONEY, BUT IT'S NO GO! THIS IS A BUSINESS CRUISE!

HECK! WON'T I EVER GET A BREAK? JENNY, PLEASE TAKE ME WITH YOU!

THOUGHT YOU WERE BOOKED FOR A BOYS' SUMMER CAMP

YAH - RICH KID STUFF! I WANT TO ROUGH IT AND-- AND GROW A BEARD!

AIRWAYS APARTMENTS

-WISH I WAS TEN YEARS OLDER! CAN YOU COOK?

YES--AND SEW AND DARN SOCKS! YOU LEARN TO DO THINGS BATCHING IT, CHUM, FELLER!

NECKLACE

MARY STEINWAY, ROSEVILLE, MICH.

PURSE

JOANN BENTLEY, SAN DIEGO, CAL.

OUT OUR WAY

The Willets

By Williams

COME ON, YOUNG FELLOW, GET UP! THIS SNEAKING TO BED WITHOUT STUDYING DOESN'T GO! YOU AND I ARE GOING TO HAVE A LITTLE "TEAM-WORK!"

YOU COULDN'T DO YOUR PROBLEMS, EH? SO YOU JUST GAVE UP! WELL, I'LL GIVE YOU A LESSON IN PERSEVERANCE!

NOW GET BUSY--AND I'LL BE RIGHT HERE TO HELP YOU!

STUCK ON THE VERY FIRST PROBLEM? WELL, WHAT IS IT?

WHAT IS THE ENTIRE DUTY ON 350 YARDS OF CARPETING, VALUED AT $1.80 PER YARD WITH A SPECIFIC TAX OF 35¢ A YARD AND AN AD VALOREM DUTY OF 50 PER CENT?

LET'S SEE, NOW--35¢ ON A YARD AND AN AD VALOREM DUTY BESIDES--WHY--ARE YOU SURE YOU READ THAT RIGHT?

YES, SIR--HERE IT IS RIGHT HERE!

HOW MANY OF THOSE PROBLEMS DO YOU HAVE TO DO?

JUST TWELVE--BUT THE OTHER ONES ARE HARDER!

WOULDN'T YOU KINDA LIKE TO GO BACK TO BED, WILLIS?

OH, GOLLY, NO! I'LL STAY UP ALL NIGHT IF YOU'RE GONNA HELP ME!

DON'T ARGUE WITH ME! GET UP TO BED!

I THOUGHT YOU WERE GOING TO HELP WILLIS!

THE POOR KID LOOKED TOO TIRED--I DIDN'T HAVE THE HEART TO KEEP HIM UP!

5-24

"Out on the open range with the real "drawn from the wood" buckaroos. In the machine shop among the boys with the overalls and lunch pails. Just a cross section of the cares and joys we meet in **Our** daily lives. A human interest picture of the family at home. It might be your house or mine. You'll get the subtle humor in every cartoon of The Bulletin's big exclusive daily feature, "Out Our **Way"**

Alberta's Greatest Saturday Comic Pages

EDMONTON, ALBERTA, SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1942

OUR BOARDING HOUSE





MAJOR HOOPLE











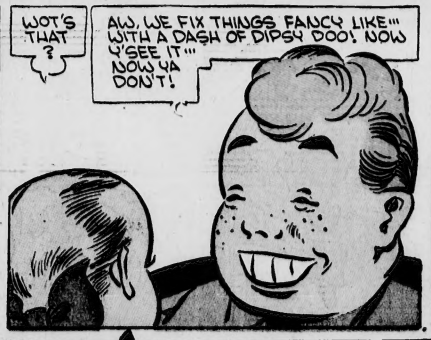




BOOTS

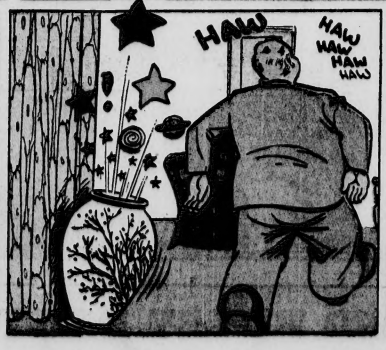
by













"This Curious World"

old world of ours is full of strange people; strange animals; strange facts and strange fancies. Old Mother Nature works wisely and well, but sometimes her ways are too deep, too for us to fathom. But there's a way to keep in touch with the vagaries of nature and learn the ways and wherefores of her strange ways. Daily in The Bulletin, "This Curious

Alberta's Greatest Saturday Comic Pages

EDMONTON, ALBERTA, SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1942

Believe It or Not by Ripley

The Man as White as Snow





READ SUPERMAN AND RIPLEY DAILY IN THE BULLETIN